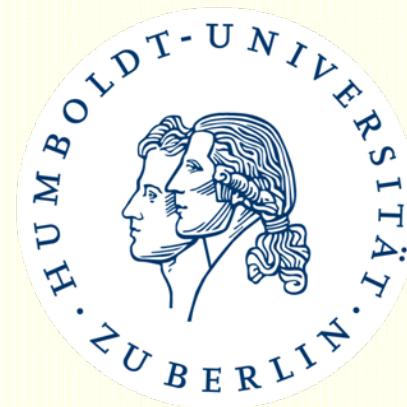


# Tannins: Hormetic Longevity-Triggers or just Energy-Allocators?



Nadine Saul<sup>1</sup>, Kerstin Pietsch<sup>1</sup>, Ralph Menzel<sup>1</sup>,  
Stephen Stürzenbaum<sup>2</sup>, and Christian Steinberg<sup>1</sup>

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# The 3 Cornerstones of our Hormesis Study

- The primary endpoint:  
Lifespan
- The stressors/hormetins:  
Tannins / Tannin building blocks
- The organism:  
*Caenorhabditis elegans*



# Tannins: Contrasty Polyphenols



- Plants synthesize polyphenols (PP) for
  - defense
  - attraction
- PP have antioxidative, anti-inflammatory, and antimicrobial capacities
- PP protect against
  - Cardiovascular and neurodegenerative diseases
  - Cancer
  - Oxidative stress
  - Ageing



# Tannins: Contrasty Polyphenols



- Tannins...
  - have protein-binding & precipitating capacities
  - are anti-nutritional substances due to
    - precipitation of digestive enzymes
    - binding of nutritional proteins
    - astringent taste



# Tannins: Contrasty Polyphenols



- Tannins...
  - showed health-promoting and toxic properties
  - can act antioxidative as well as prooxidative



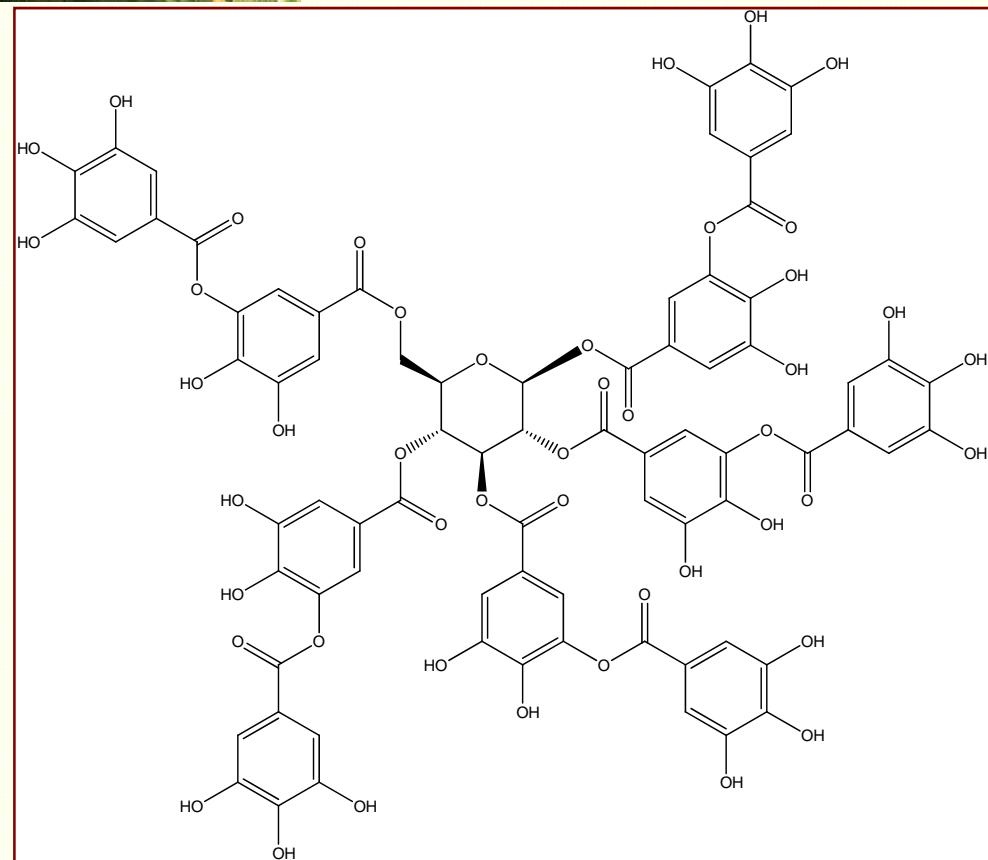
# Tannins: Contrasty Polyphenols



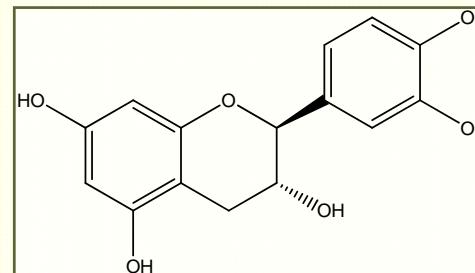
Are these contrary findings expression of  
the distinctive hormetic action of  
tannins ?



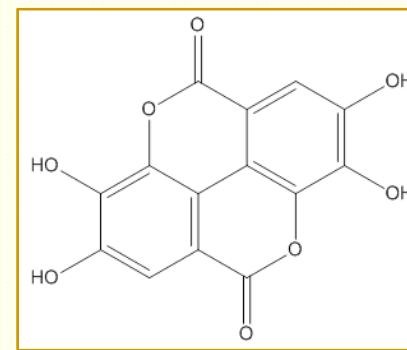
# Tannins: Contrasty Polyphenols



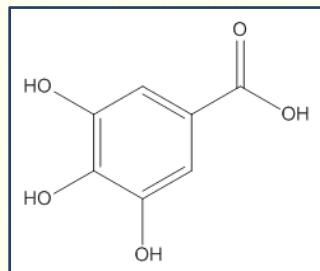
Tannic acid



Catechin



Ellagic acid



Gallic acid

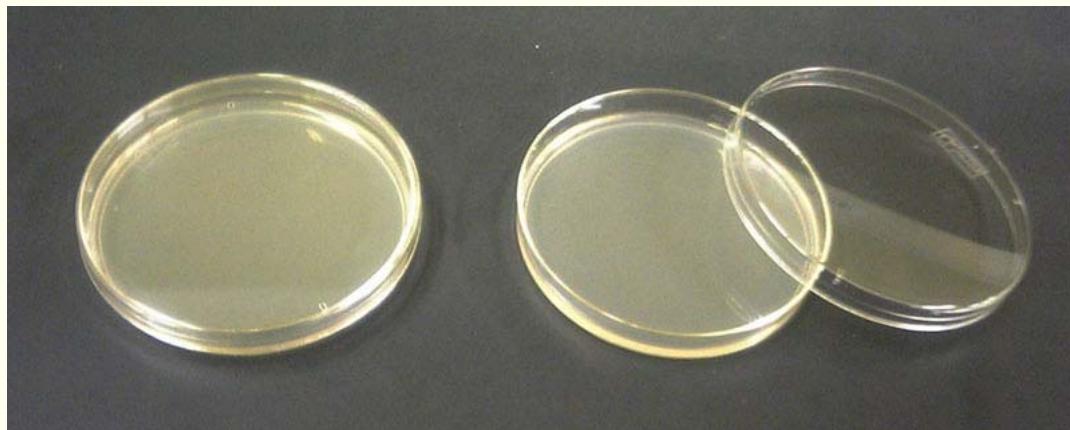
# Why do we use the nematode *C. elegans* ?



From: J. Berger & R. Sommer, Max-Planck-Institut für Entwicklungsbiologie, Tübingen

# Why do we use the nematode *C. elegans*?

- Easy handling & cultivation



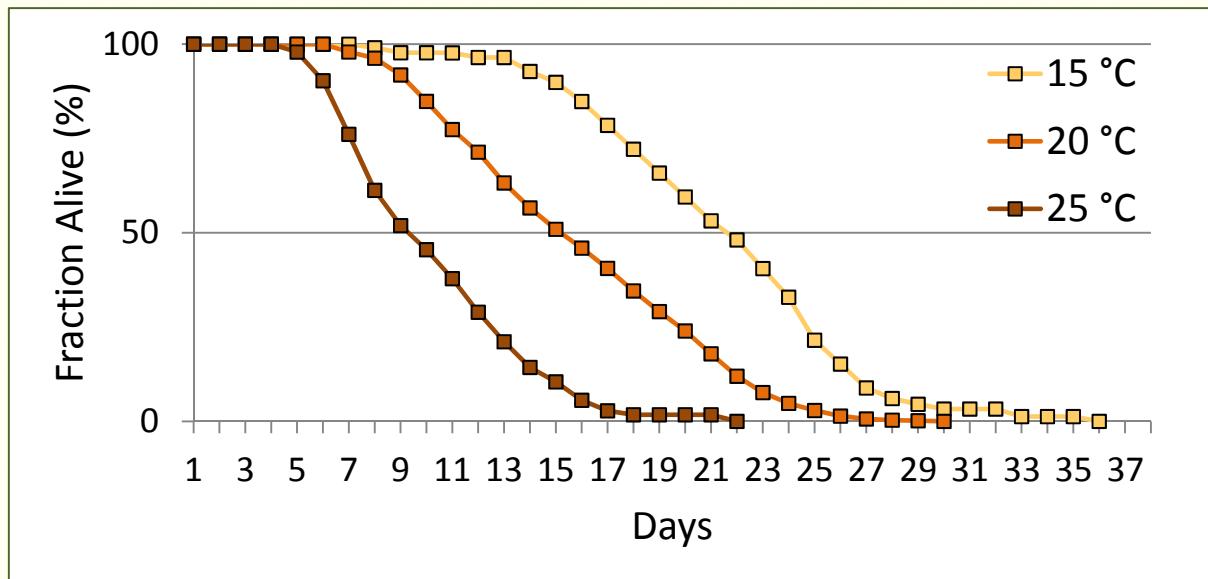
# Why do we use the nematode *C. elegans*?

- Easy handling & cultivation
- Hermaphroditic reproduction & high number of progeny



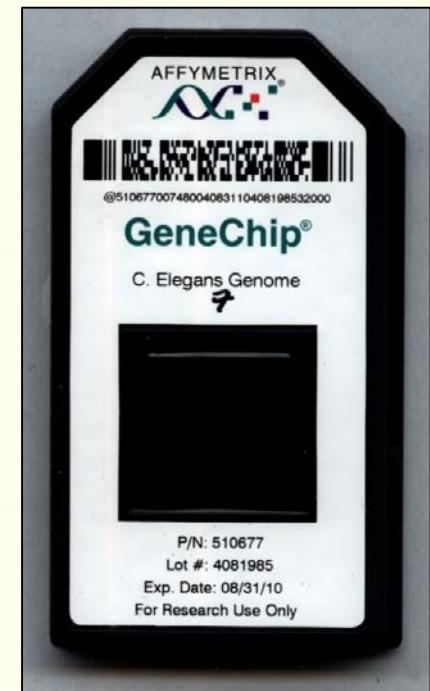
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- Easy handling & cultivation
- Hermaphroditic reproduction & high number of progeny
- Short lifespan & generation time



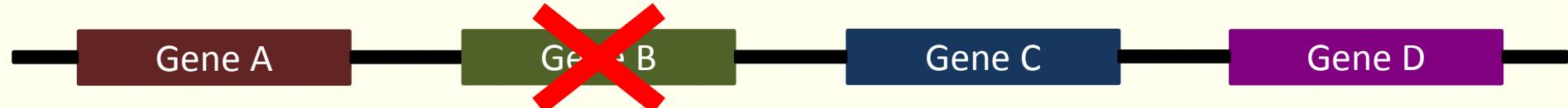
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- Easy handling & cultivation
- Hermaphroditic reproduction & high number of progeny
- Short lifespan & generation time
- Complete sequenced genome



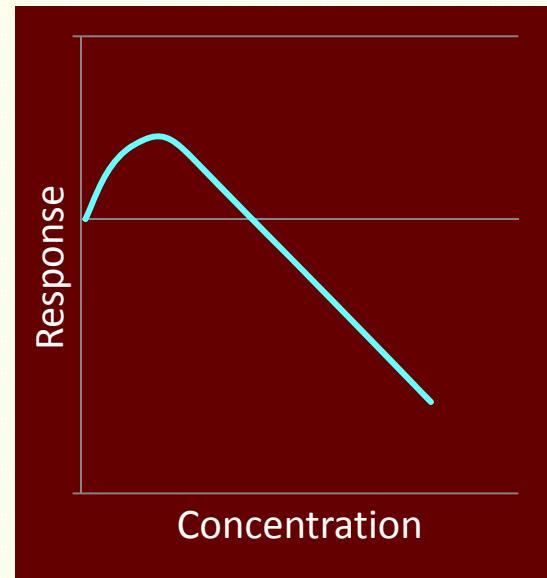
# Why do we use the nematode *C. elegans*?

- Easy handling & cultivation
- Hermaphroditic reproduction & high number of progeny
- Short lifespan & generation time
- Complete sequenced genome
- Diverse mutant strains



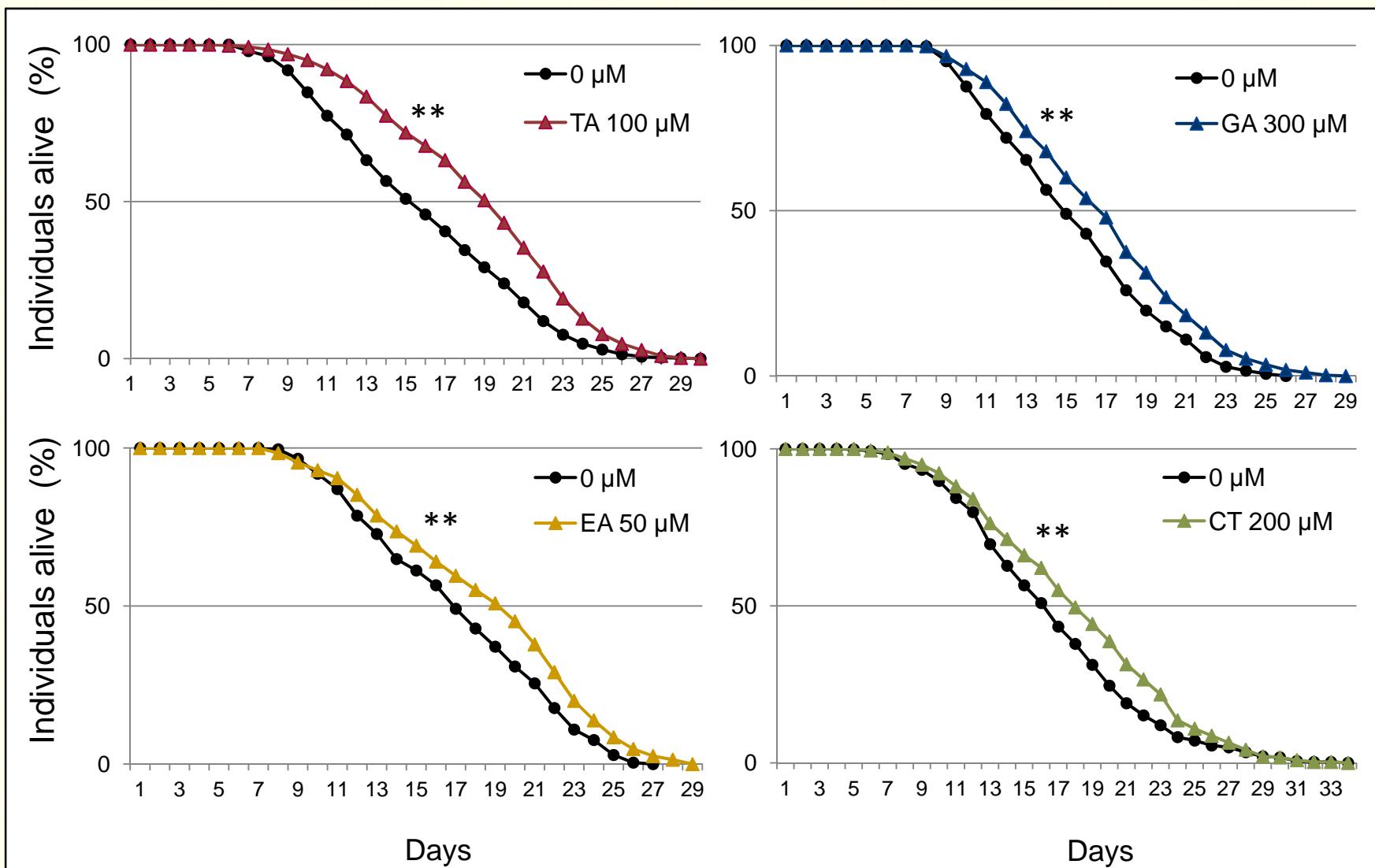
# Why do we use the nematode *C. elegans*?

- Easy handling & cultivation
- Hermaphroditic reproduction & high number of progeny
- Short lifespan & generation time
- Complete sequenced genome
- Diverse mutant strains
- Observation of numerous hormetic effects



**Do the tannins offer a lifespan  
extension in *C. elegans* ?**

# Longevity via Tannin Exposure



**What is the background for tannin  
mediated longevity ?**

# Possible Background Mechanisms

- Hormesis
- Calorie Restriction
- Targeted molecular modulation
- Antimicrobial capacities
- Antioxidative capacities

# Possible Background Mechanisms

- Hormesis
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# Calorie Restriction

Calorie Restriction=

Longevity and ageing deceleration by  
reducing the amount of food to about  
30-50 % of the *ad libitum* amount

Plausible, because:

Tannins possess antinutritional capacities

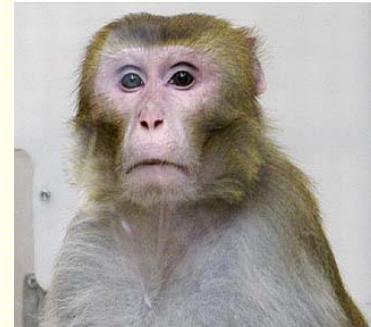
# Calorie Restriction

- 1989: Start of a Calorie Restriction rhesus monkey experiment
- They get only 30% of the *ad libitum* food amount
- So far:
  - Less age related diseases like cancer, heart disease or diabetes
  - Better brain function
  - Extension of the median lifespan

# Calorie Restriction



*ad libitum*

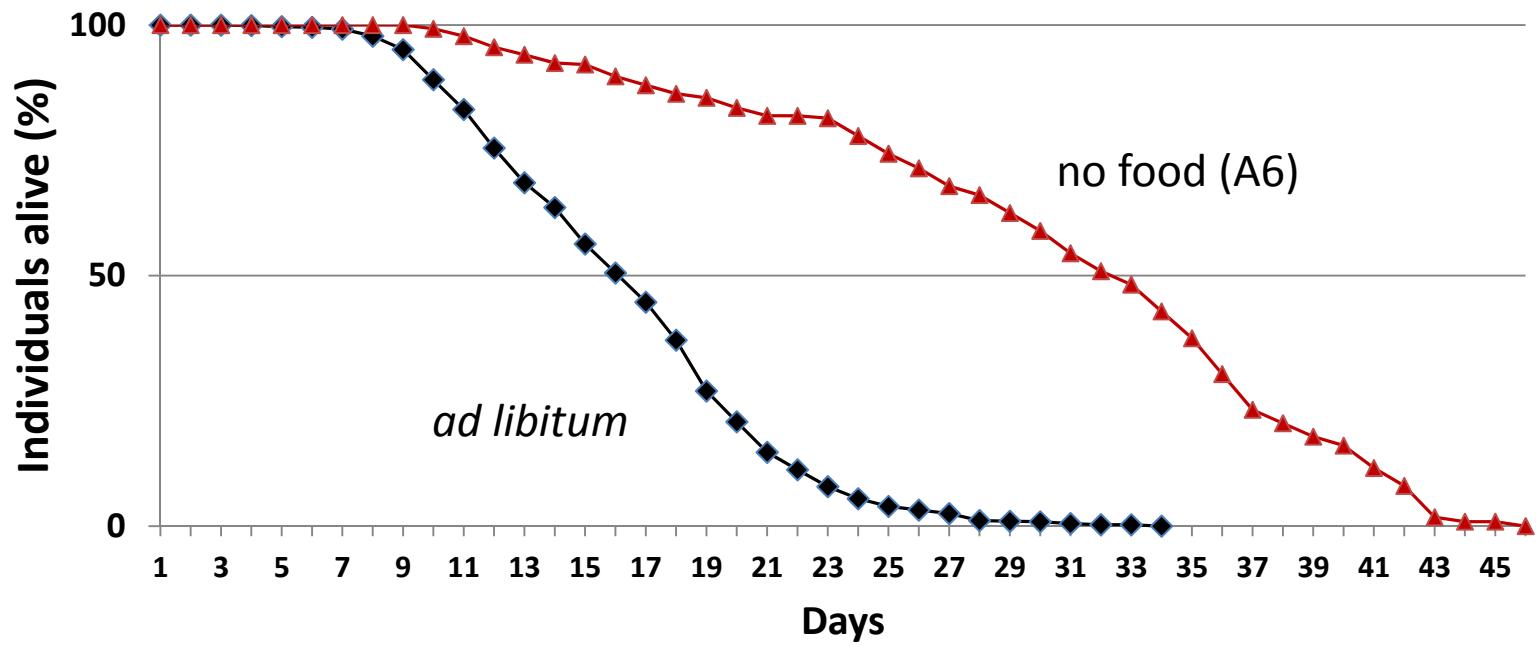


Healthy,  
but hungry



Calorie Restriction

# Calorie Restriction in *C. elegans*



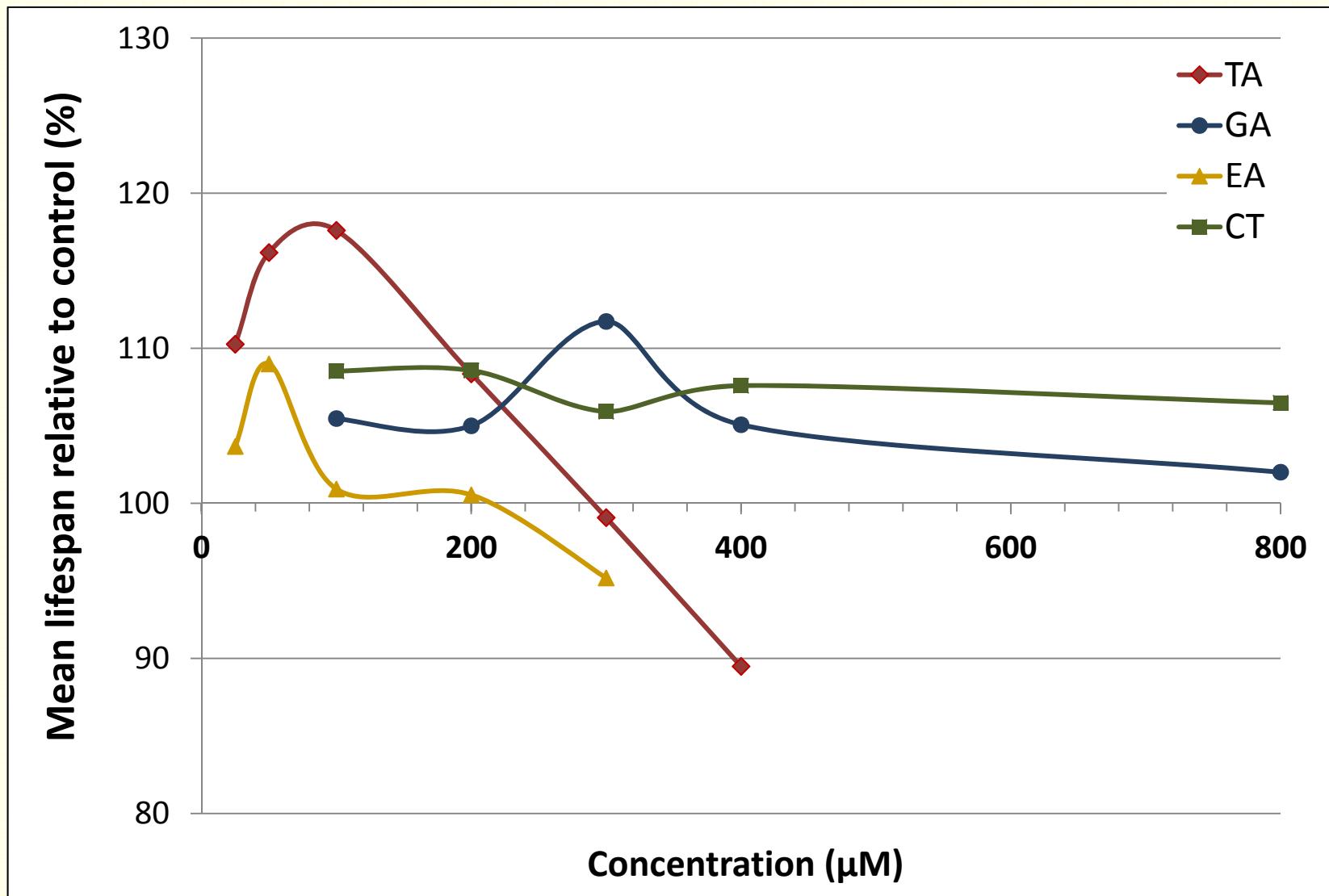
# Possible Background Mechanisms

- Hormesis
- Calorie Restriction
- Targeted molecular modulation
- Antimicrobial capacities
- Antioxidative capacities

# Proofs for Hormesis

- Dose or concentration dependent response
- Stimulatory effects in low concentrations
- Reversal of effects in high concentrations

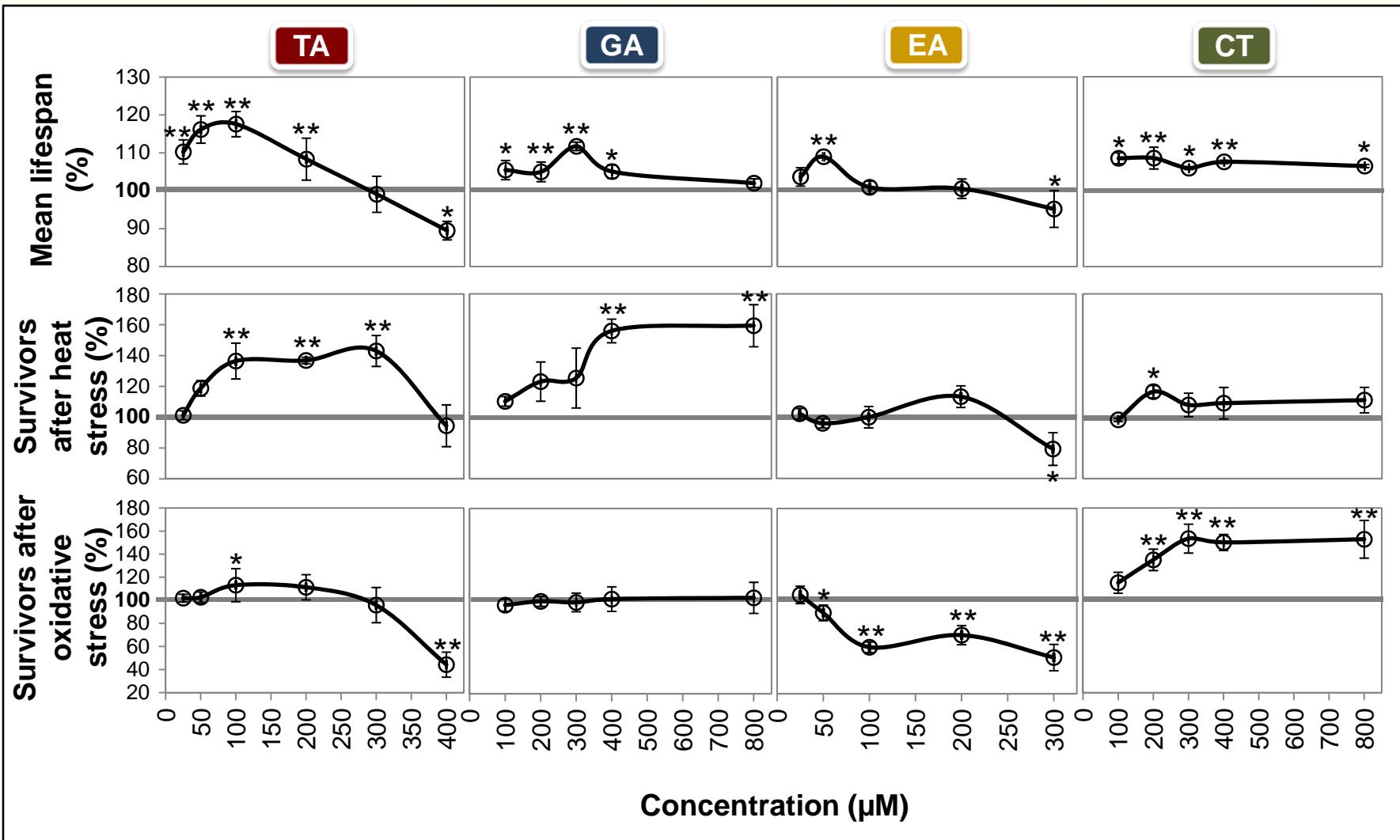
# Are Tannins Hormetic ?



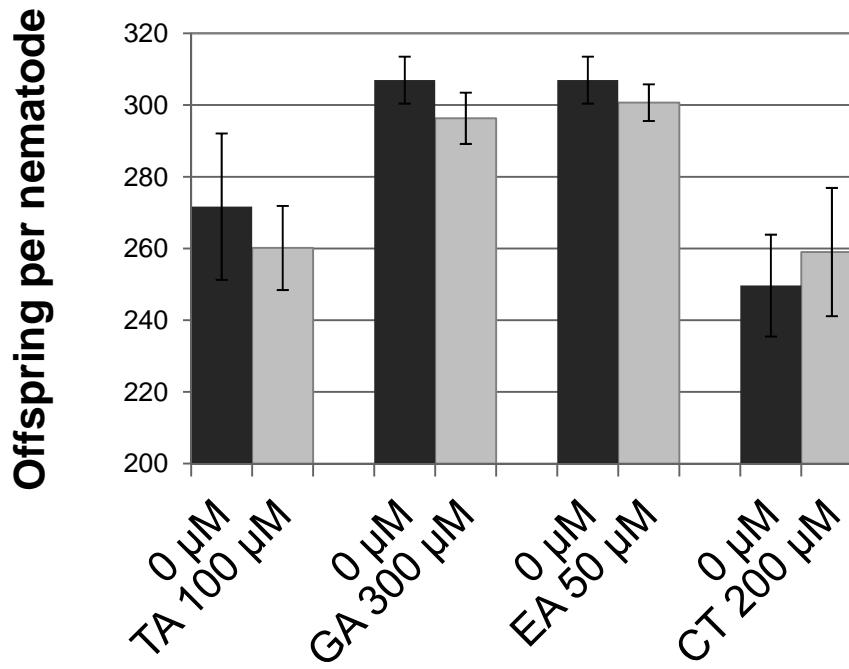
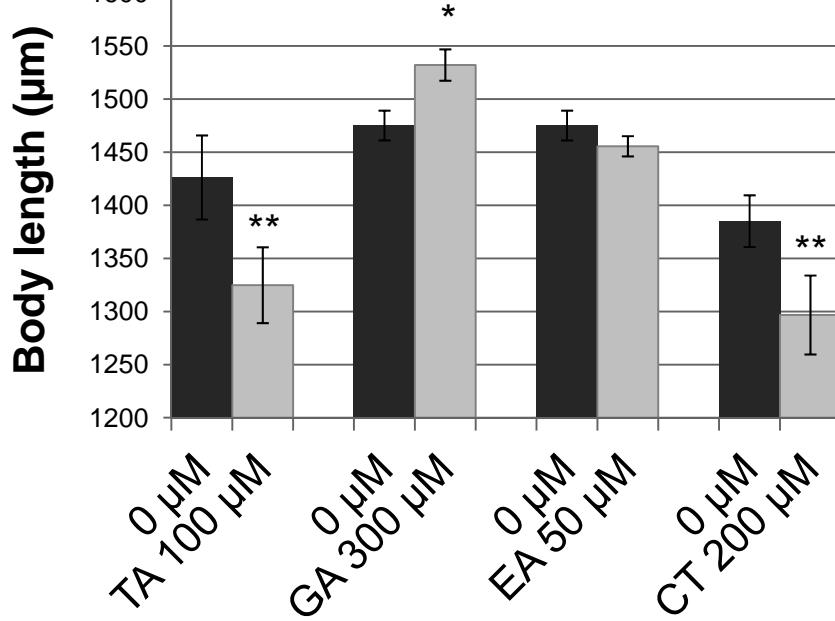
- Only TA & EA are hormetic
  - Only TA & EA have enough molecular mass to precipitate and bind proteins efficiently
- The protein precipitating and binding capacities might be the key for tannin mediated hormesis

**Are there any side effects ?**

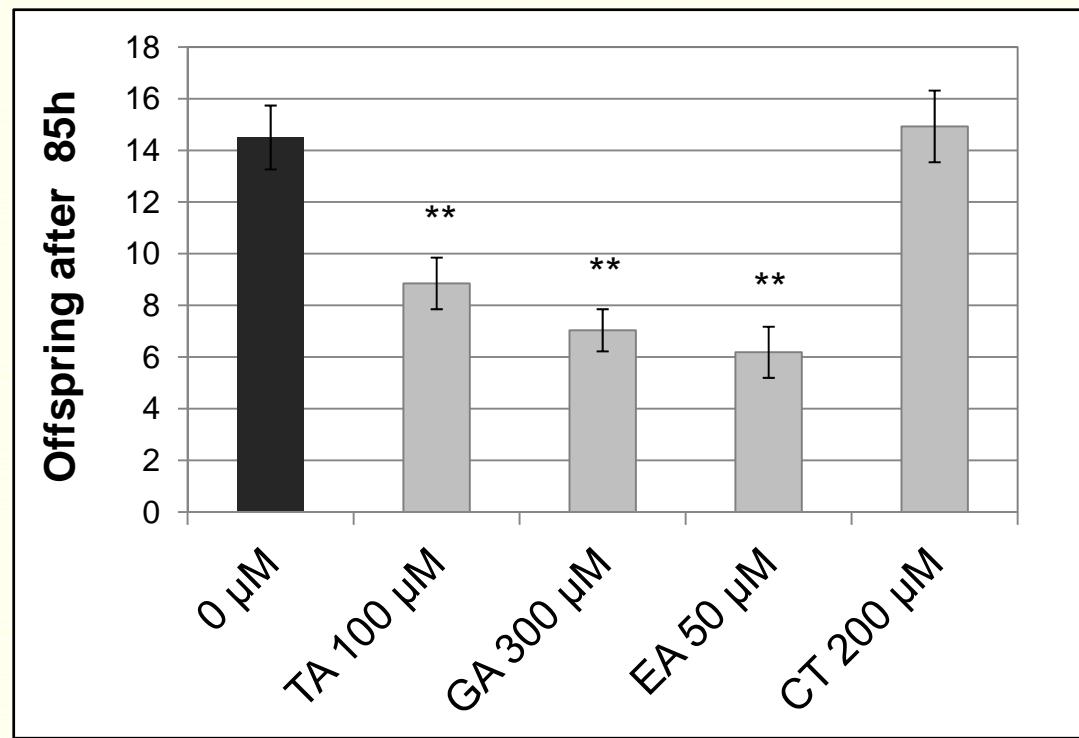
# Stress Resistance



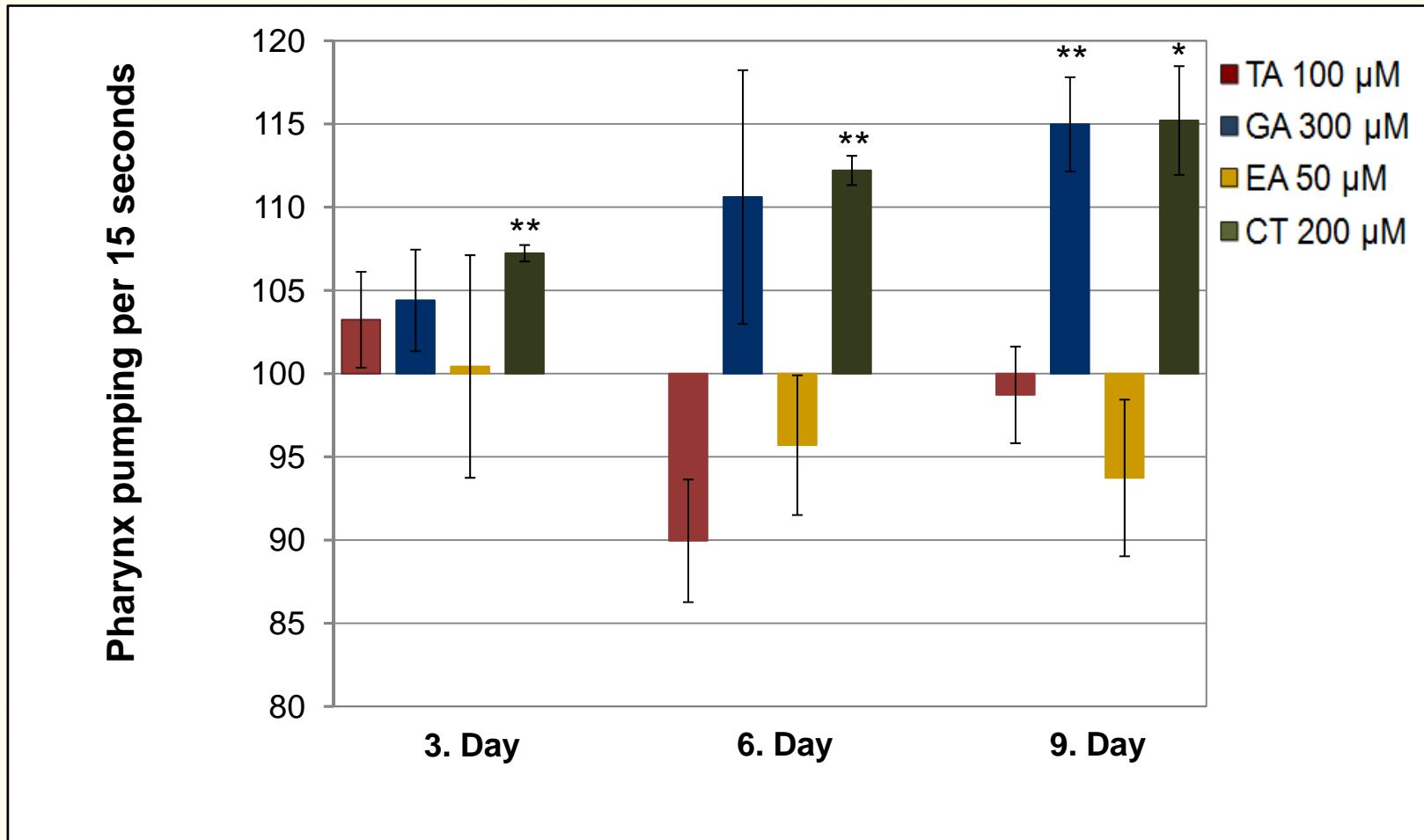
# Growth & Reproduction



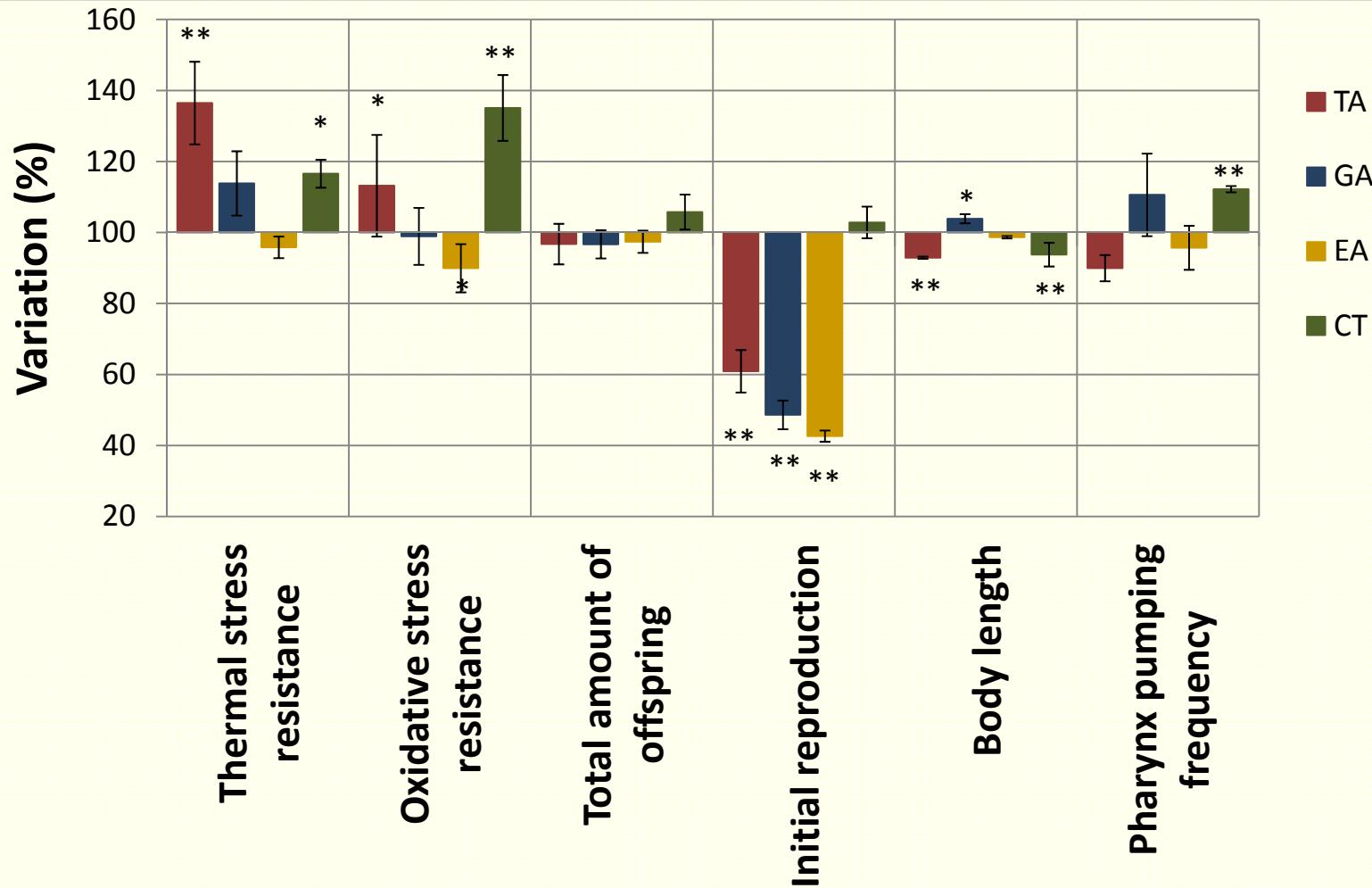
# Start of Reproduction



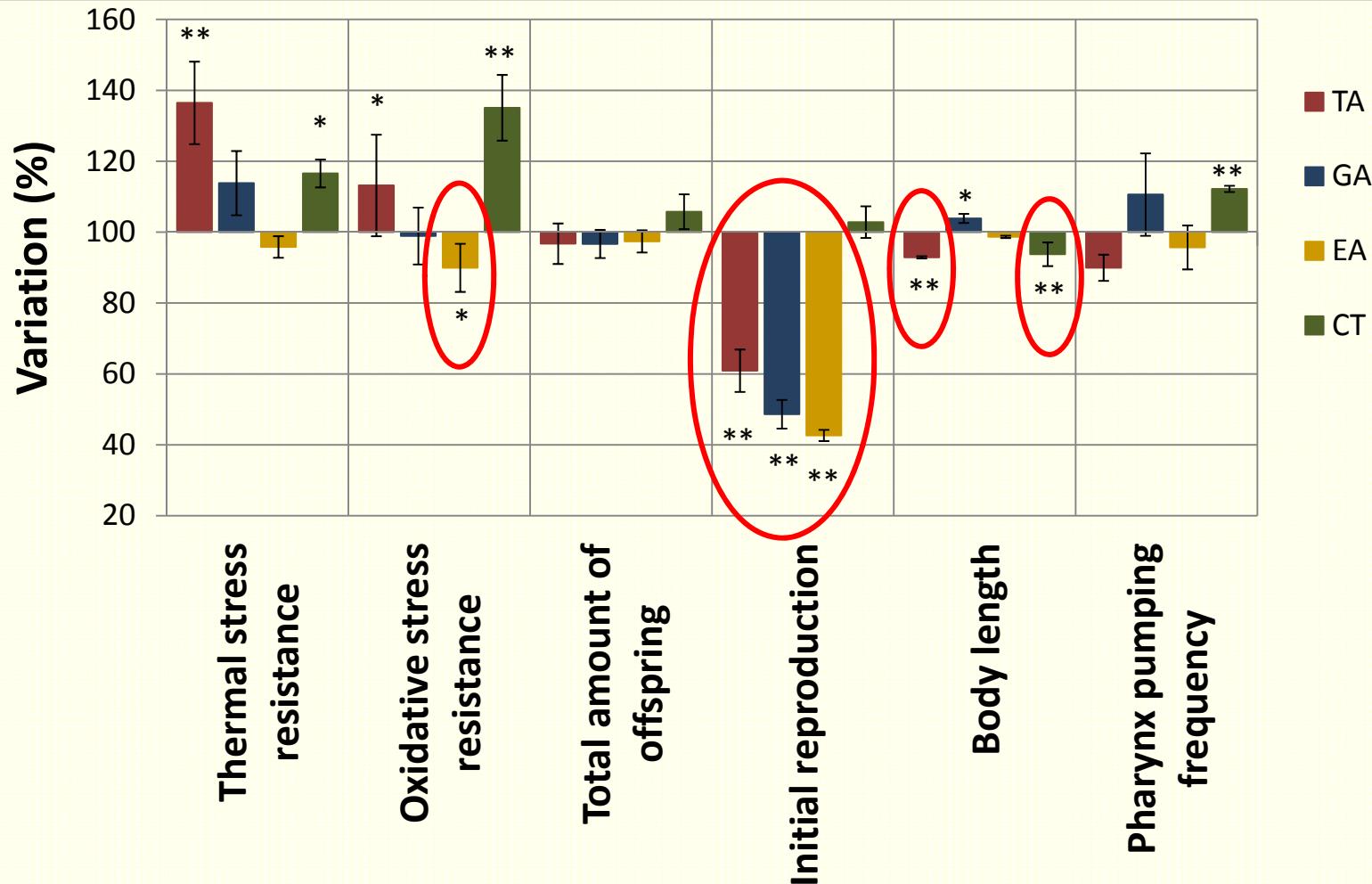
# Pharynx Pumping Frequency



# There are side effects !



# There are side effects !



# The Disposable Soma Theory (Thomas Kirkwood, 1977)

Organisms distribute their energy to repair, maintenance, growth, and reproduction

Additional energy consumption for one sector



Energy imbalance



Reduced growth or reproduction

# Conclusion

- Tannin building blocks offer longevity
- Hormesis not always detectable
- Longevity-concentrations also lead to side-effects in
  - Growth
  - Reproduction
  - Stress resistance

# Conclusion

- Hormesis seems not to be free of charge!
- Hormesis might be the result of a reallocation of energy/resources
- In future studies several endpoints should be examined in parallel, to detect possible "costs" of hormesis



# Thank You!

Saul et al. (2011)  
Diversity of Polyphenol Action in *Caenorhabditis elegans*: Between Toxicity and Longevity.  
J. Nat. Prod. 74, 1713-1720