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Boston**

Disclosure statement: DAS is a consultant to Sirtris and Genocea.

**Small
Molecules**

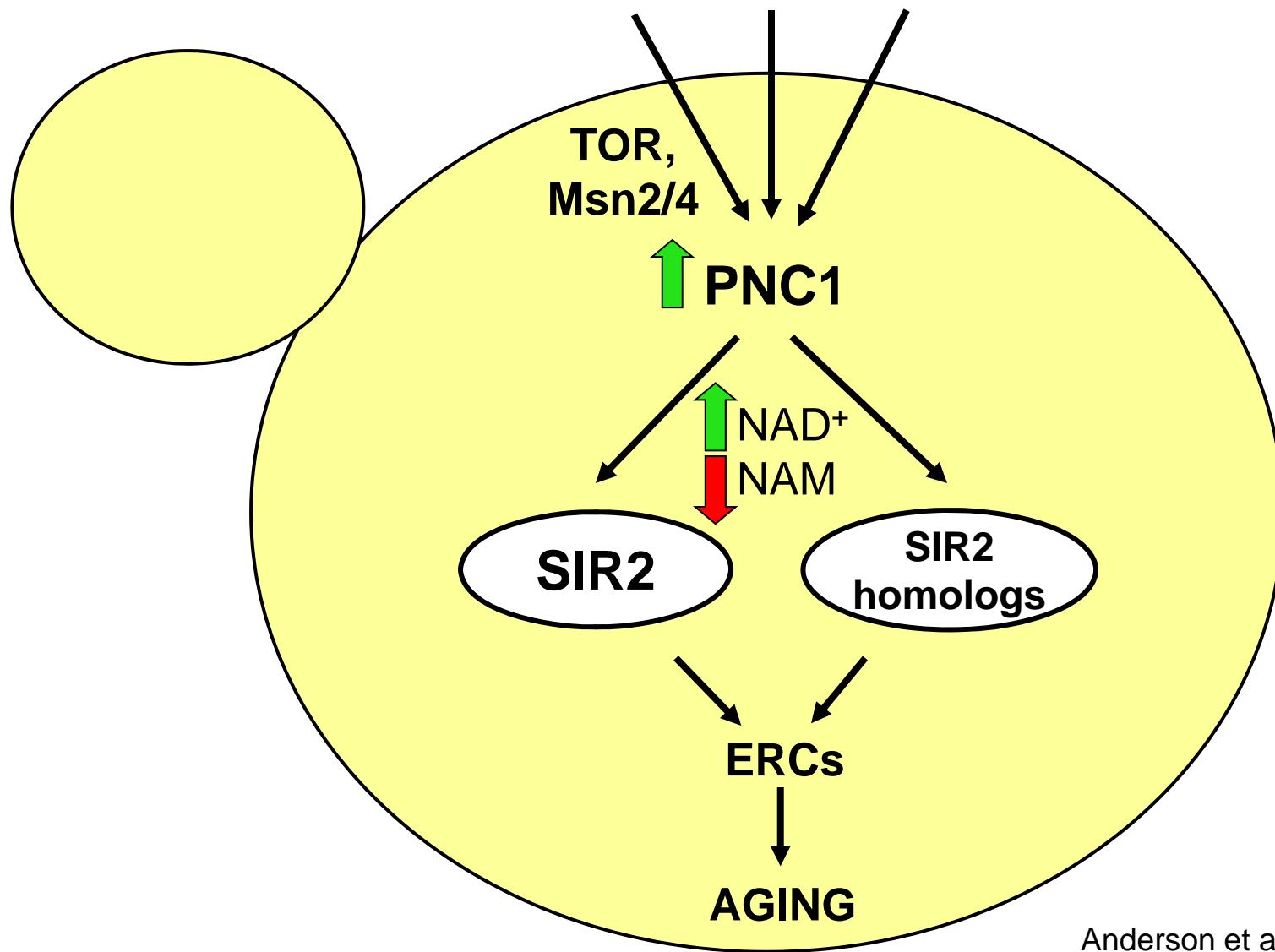
**Environmental
Cues**

**Longevity Regulation
Pathways**



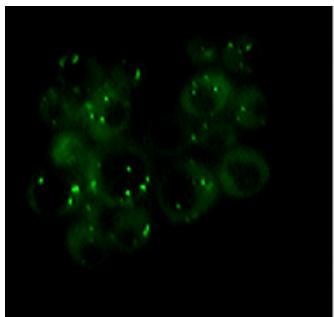
**Causes of Disease
& Aging**

LOW GLUCOSE LOW AA HEAT SHOCK

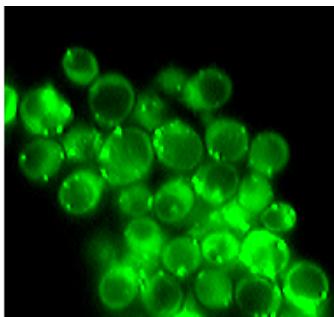


Anderson et al., *Nature* (2004)
Lamming et al., *Science* (2005)
~~Medvedik et al., *PLoS Biol.* (2007)~~

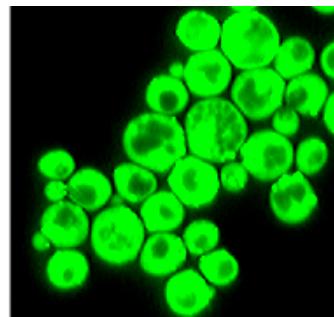
2% glucose



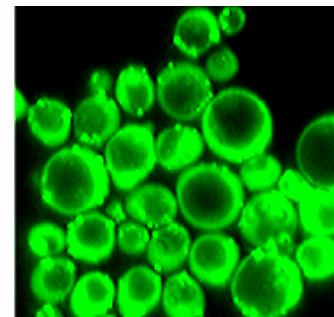
0.5% glucose



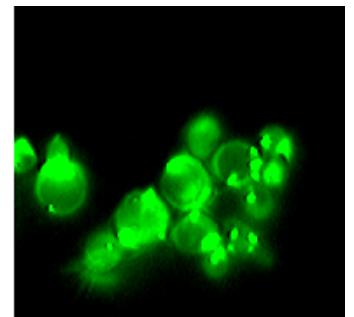
0.1% glucose



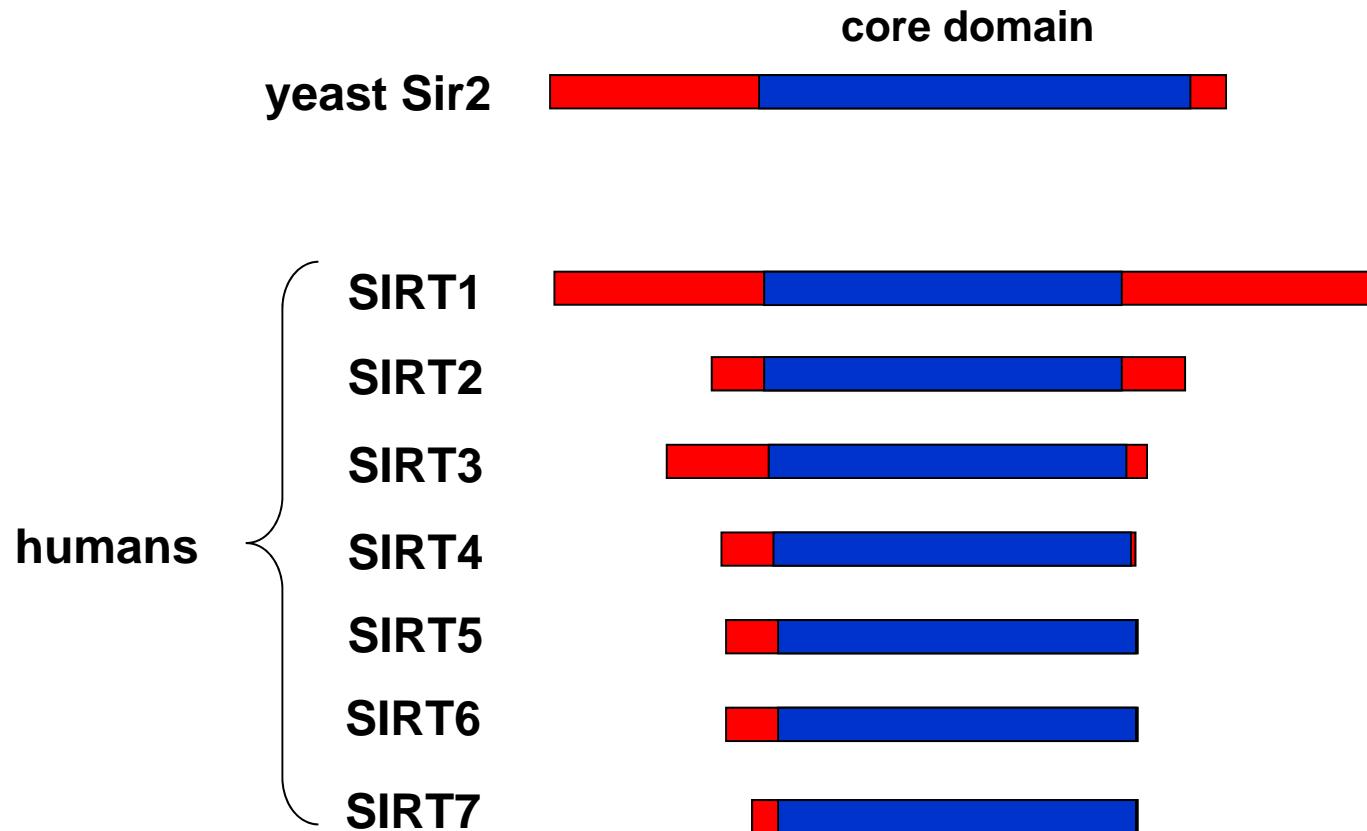
low amino acids



low nitrogen

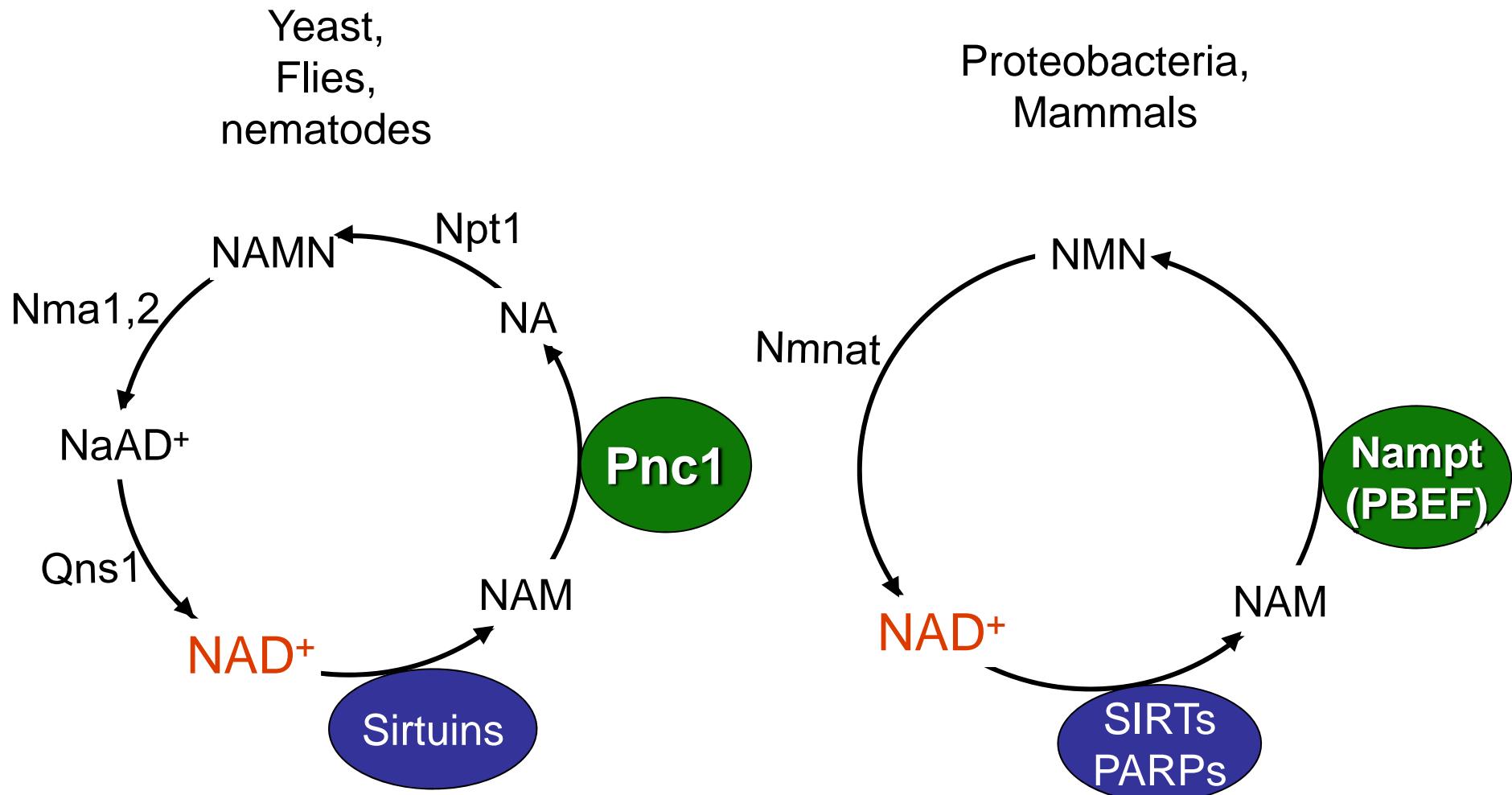


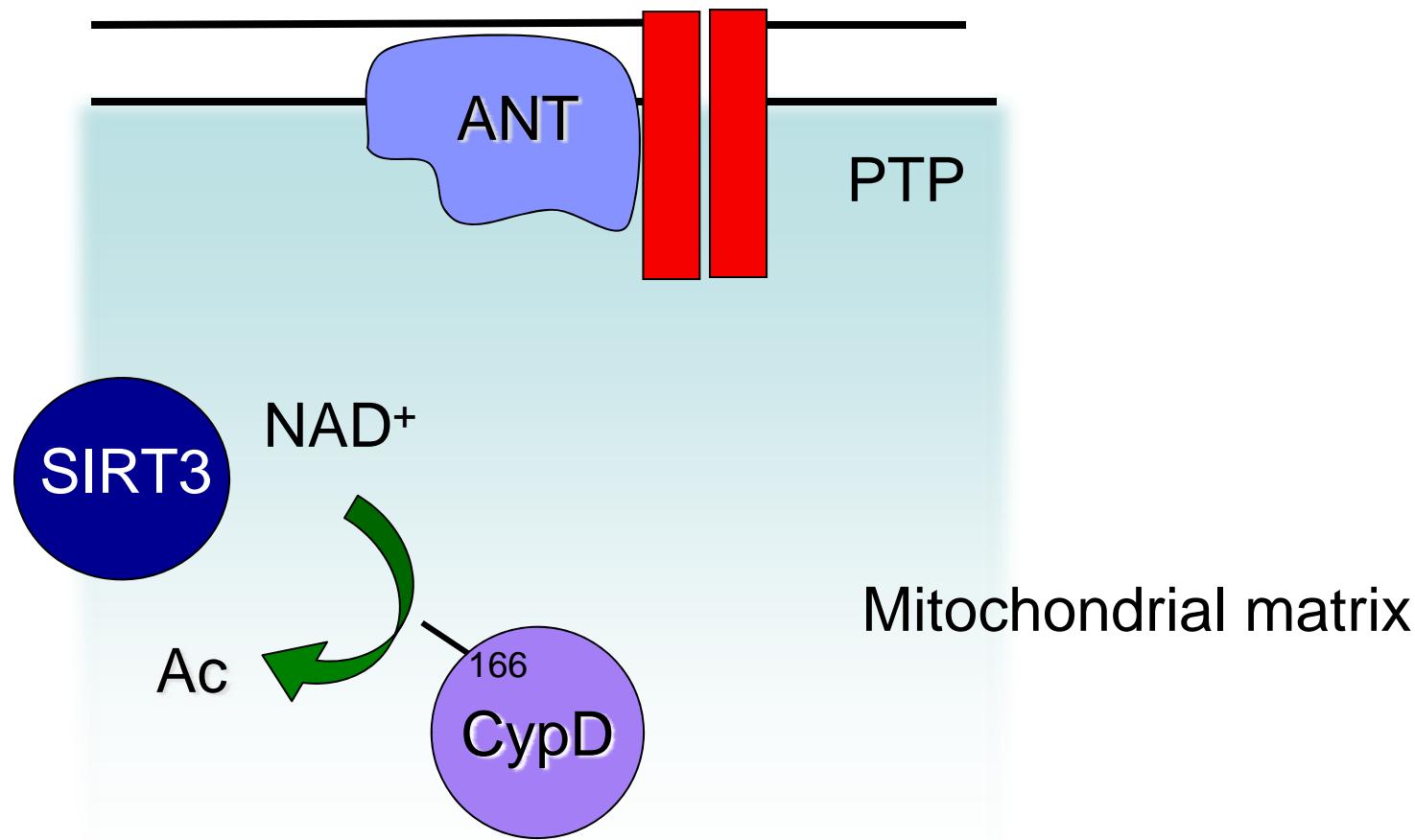
Humans possess 7 NAD⁺-dependent deacetylases a.k.a. “sirtuins”

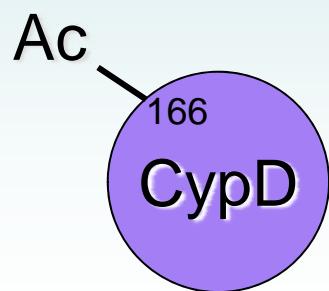
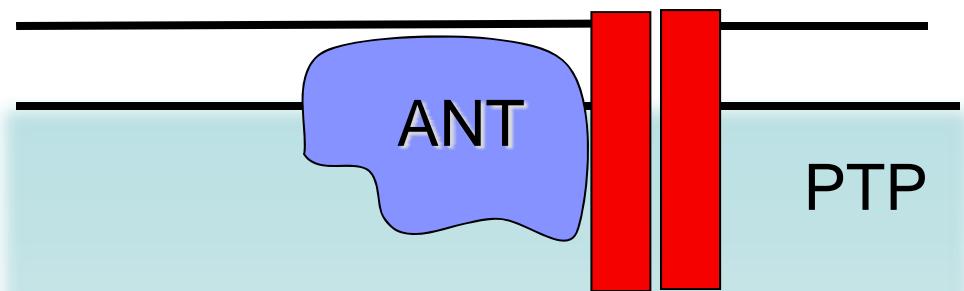


Save the date: Sirtuin session tomorrow 5 PM

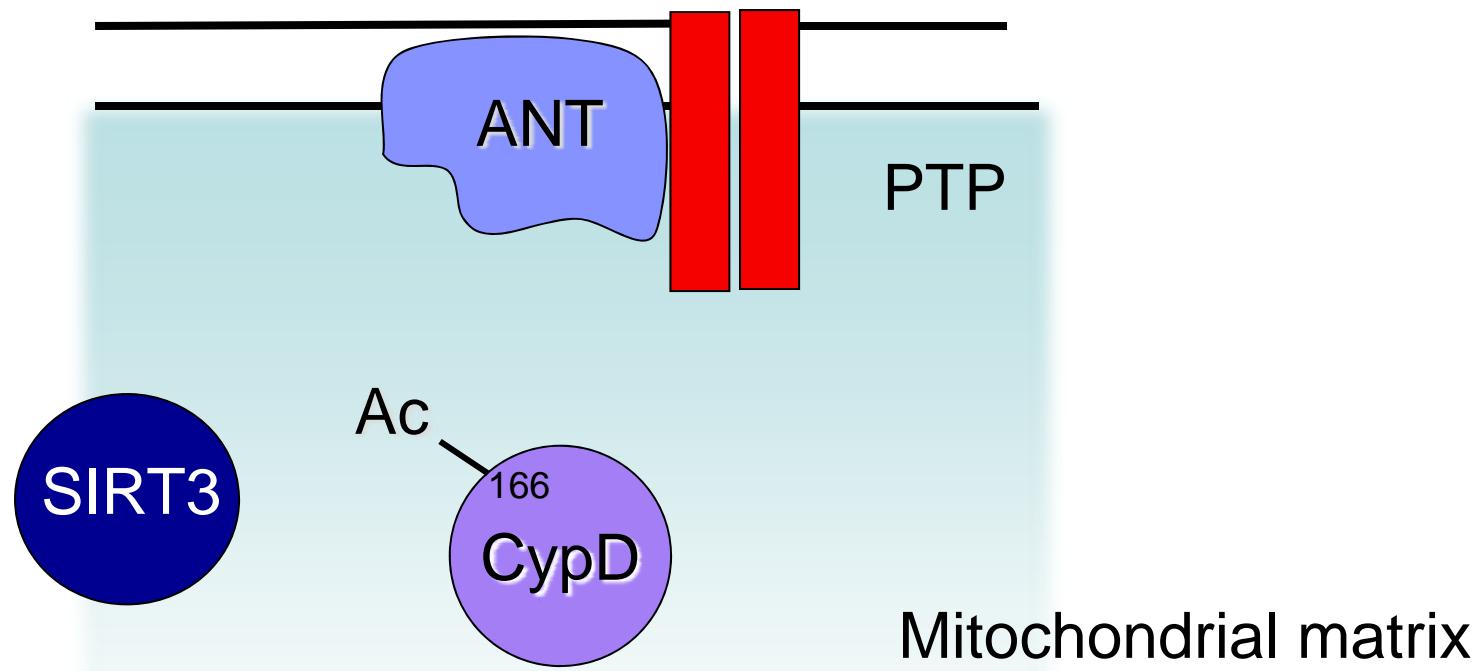
The NAD⁺ salvage pathway



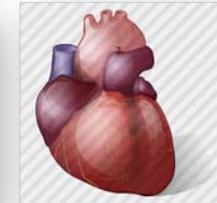
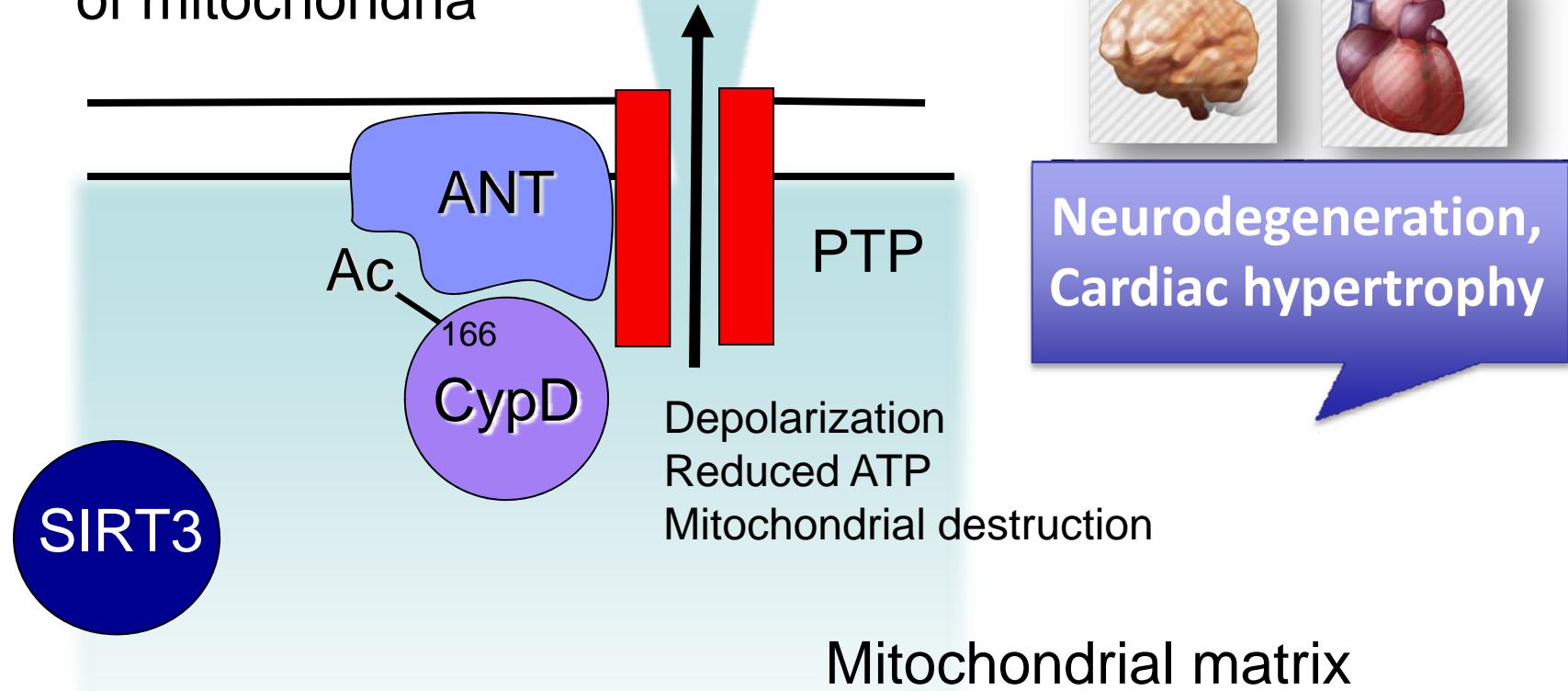




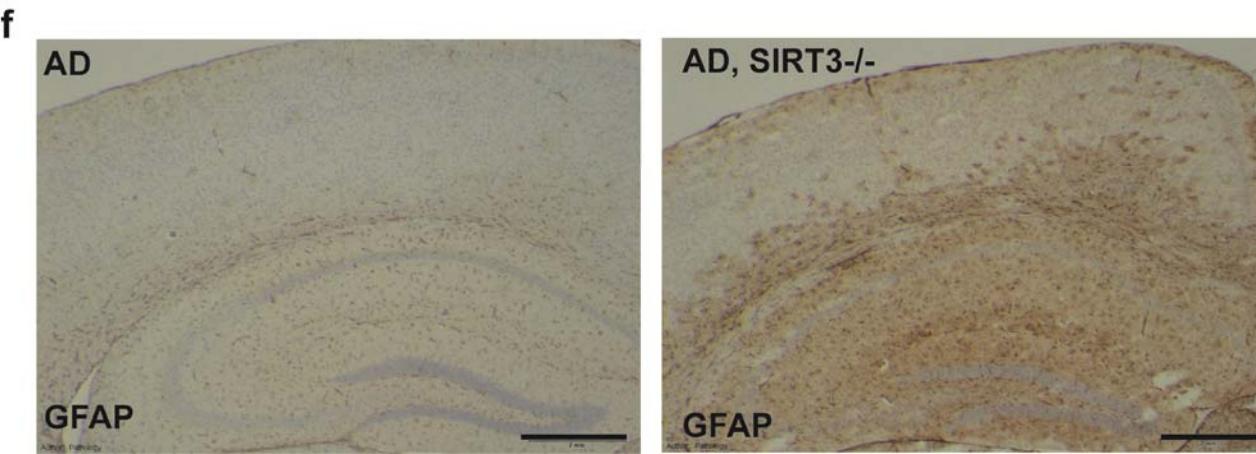
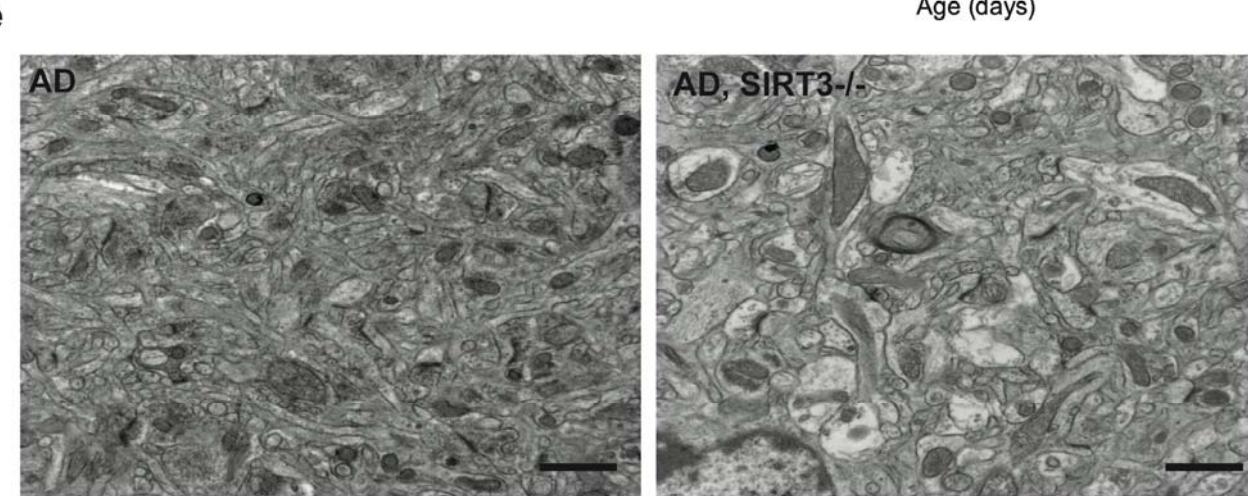
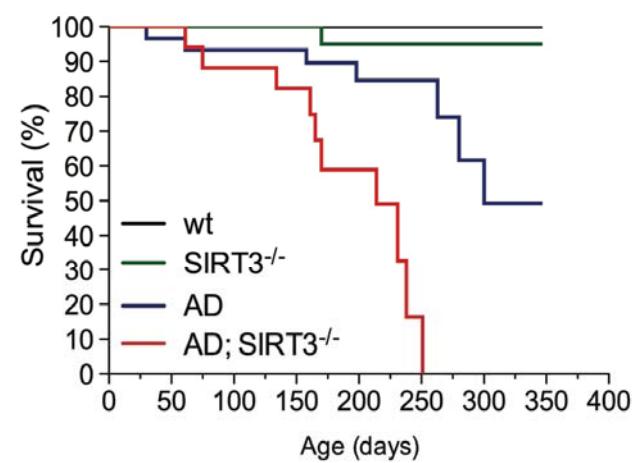
Mitochondrial matrix

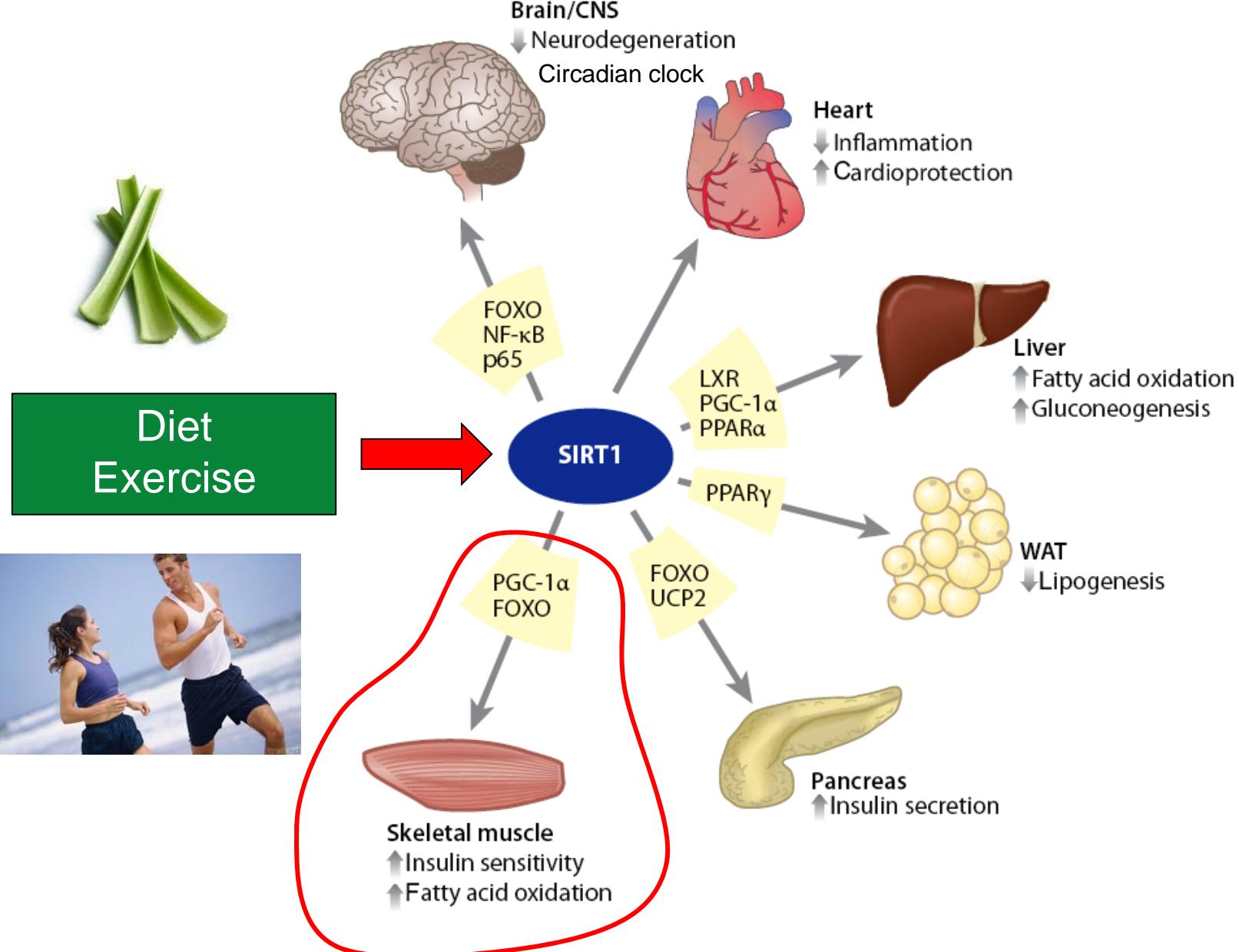


Leakage of solutes out of mitochondria

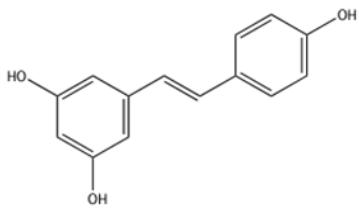
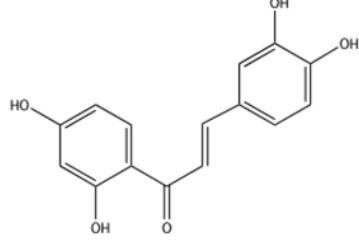
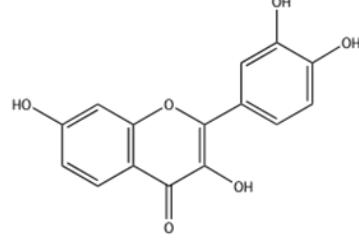
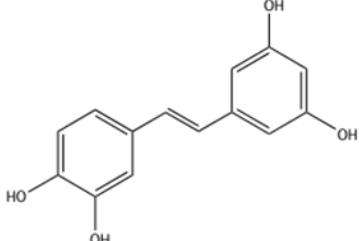
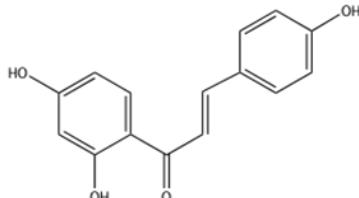
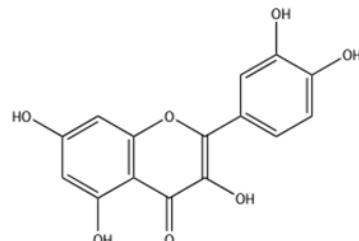


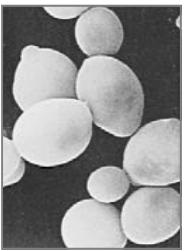
Neurodegeneration,
Cardiac hypertrophy



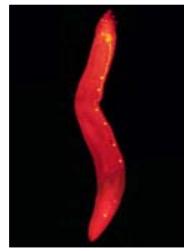
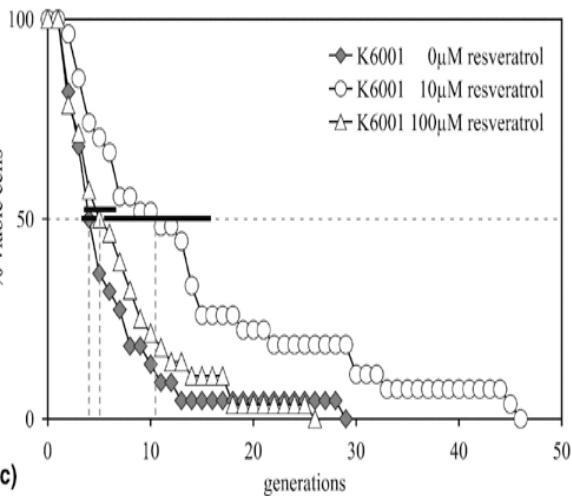


Representatives from three classes of plant-derived STACs

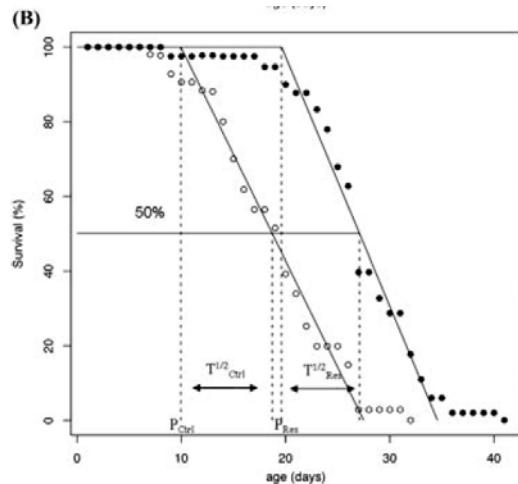
Stilbenes	Chalcones	Flavones
Resveratrol (13.0x) 	Butein (8.5x) 	Fisetin (6.6x) 
Piceatannol (9.0x) 	Isoliquiritigenin (7.6x) 	Quercetin (4.6x) 



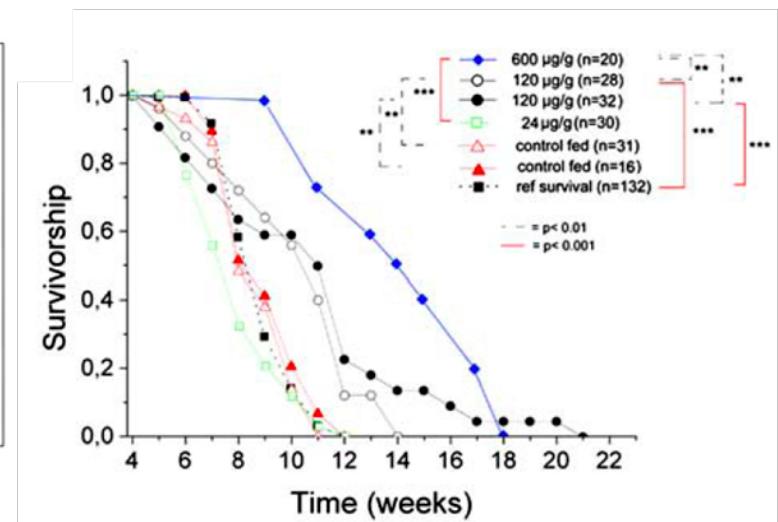
Jarolim *et al.*, 2004



Gruber *et al.*, 2007



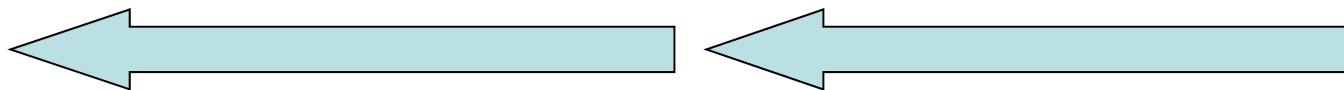
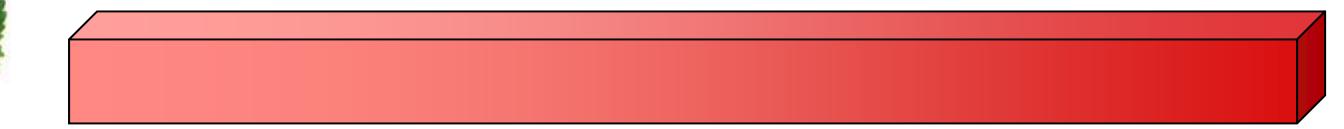
Valenzano *et al.*, 2006



Calorie Restriction
(EOD)

Lean Diet
(SD)

High Calorie
Diet (HC)



Activator

Activator

Rafa deCabo





Standard
diet

High calorie
diet

High calorie diet
+ resveratrol

15 month old mice

**photo by Doug Hansen

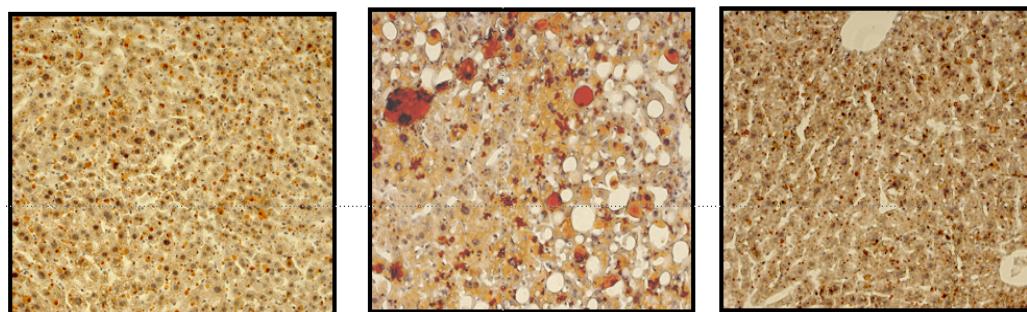
LIVER

Standard diet (SD) High calorie (HC) High calorie + resv (HCR)

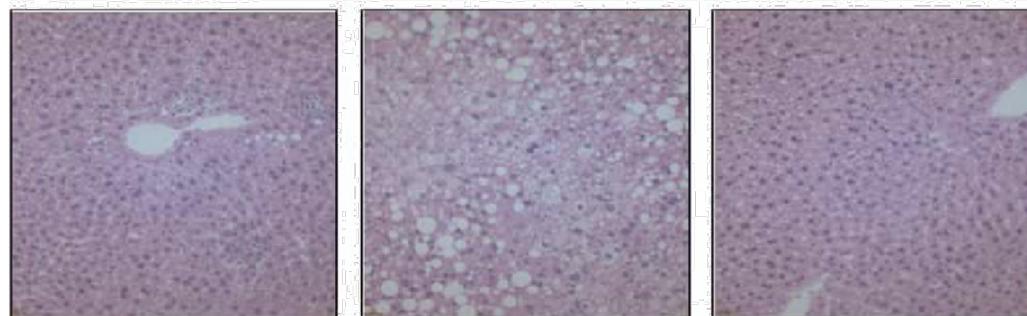
Fixed whole liver



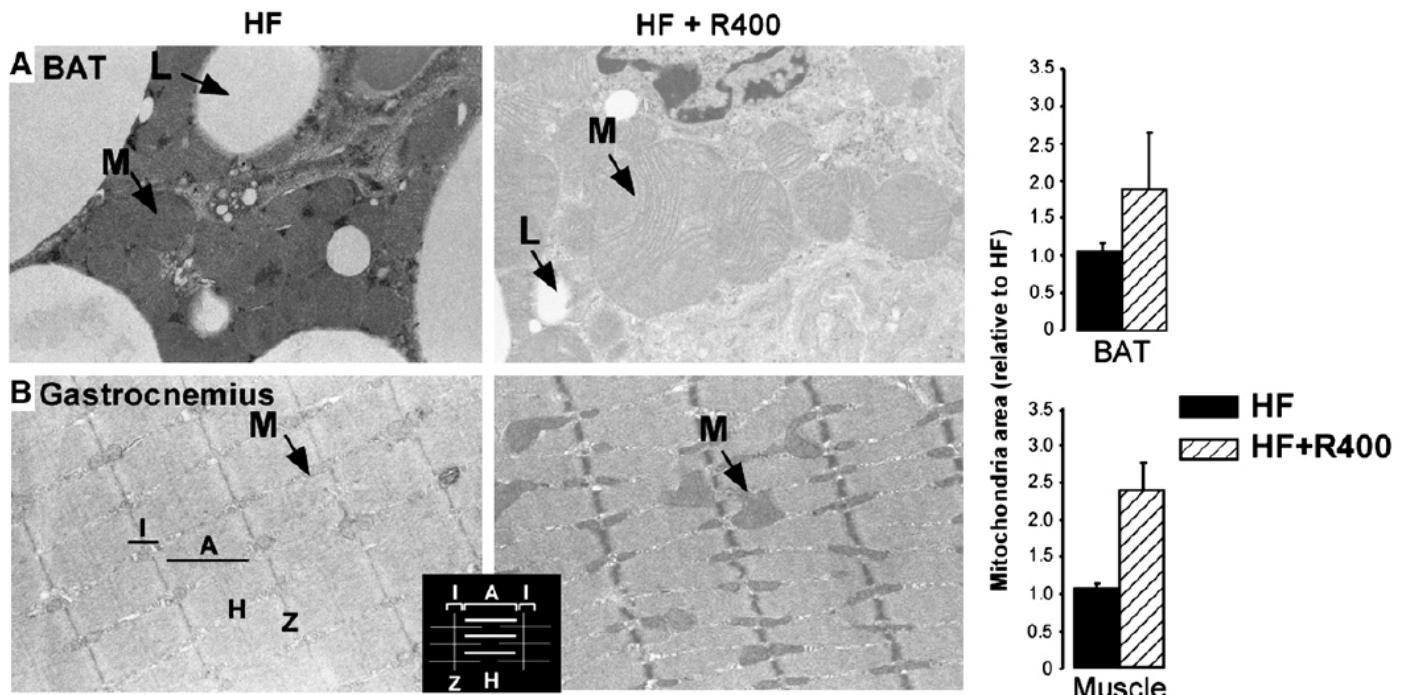
Oil Red O fat stain



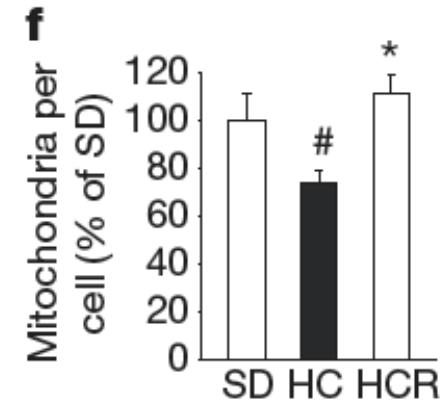
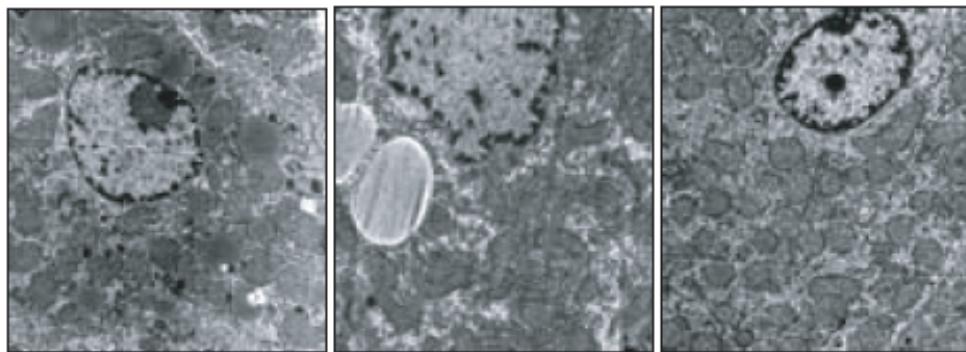
H&E



Lagouge et al., *Cell* (2006)

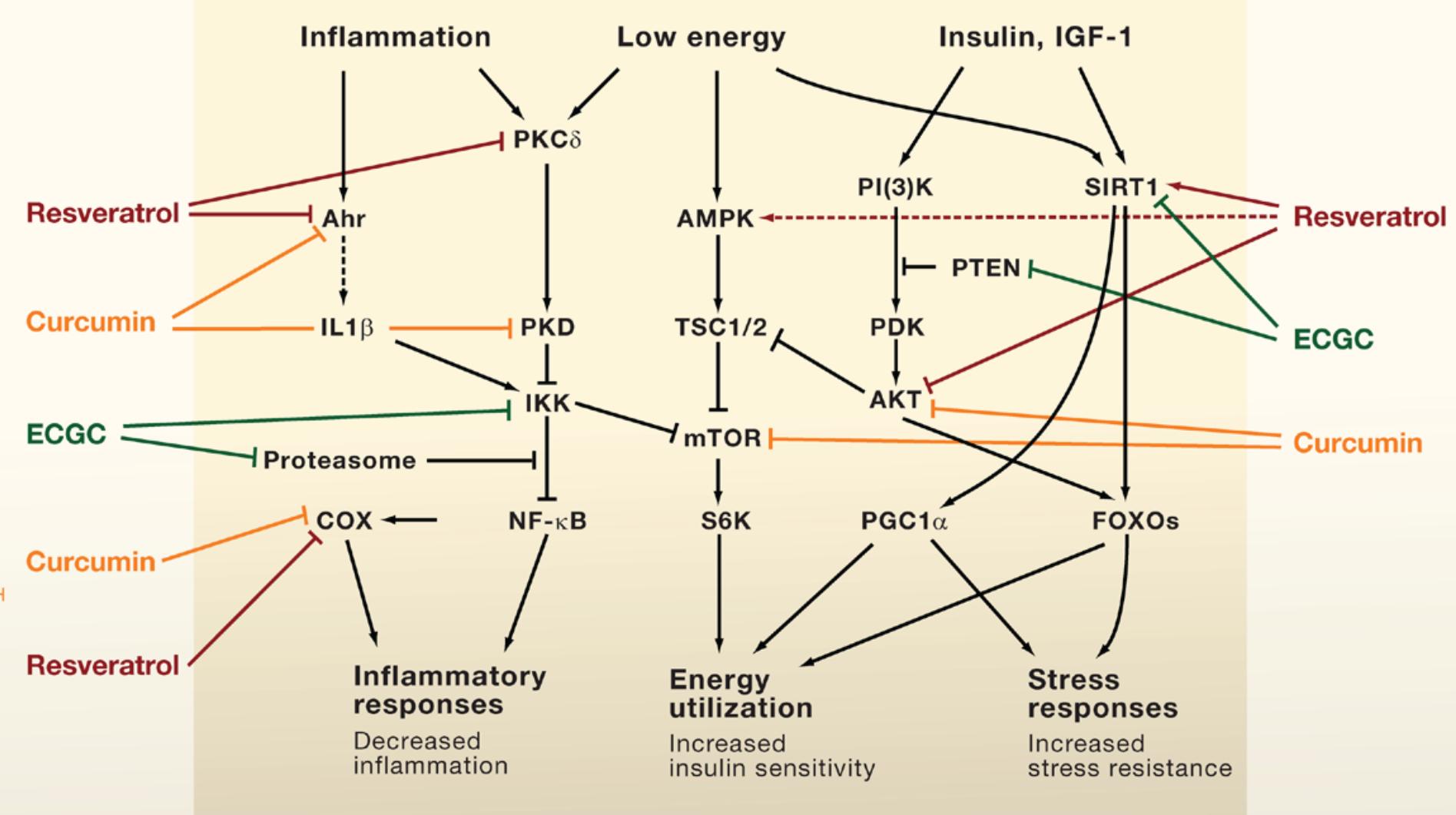


e Baur et al., *Nature* (2006)

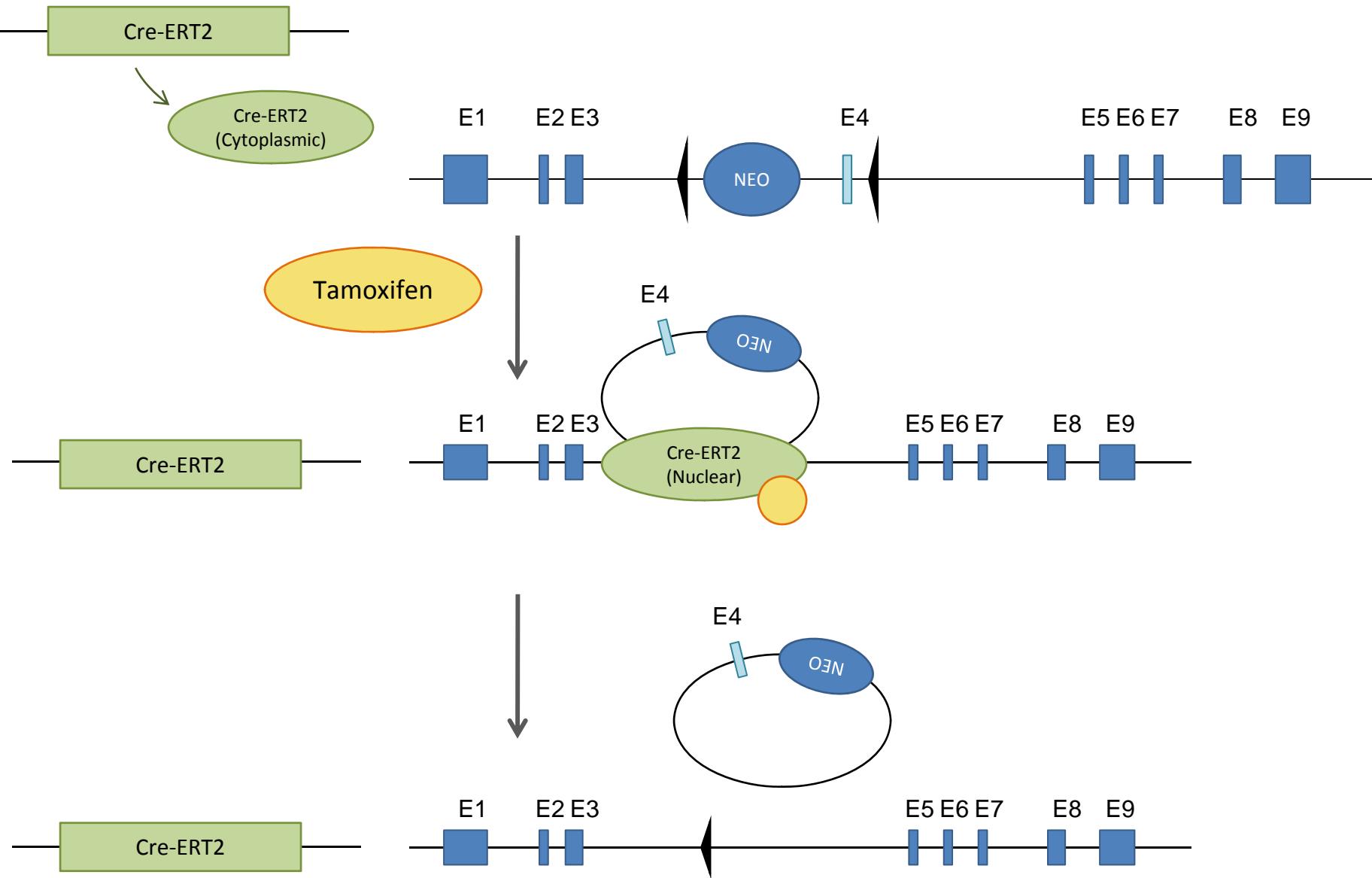




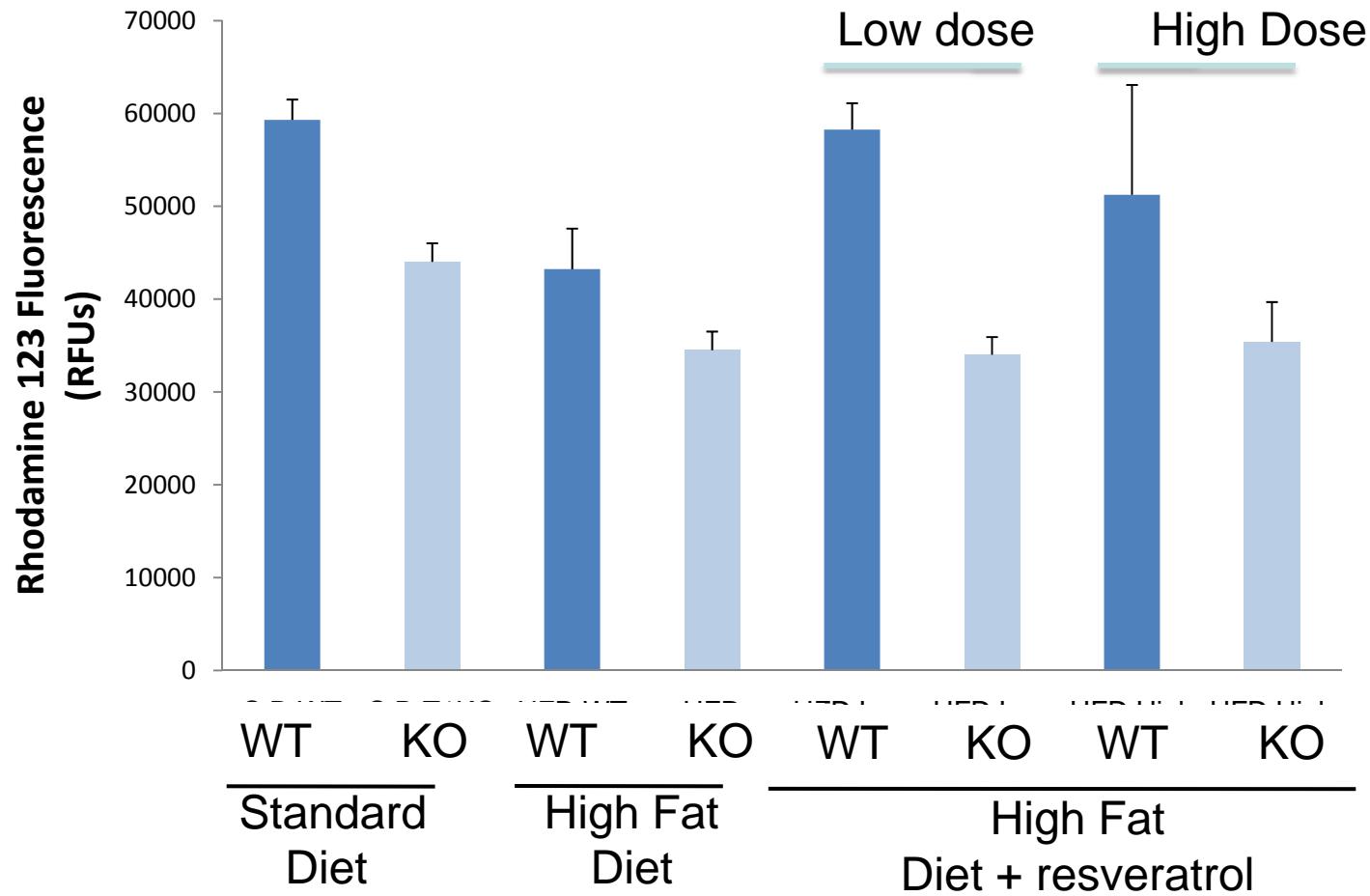
Last mouse
Resveratrol fed every other day
36 months of age



Generation of inducible SIRT1-knockout mice

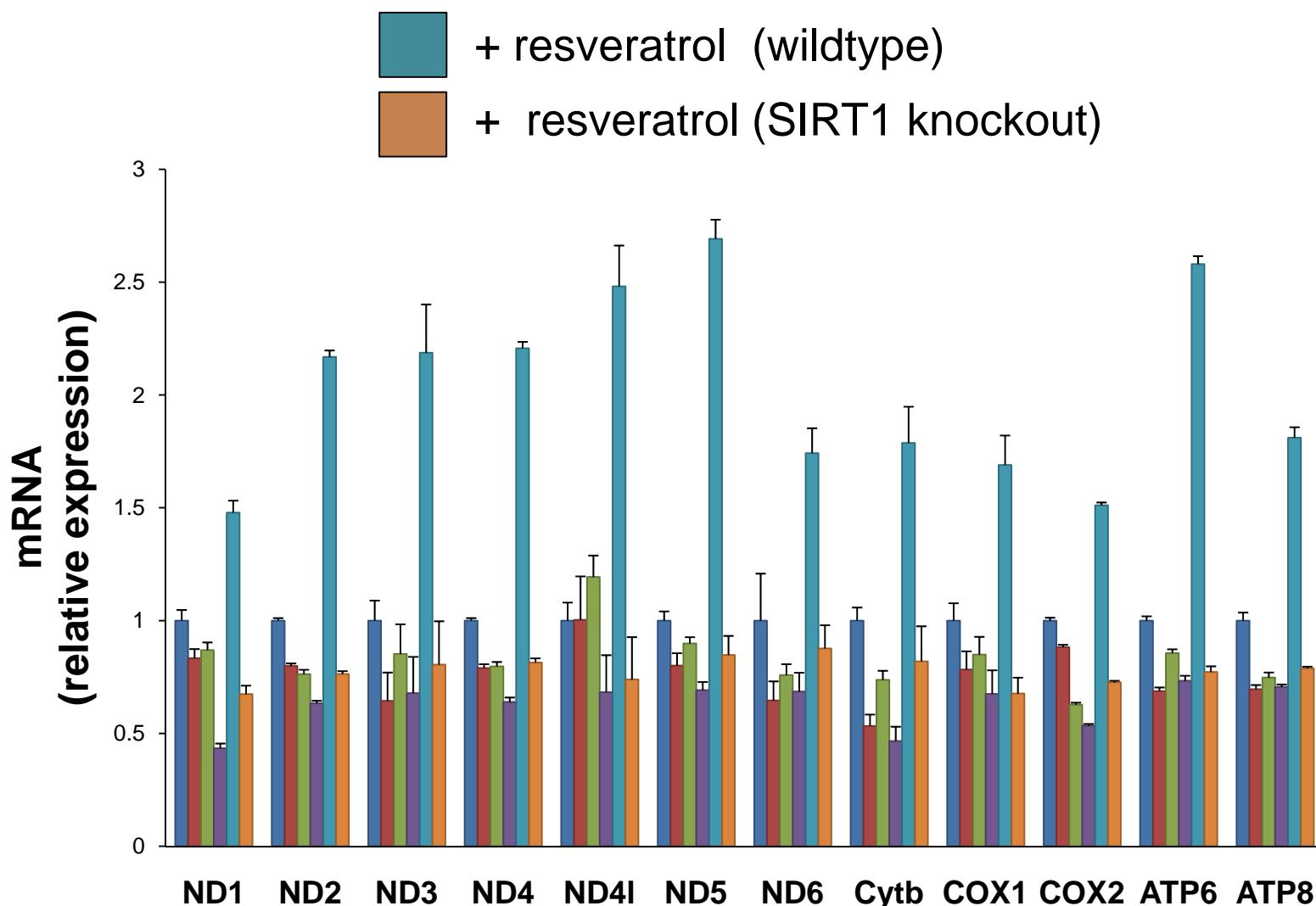


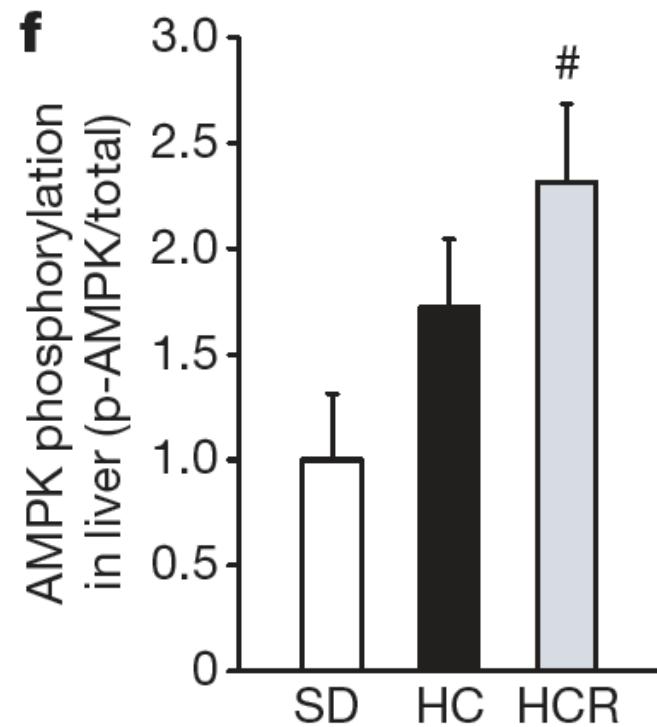
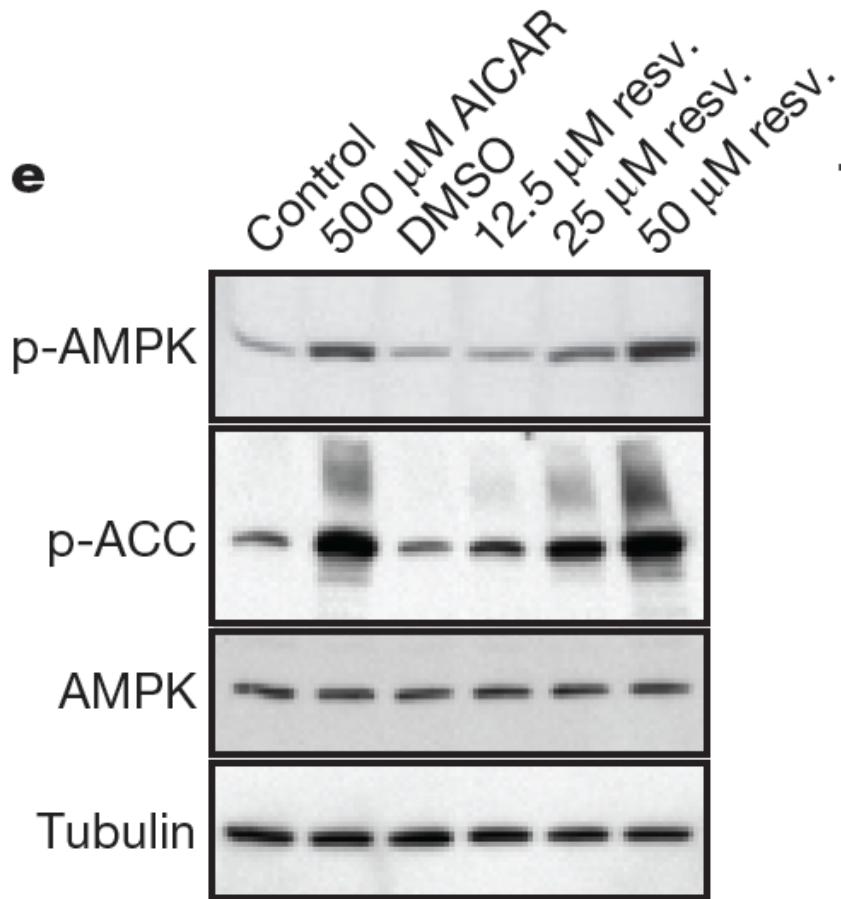
Mitochondrial membrane potential

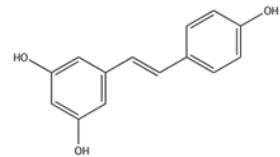


Low dose = 100 mg/kg/d
High dose = 400 mg/kg/d

Mitochondrially-encoded ETC genes

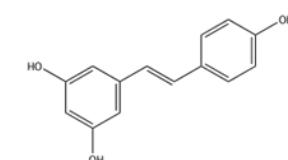




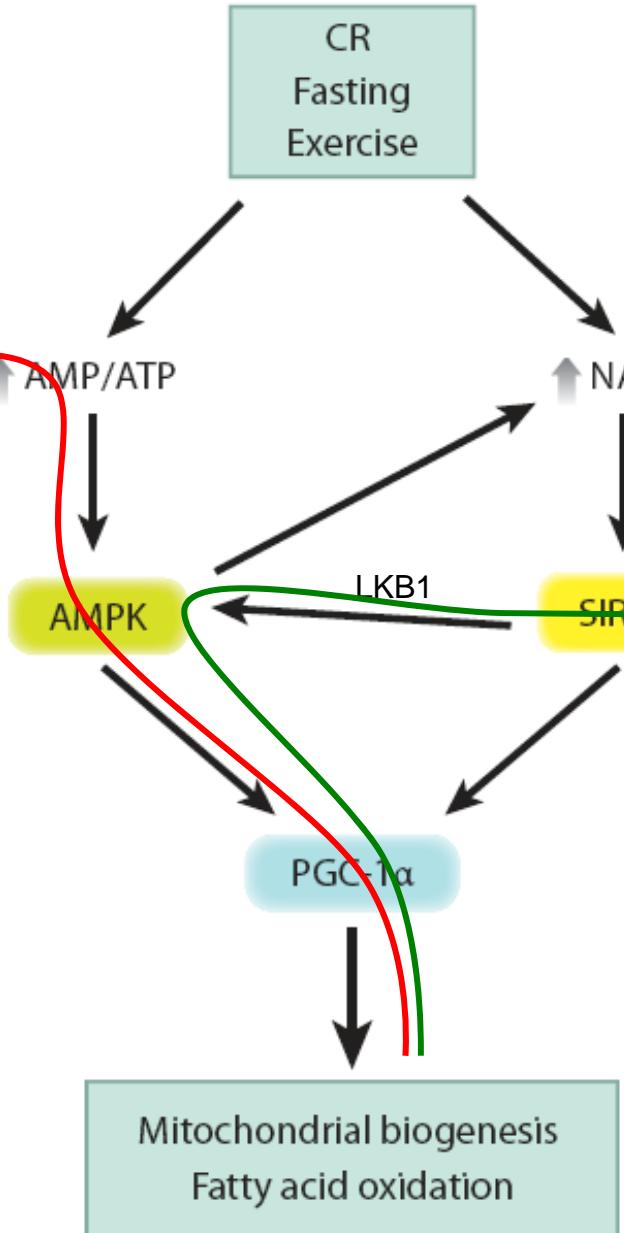


Mito poison?
Lower ATP
SIRT1-independent

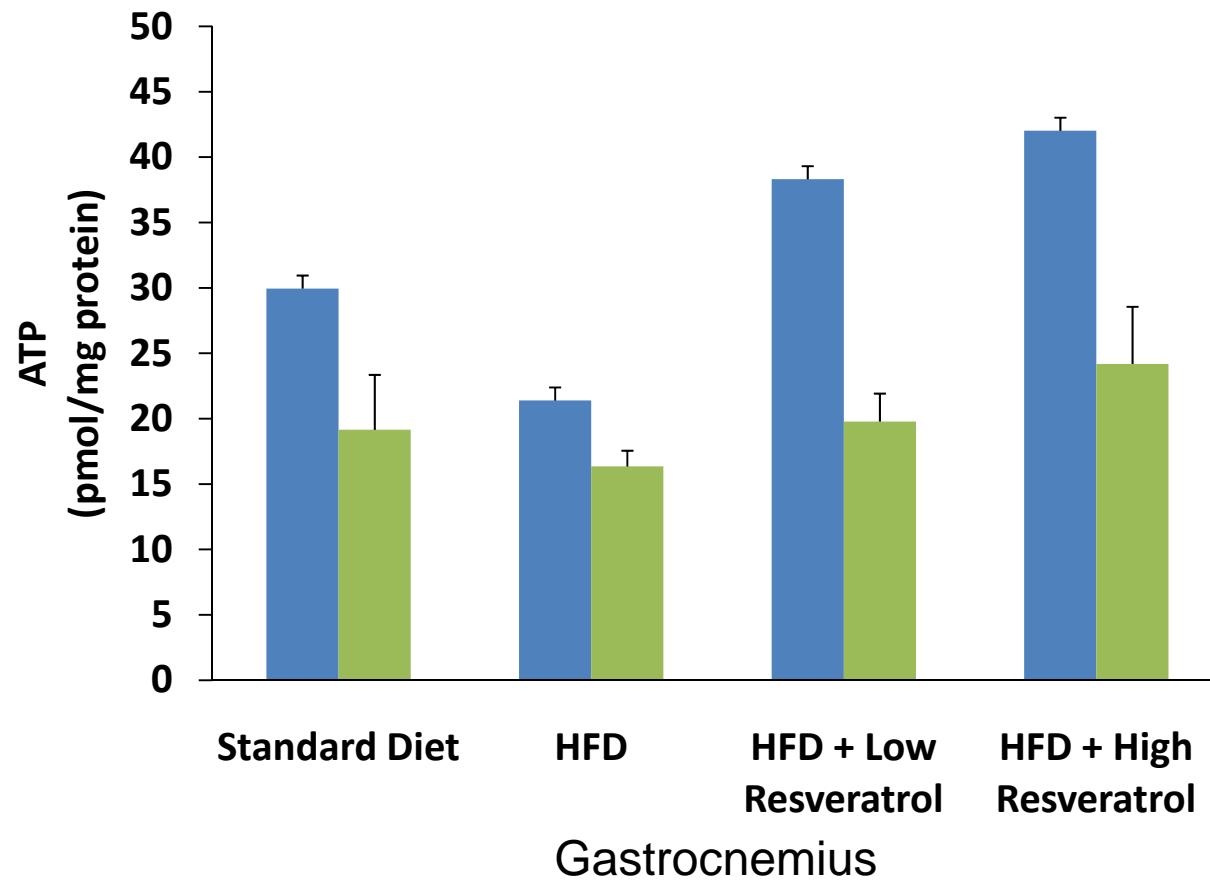
CR
Fasting
Exercise



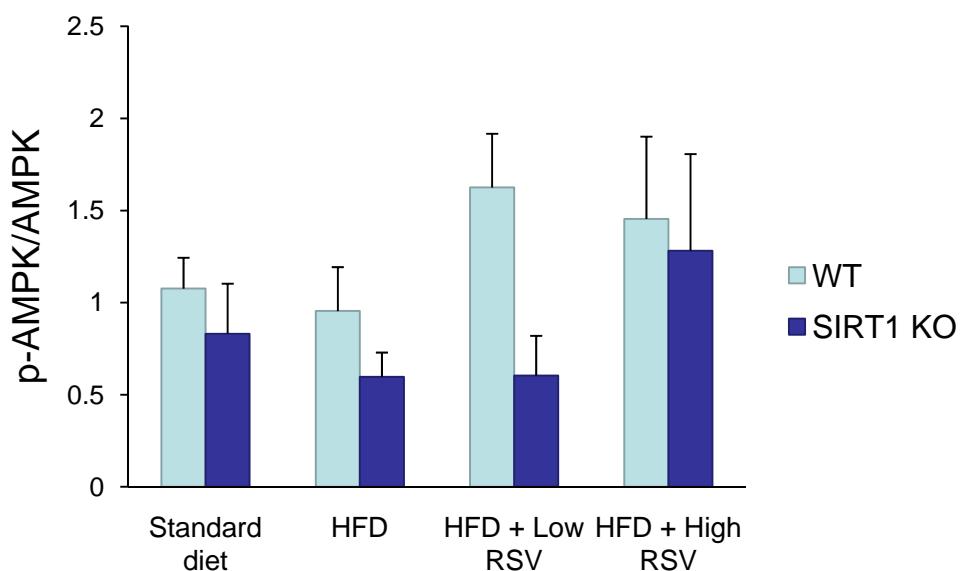
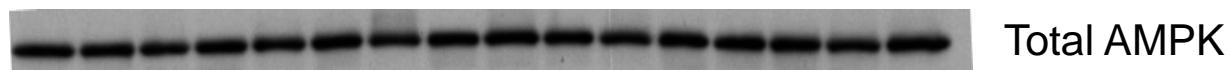
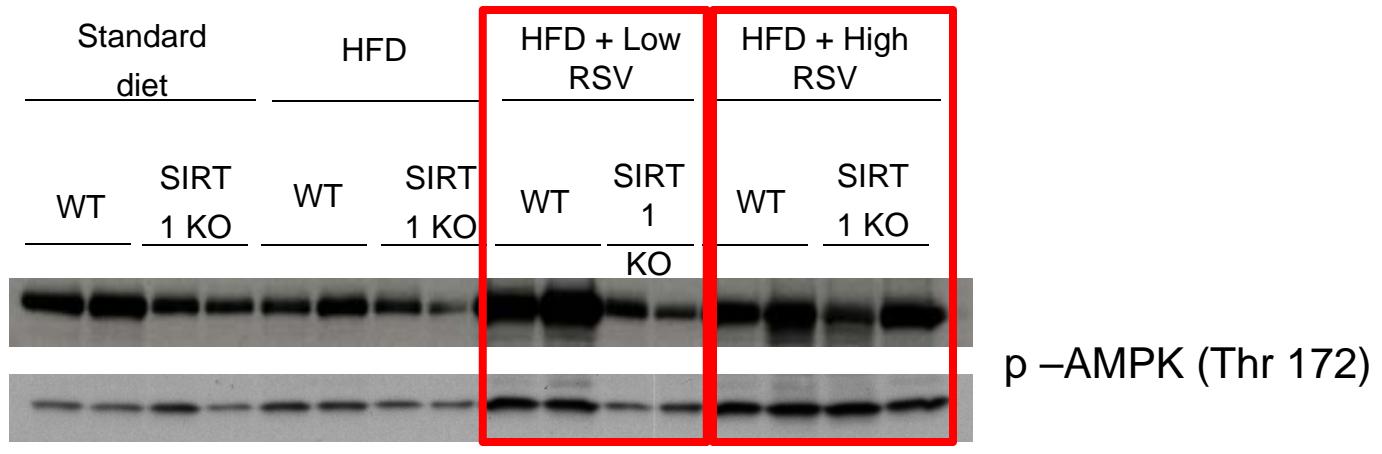
SIRT1 activating?
Higher ATP
SIRT1-dependent



Resveratrol increases ATP in a SIRT1-dependent manner *in vivo*



Is AMPK activation SIRT1-dependent?



Discovery and Development of SIRT1 activators (STACs)

2003-4



1st screen of ~18,000 molecules: found 18
(best in class - resveratrol)

2005-9

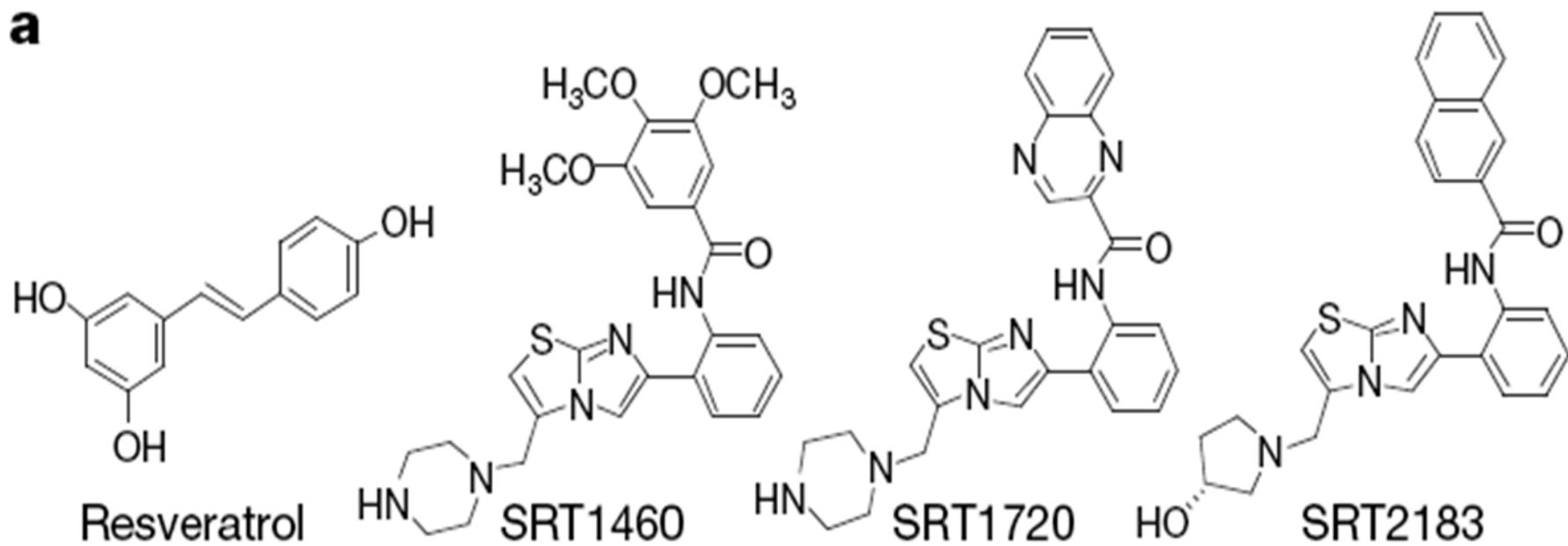


Screened 1,000,000 molecules: 6 novel chemical scaffolds
Synthesis of 4000+ STACs
Potency increase 10,000-fold
Efficacy in rodent models of type II diabetes and neuroD

2010-11

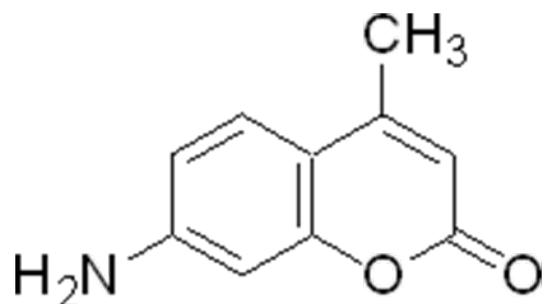


Human safety and efficacy studies with synthetic STACs
Human data to be publicly released June, 2011 (ADA meeting)

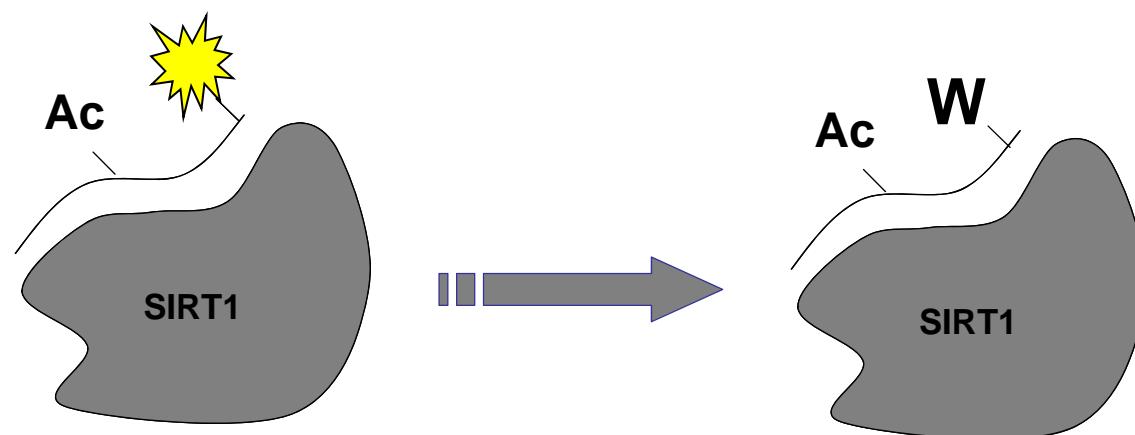
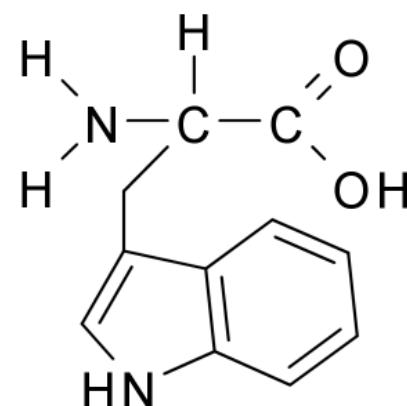
a

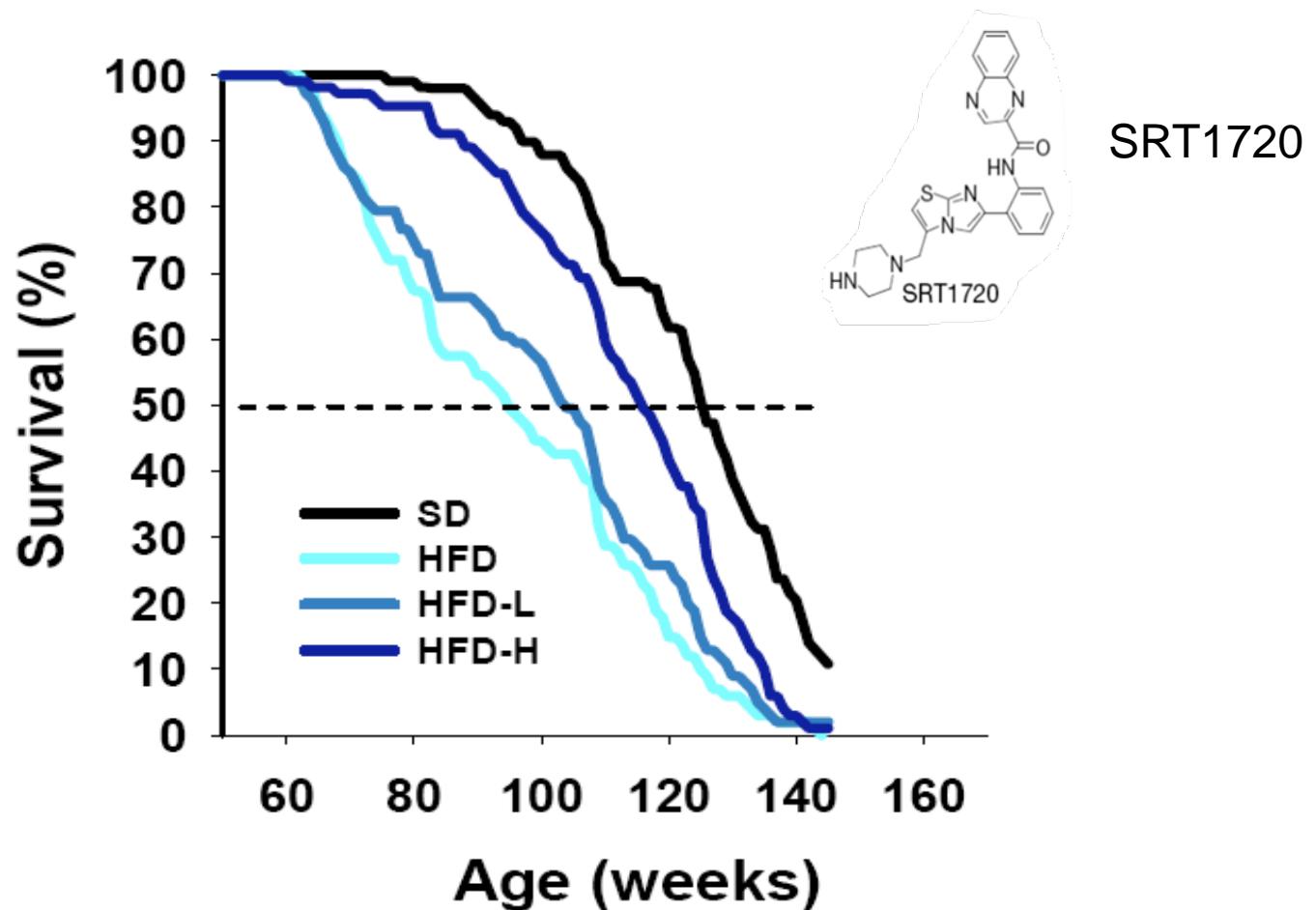
Milne et al., Nature (2007)

**Amino methyl
coumarin (AMC)**



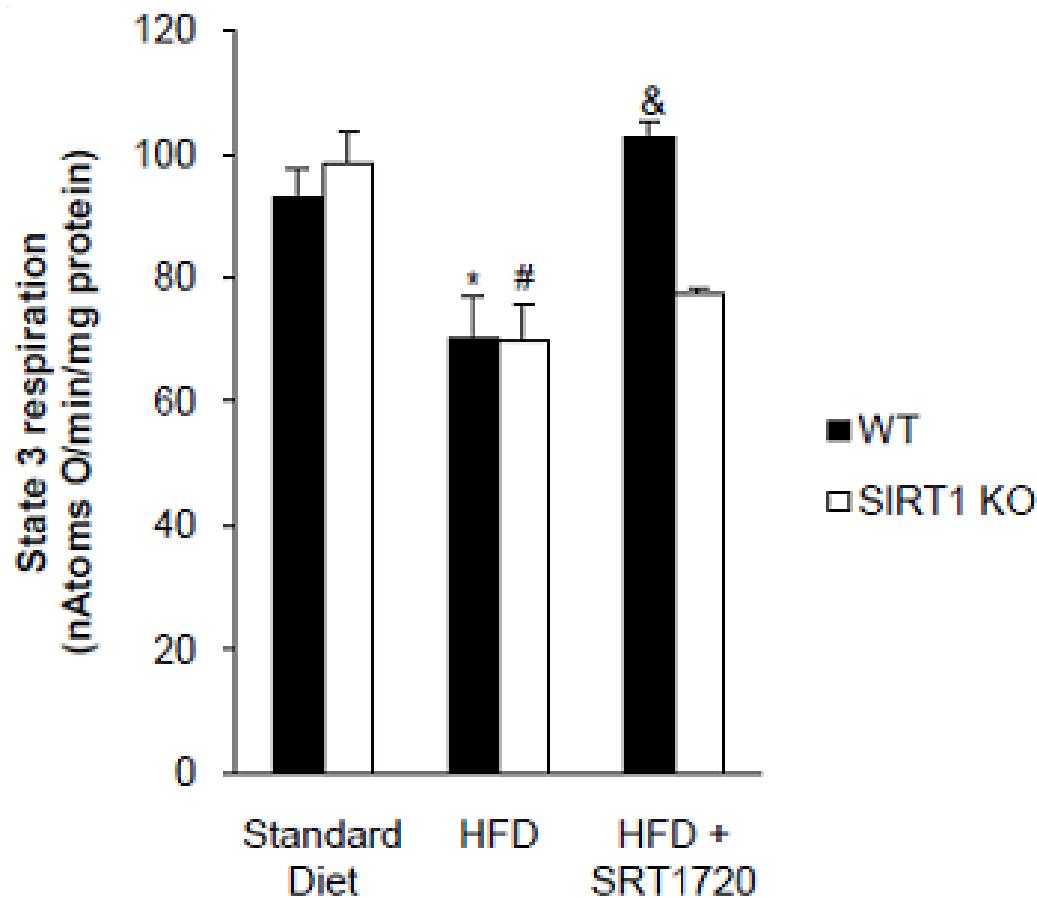
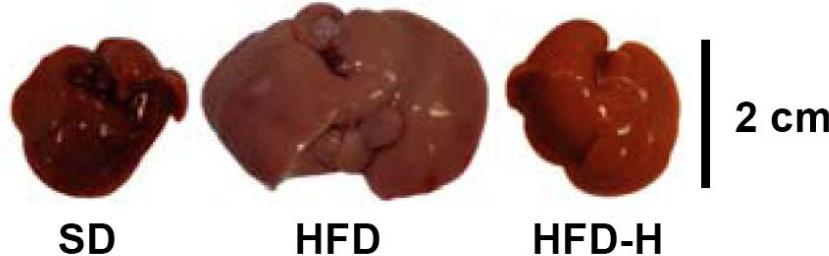
Tryptophan (W)





Supported by an NIH/NIA-Sirtris
CRADA to Rafa deCabo





SRT2104 and SRT2979

Muscle Disorders

Sarcopenia
Disuse Atrophy

Metabolic Disease

Type 2 Diabetes
Others

Ophthalmic Diseases

AMD
Dry eye

Respiratory

COPD

Others

Inflammatory Bowel
Sepsis

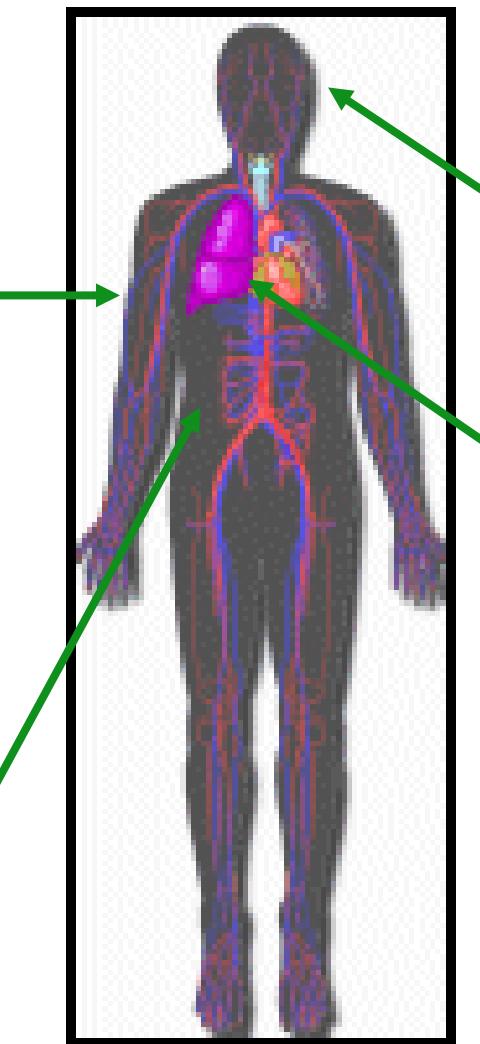
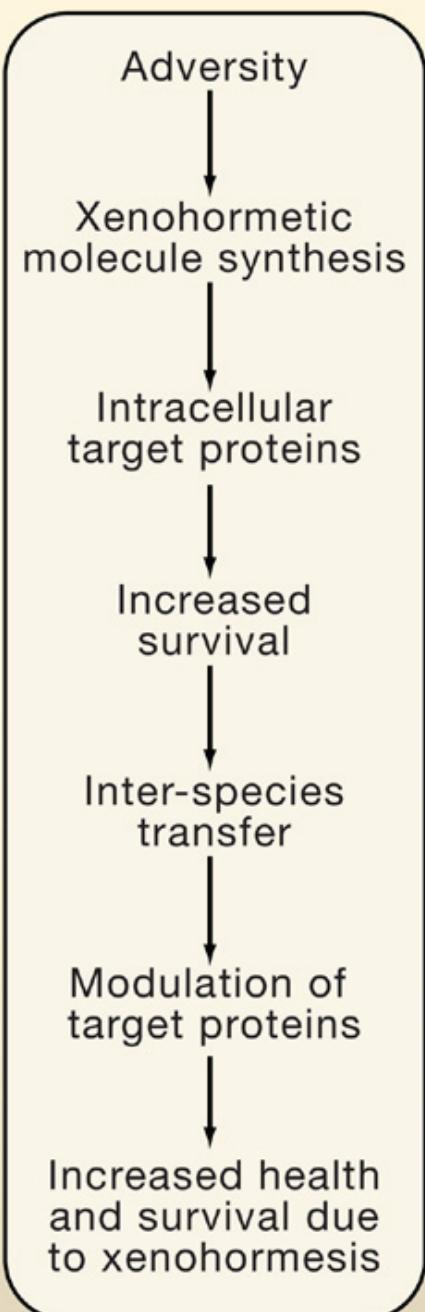
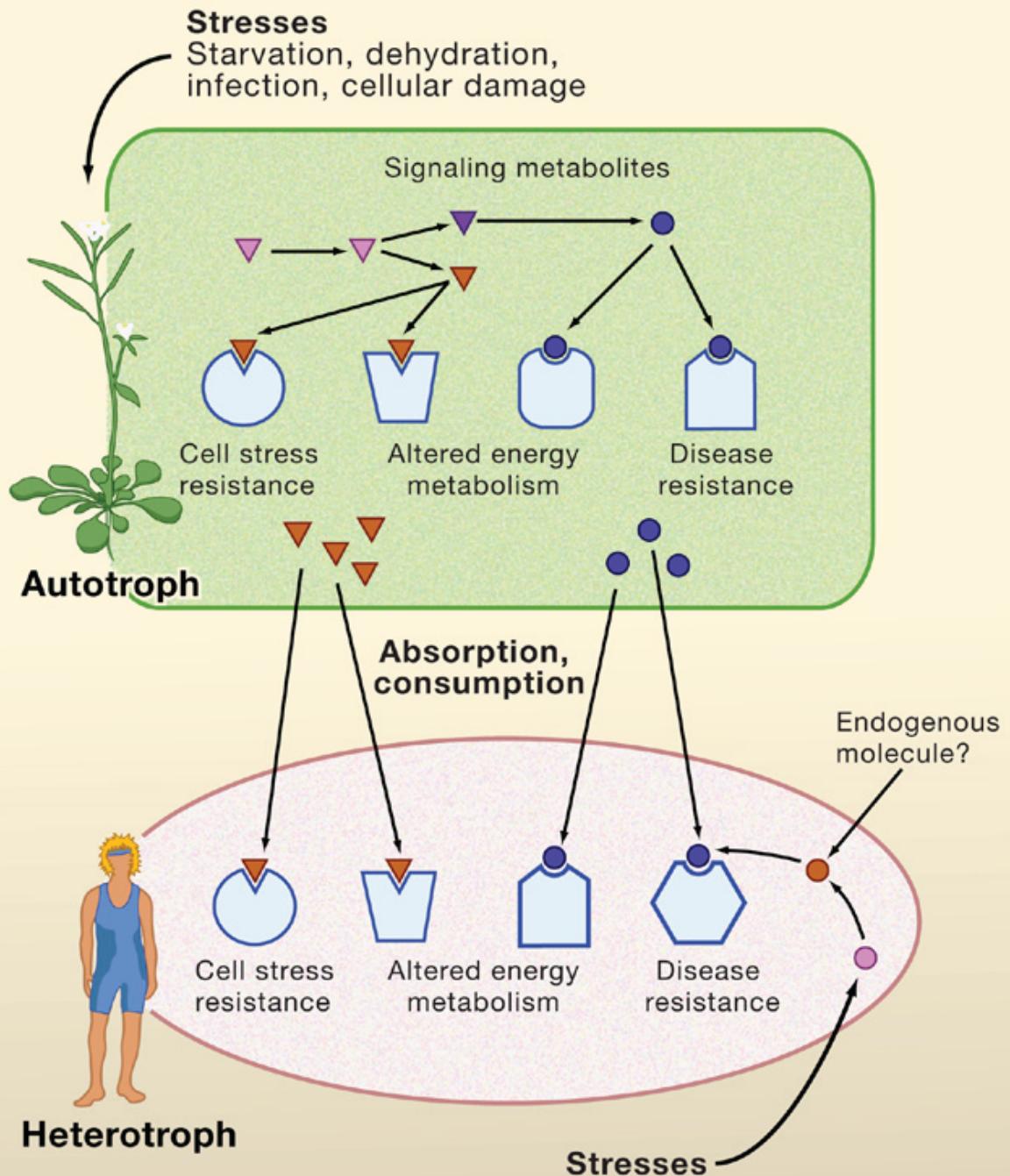


Table 1

Disease	Drug	ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier	Status	Start date to completion date	Sponsor/Collaborators	Phase	Observations
Healthy adults	Resveratrol	NCT00721877	Completed	Aug 2008	University of Arizona/ Natl. Cancer Institute	I	Effect of resveratrol on CYP enzymes, phase II metabolism. Safety assessment of resveratrol
	SRT2104	NCT00920660	Completed	Apr 2009 to Jun 2009	GlaxoSmithKline	I	Effects on several biomarkers
		NCT00933062	Completed	Mar 2009 to May 2009	GlaxoSmithKline	I	
		NCT00933530	Completed	May 2008 to Nov 2008	GlaxoSmithKline	I	Dose-escalation clinical study
		NCT00937872	Completed	Nov 2008 to Dec 2008	GlaxoSmithKline	I	
		NCT00938275	Completed	Jan 2009 to Mar 2009	GlaxoSmithKline	I	Effect of food and gender on pharmacokinetics
		NCT00964340	Recruiting	Oct 2009 to Jan 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	I	Evaluation of exercise tolerance
	SRT2379	NCT01018628	Recruiting	Dec 2009 to Jul 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	I	Dose-escalation clinical study
	Resveratrol	NCT00678431	Recruiting	Jan 2008 to Jun 2011	Dept. Veterans Affairs/ Alzheimer's Association	III	Coadministered with glucose and malate as a dietary supplement
		NCT00743743	Not yet open	Sept 2008 to Dec 2010	Medical College of Wisconsin	III	
Cancer (solid tumor)	Resveratrol	NCT00098969	Completed	Sept 2004	University of Michigan/ Natl. Cancer Institute	I	Fast elimination of resveratrol and its metabolites (1)
Cognitive function and cerebral blood flow	Resveratrol	NCT01010009	Completed	Jun 2008 to Mar 2009	Northumbria University	-	Resveratrol as a dietary supplement
Colon cancer	Resveratrol	NCT00256334	Recruiting	Jul 2005 to Dec 2009	University of California	I-II	Testing for Wnt signaling
		NCT00433576	Completed	Dec 2006	University of Michigan/ Natl. Cancer Institute	I	
		NCT00578396	Ongoing	Jan 2008 to Jun 2010	University of California/ Gateway for Cancer Research	I	Dietary supplement, grape-derived
Diabetes mellitus, type 2	SRT501	NCT00920803	Completed	Aug 2008 to Nov 2009	GlaxoSmithKline	I	
	Resveratrol	NCT01038089	Not yet open	Jan 2010 to Dec 2010	Boston University	-	
	SRT2104	NCT00937326	Recruiting	Jul 2009 to Mar 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	II	Dietary supplement
		NCT01018017	Not yet open	Feb 2010 to Oct 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	II	
		NCT01031108	Not yet open	Feb 2010 to Jan 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	I	
Metabolic syndrome	Resveratrol	NCT00654667	Recruiting	May 2007	University of California	II	
Multiple myeloma	SRT501	NCT00920556	Recruiting	Mar 2009 to Dec 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	II	Alone or in combination with bortezomib
Obesity	Resveratrol	NCT00998504	Recruiting	Oct 2009 to Jul 2010	Maastricht University/DSM Nutritional Products, Ltd	-	Dietary supplement. Effects on fat oxidation
Obesity, metabolic syndrome, diabetes, aging	Resveratrol	NCT00823381	Recruiting	Jan 2009 to Jan 2010	Washington University/DSM Nutritional Products, Inc.	-	Dietary supplement. Effects on skeletal muscle gene expression
Sepsis	SRT2104	NCT01014117	Recruiting	Dec 2009 to Jun 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	I	
Skeletal muscle atrophy	SRT2104	NCT01039909	Not yet open	Jan 2010 to Sept 2010	GlaxoSmithKline	I	



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(Sirtris)



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