

# Returning to our Roots: The New Radiation Biology

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**CHECKING THE FOUNDATION: RECENT RADIOBIOLOGY  
AND THE LINEAR NO-THRESHOLD THEORY**

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# First Things First

- $H_0$ : there is no relationship between radiation exposure and cancer risk
  - $R = c$
- $H_1$ : cancer risk is linearly related to risk, without threshold (LNT)
  - $R = \alpha D + \beta$



# Shifting the Burden of Proof

“...for many of the biological lesions which are precursors to cancer (such as mutations and chromosome aberrations) *the possibility of a linear-nonthreshold dose-response relationship at low radiation doses cannot be excluded*”  
(emphasis added)

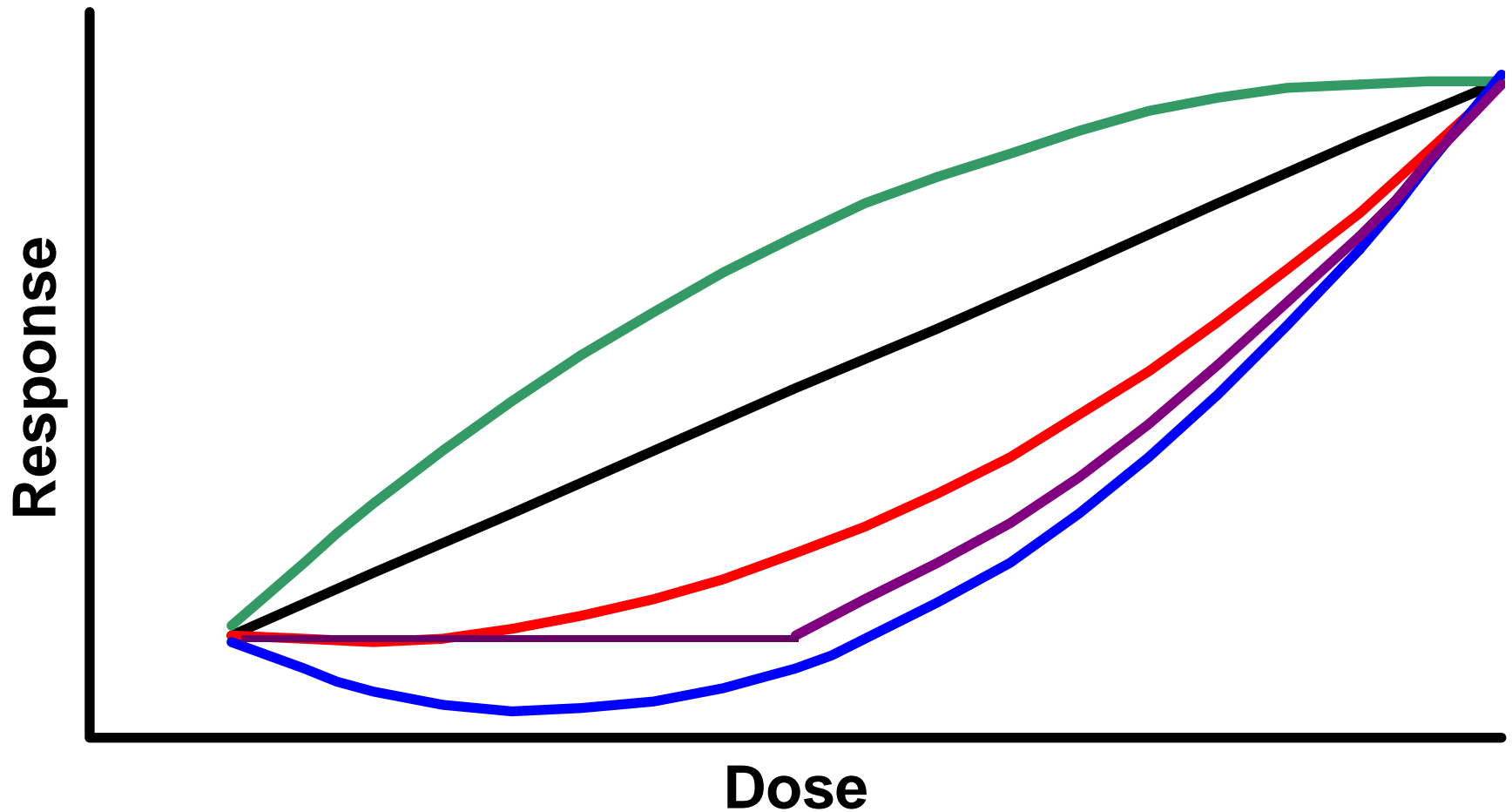
(NCRP 136, 2001)

# Shifting the Burden of Proof

**“Although other dose-response relationships for the mutagenic and carcinogenic effects of low-level radiation cannot be excluded, no alternative dose-response relationship appears to be more plausible than the linear-nonthreshold model ”**

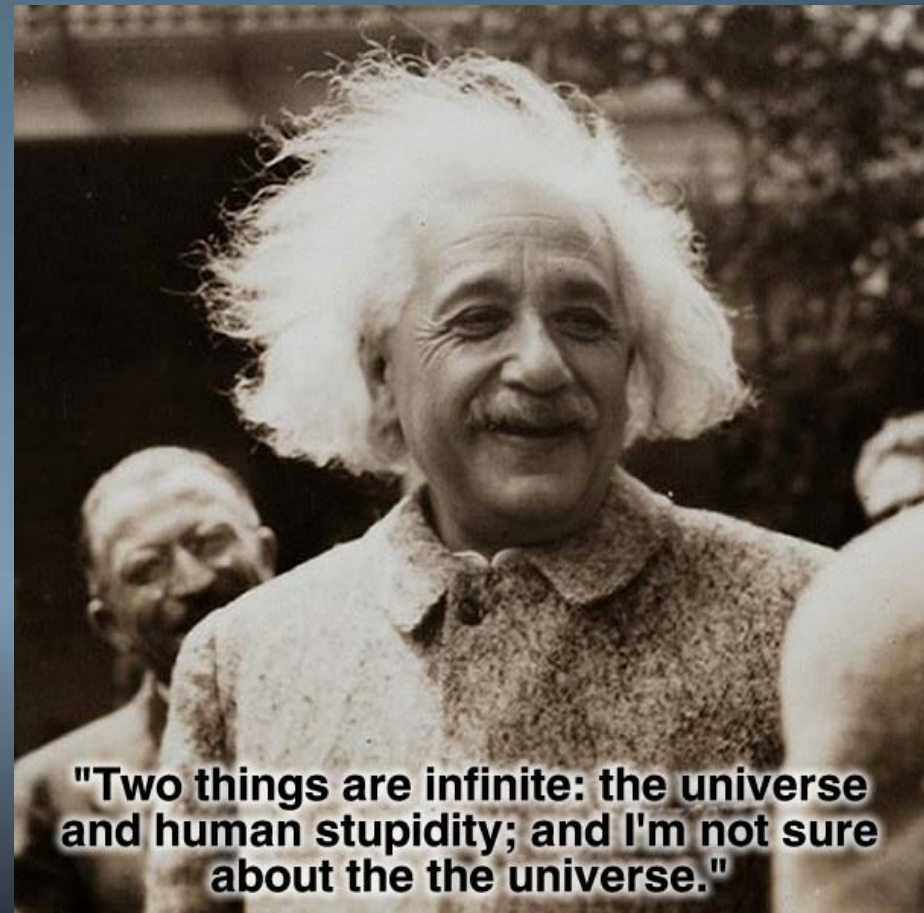
**(NCRP 136, 2001)**

# Alternative Predictions



# Occam's Razor

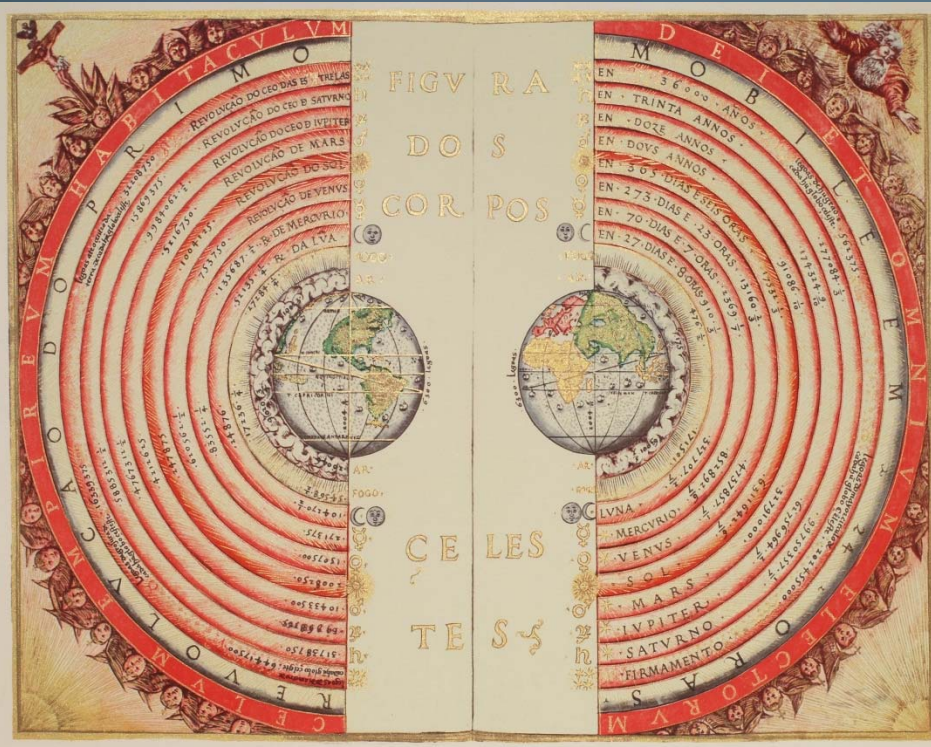
As simple as  
possible, but no  
simpler



# Simplicity $\neq$ Accuracy

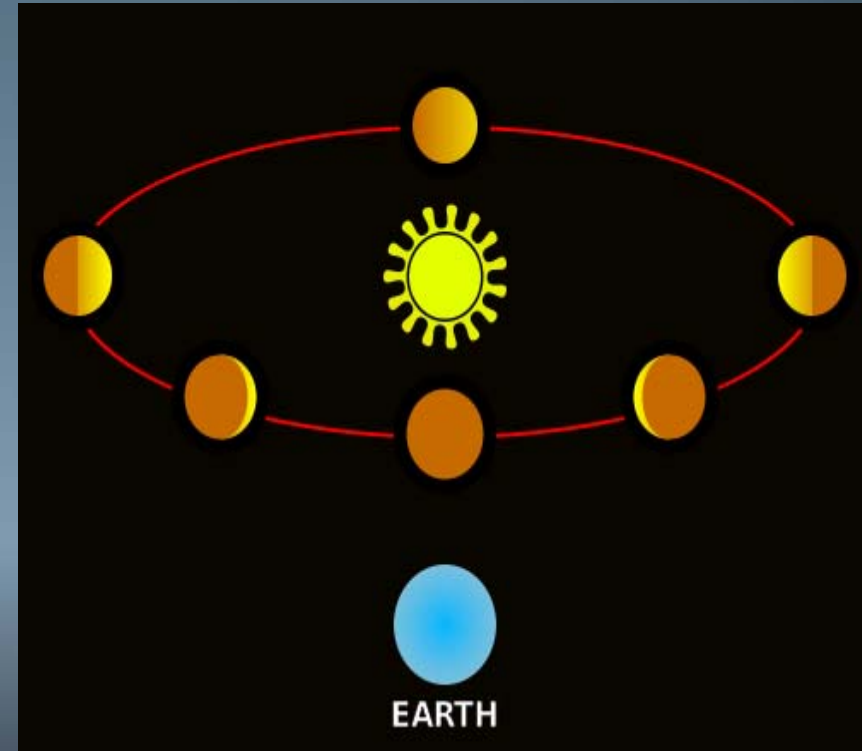
## Geocentrism

6<sup>th</sup> century BC



## Heliocentrism

17<sup>th</sup> century AD



16%



19%



18%

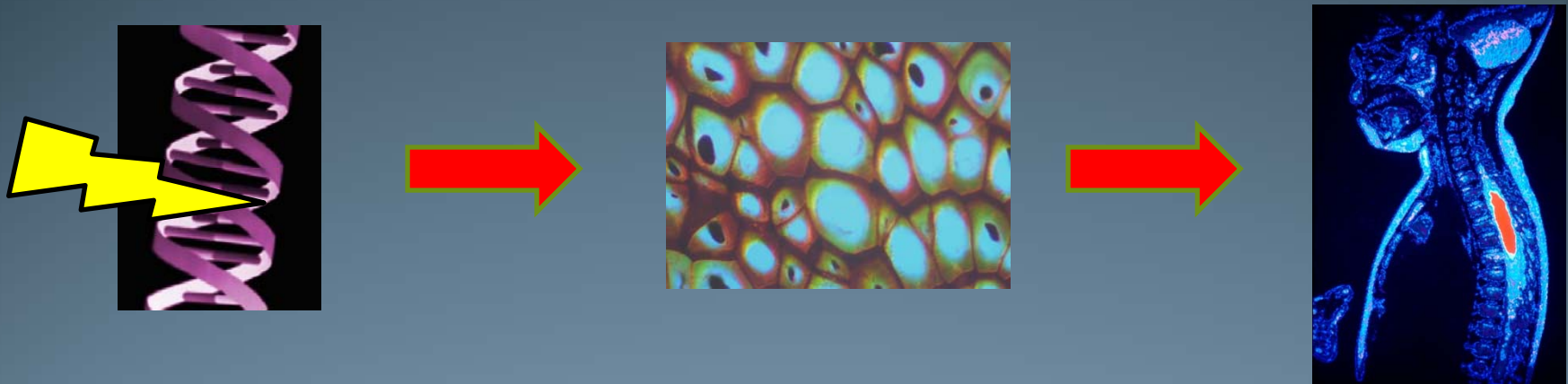
# Straightening Up



“The number [of mutations] varies with the x-ray dosage, but it seems that the “degree” or nature of the individual mutations themselves does not vary with the dosage”.

H.J. Muller, Proc. Nat Acad. Sci, 14(9), 1928

# Microdosimetric Argument



Radiation energy is deposited linearly in cells, therefore DNA damage is linear with dose, and radiation carcinogenesis increases linearly with dose

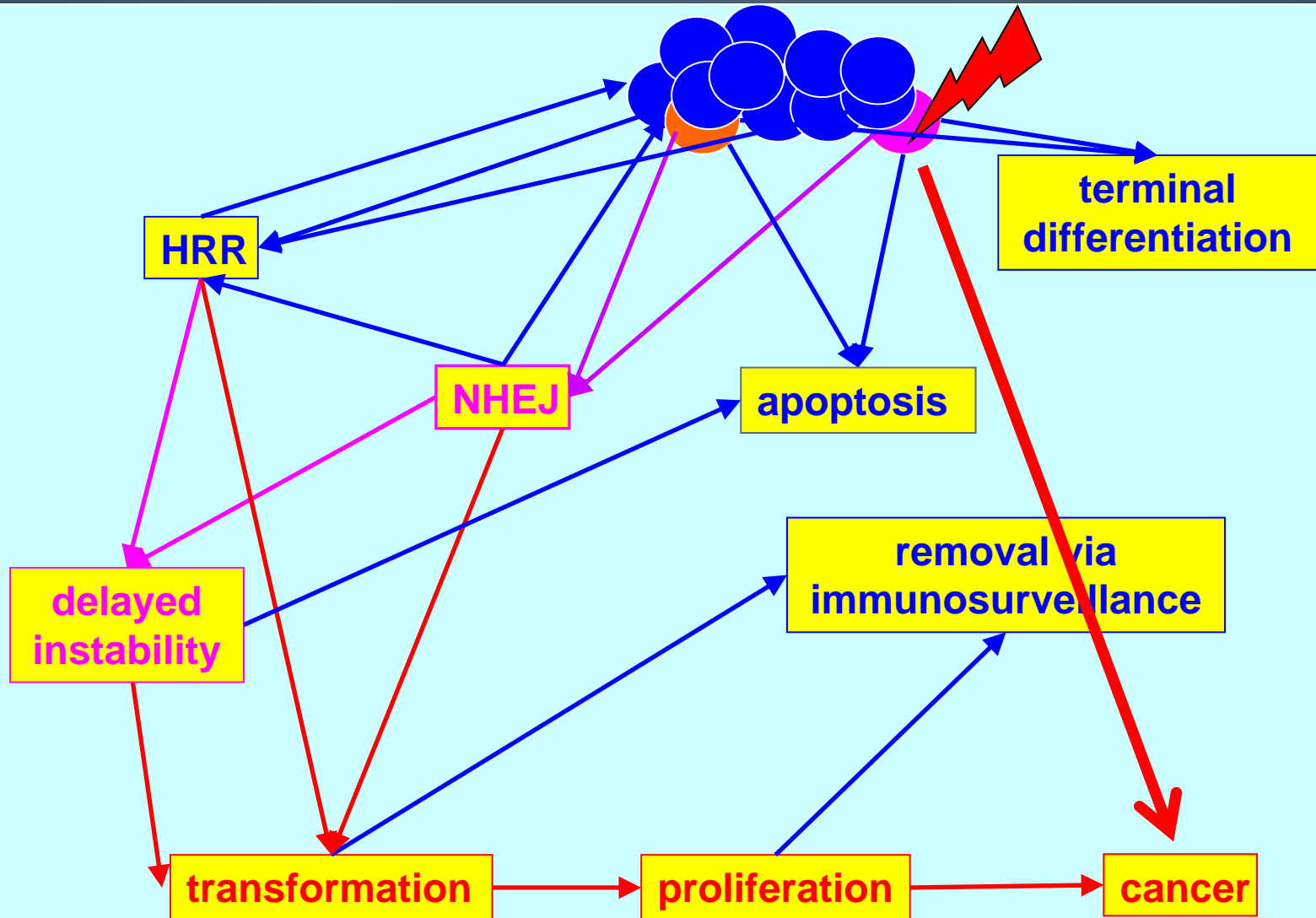
# Microdosimetric Argument

## Assumptions

(NCRP 136, 2001)

1. Cancer induction is causally related to radiation-induced damage in a single cell
2. The ways cells and cell systems modify the probability that a damaged cell becomes the origin of cancer do not vary with dose in a nonlinear fashion

# From Damage to Cancer



# LNT Predictions

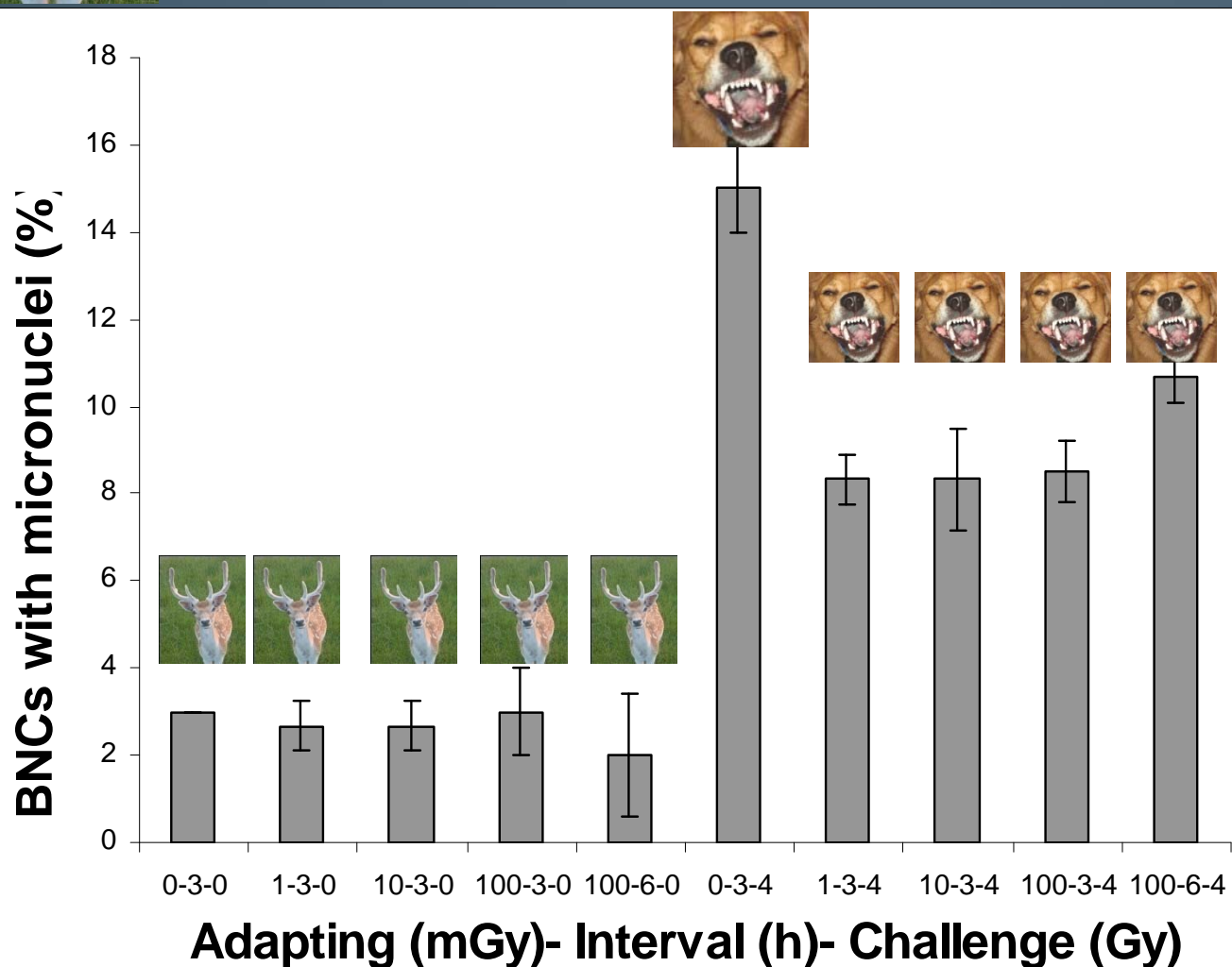
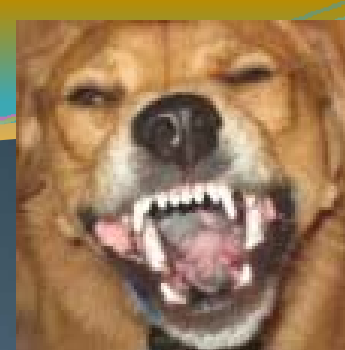
- Recall LNT says:  $Y = aD + b$
- This means risk varies **quantitatively** with dose, but not **qualitatively**
- The same kinds of effects are observed at high and low doses, but they increase linearly

# Gene Expression and Dose

- Damage response genes are activated by low dose, low dose-rate exposures
- Apoptosis and proliferation are activated by high dose, high dose-rate exposures
- Genes expression profiles *qualitatively* differ, depending on dose/dose-rate

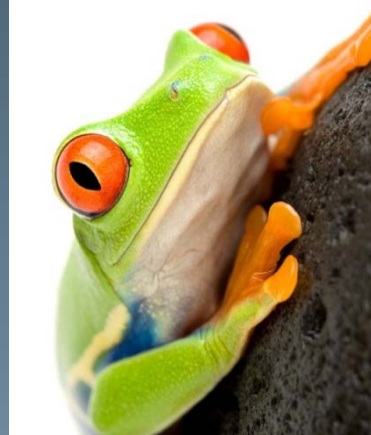
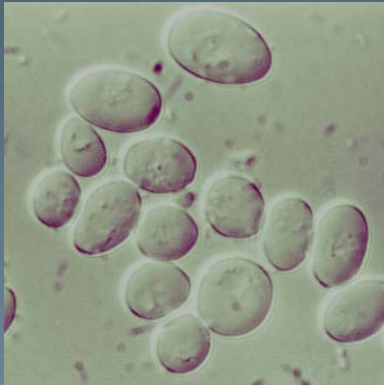


# Bambi and the Beast



Ulsh et al,  
J. Environ  
Rad. 74:  
73-81,  
2004

# Adaption or Extinction



# Neighborhood Watch

## Bystander effects

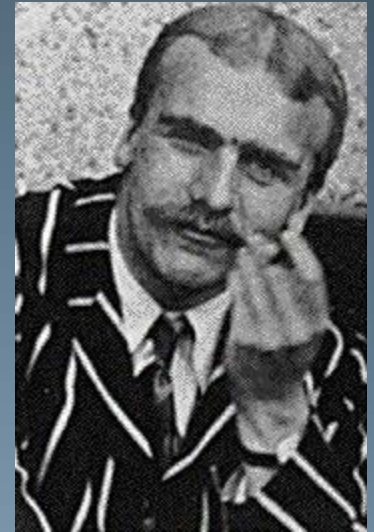
- Dominant at low doses and saturates at intermediate doses
- **Nonlinear**
- Selective apoptosis of damaged cells = **protective**



# Facing Facts

## Stages of Acceptance:

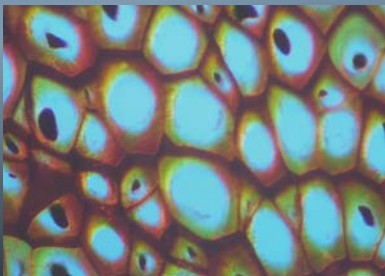
1. This is worthless nonsense
2. This is an interesting, but perverse point of view
3. This is true, but quite unimportant
4. I always said so



J.B.S. Haldane, J. Genetics, 58, p. 464, 1963

# Bridging the Gap

- **Biologists**
  - Demonstrate relevance of *in vitro* endpoints to *in vivo* effects
  - Focus on relevant doses
- **Epidemiologists**
  - Pay more attention to dose
  - Consider LNT alternatives

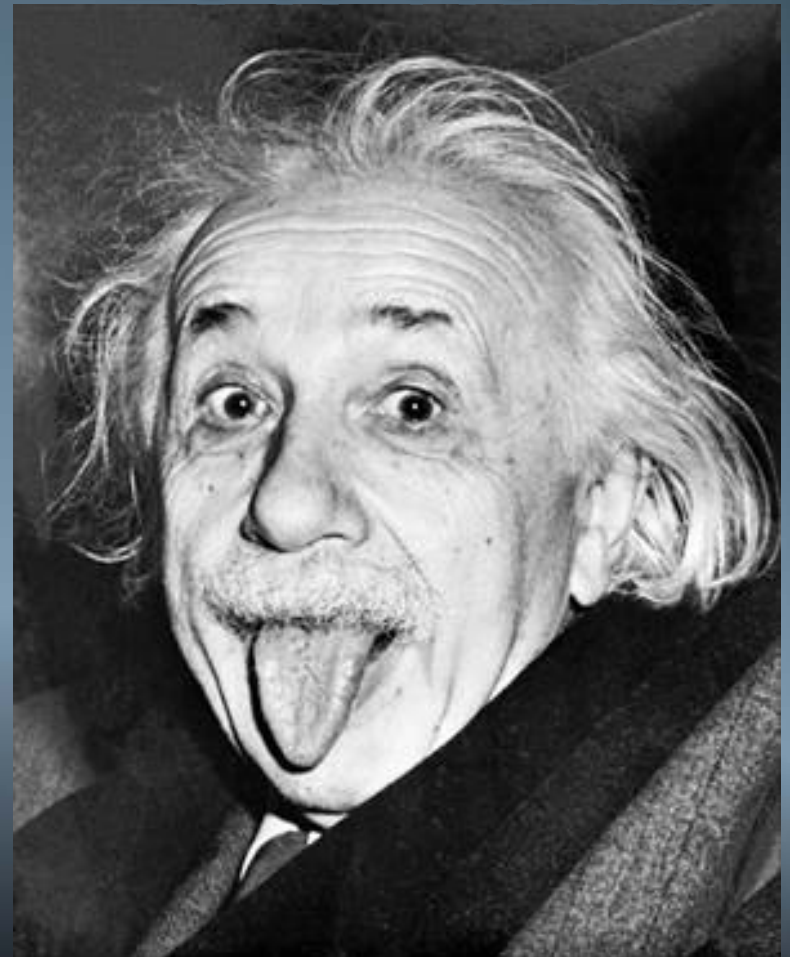


THE RIGHT TO  
SEARCH  
FOR TRUTH  
IMPLIES ALSO  
A DUTY;  
ONE MUST NOT  
CONCEAL ANY  
PART OF WHAT  
ONE HAS  
RECOGNIZED  
TO BE TRUE.

ALBERT EINSTEIN  
1879 - 1955

# High Road

## Low Road



# Keep In Touch!

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