



"The Brain, Energy Metabolism and Hormetic Pathways to Optimal Health"

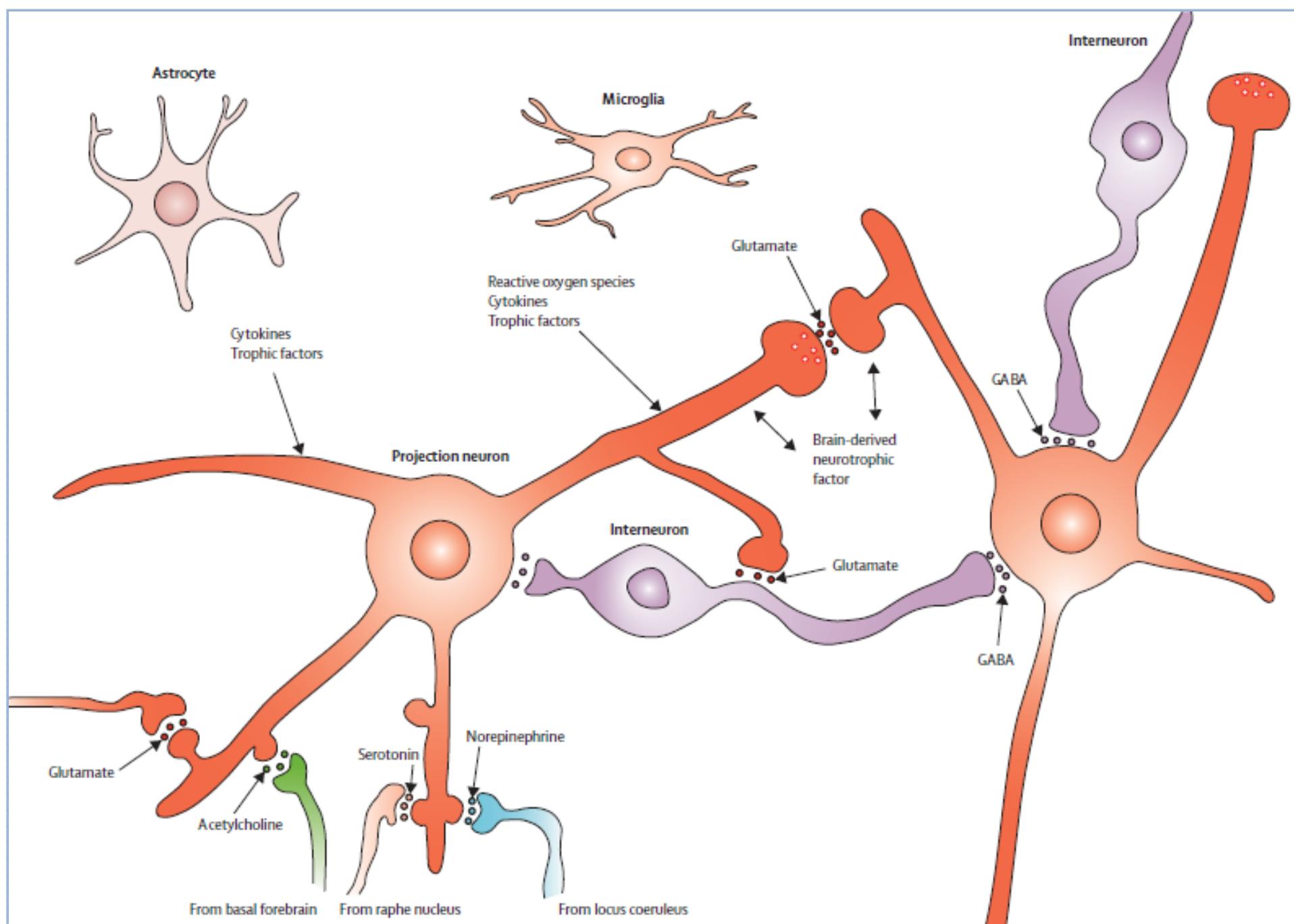
Mark P. Mattson, Ph.D.

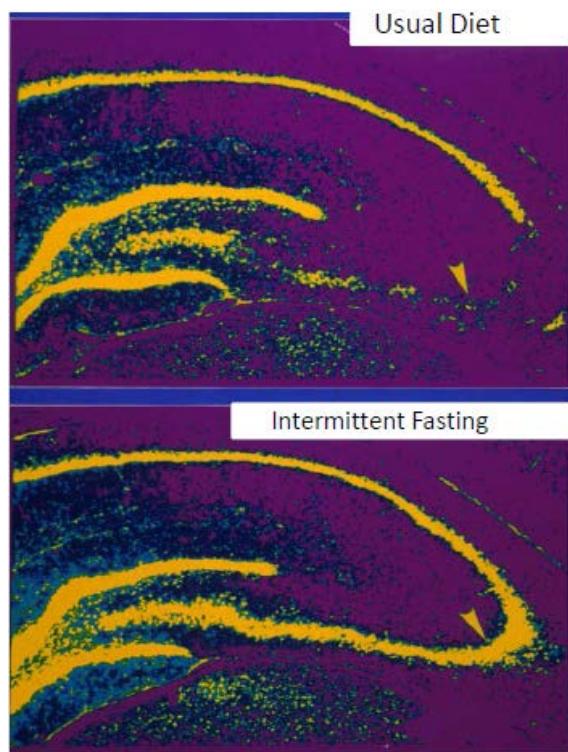
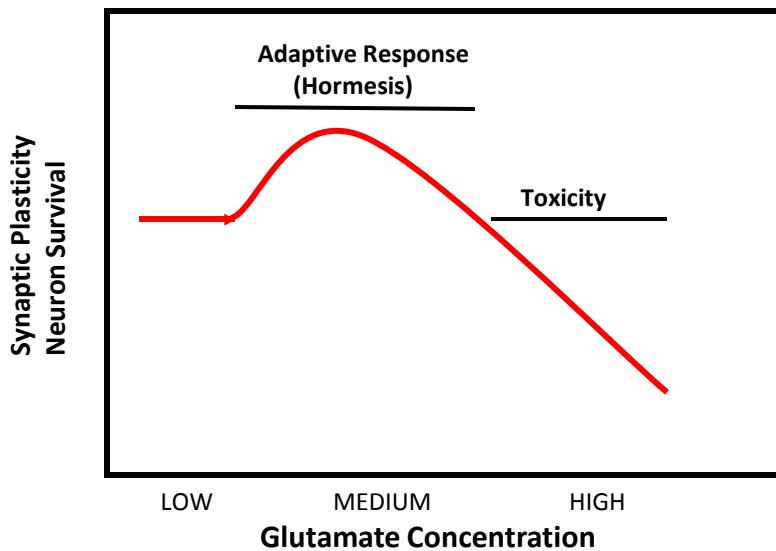
Chief, Laboratory of Neurosciences, National Institute on Aging.

Professor, Department of Neuroscience,
Johns Hopkins University School of
Medicine.
Baltimore

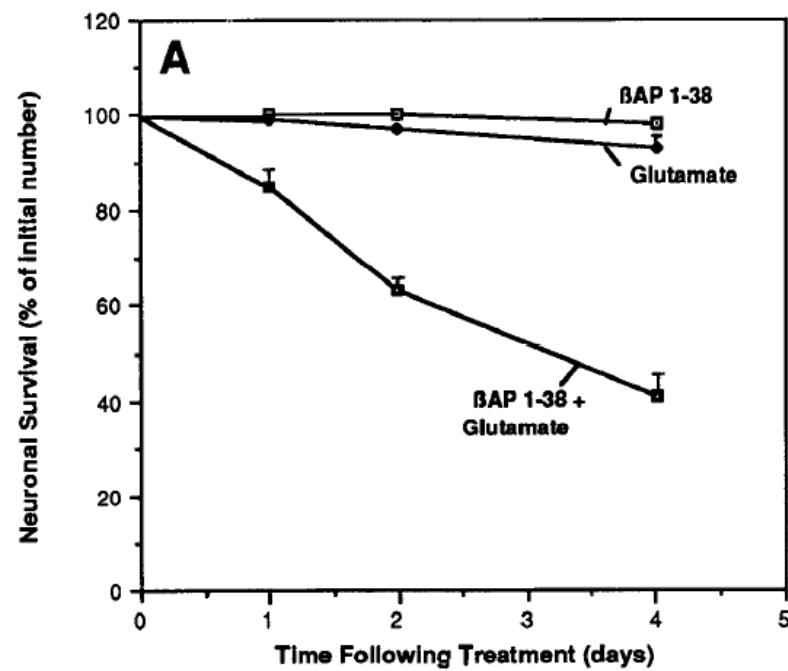
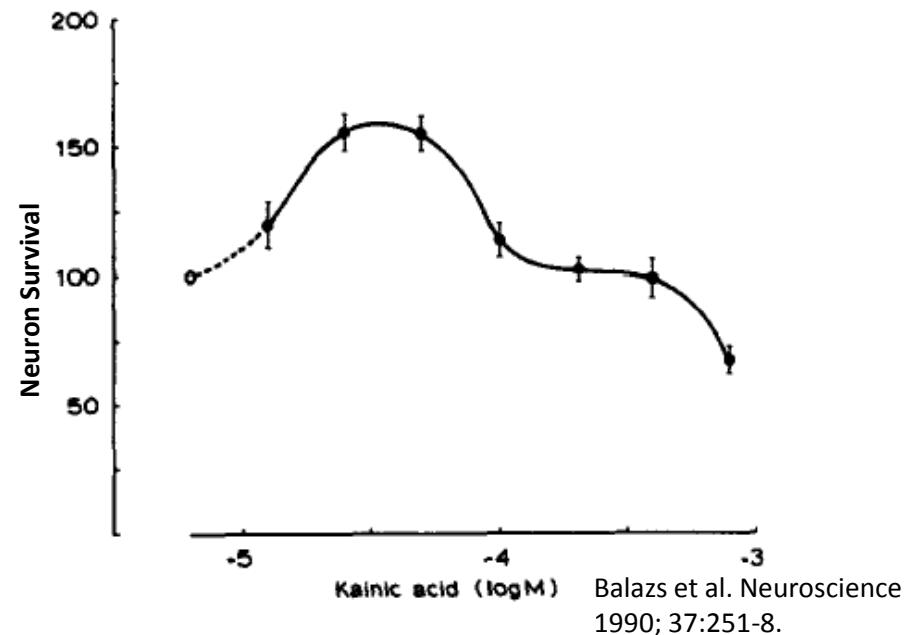


'The sands of time' by Kirsten Lee, inspired by the perspective on healthy brain aging in *Nature Reviews Neuroscience* (2012; 13:209-216) written by Stranahan and Mattson.

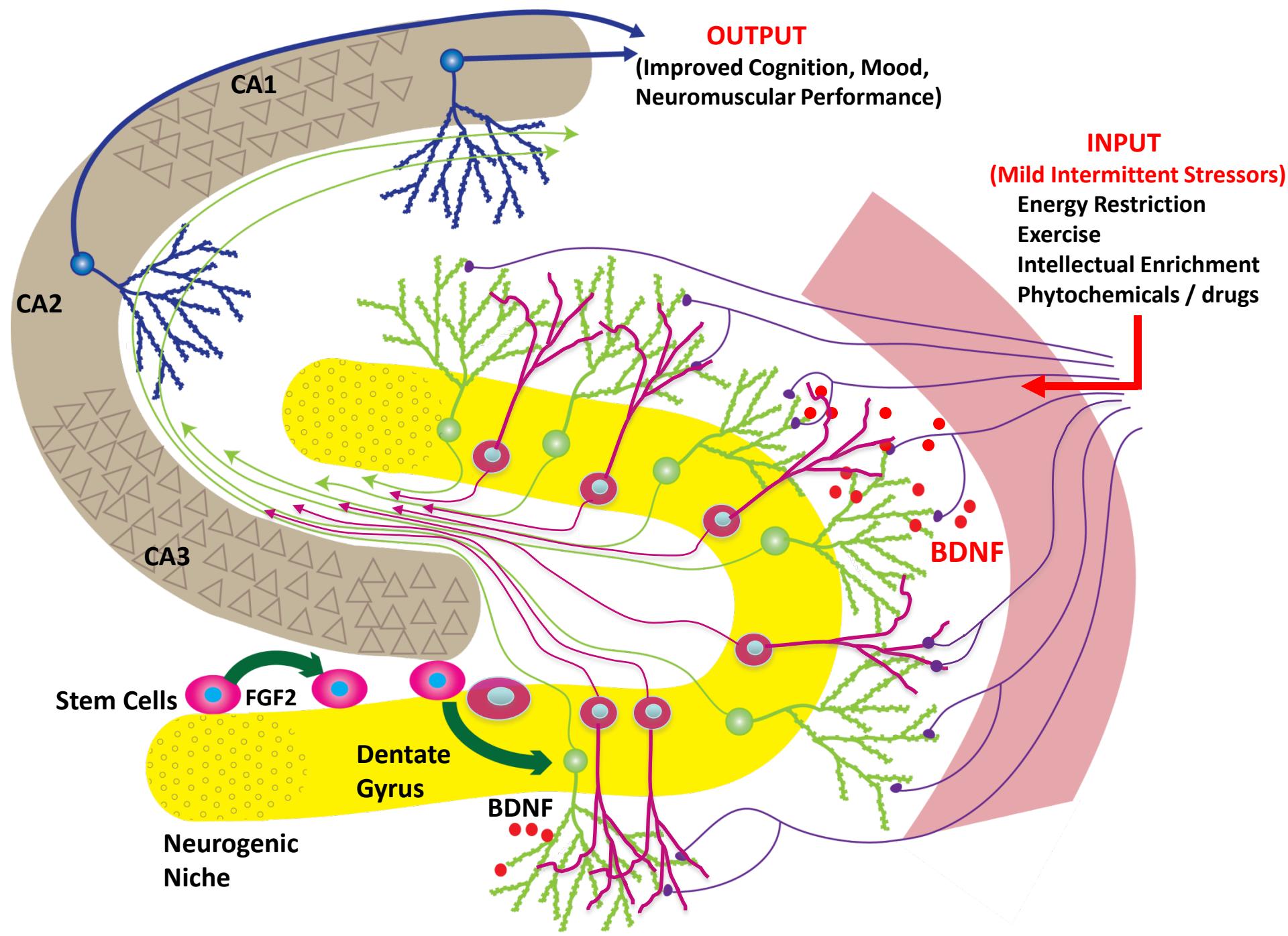


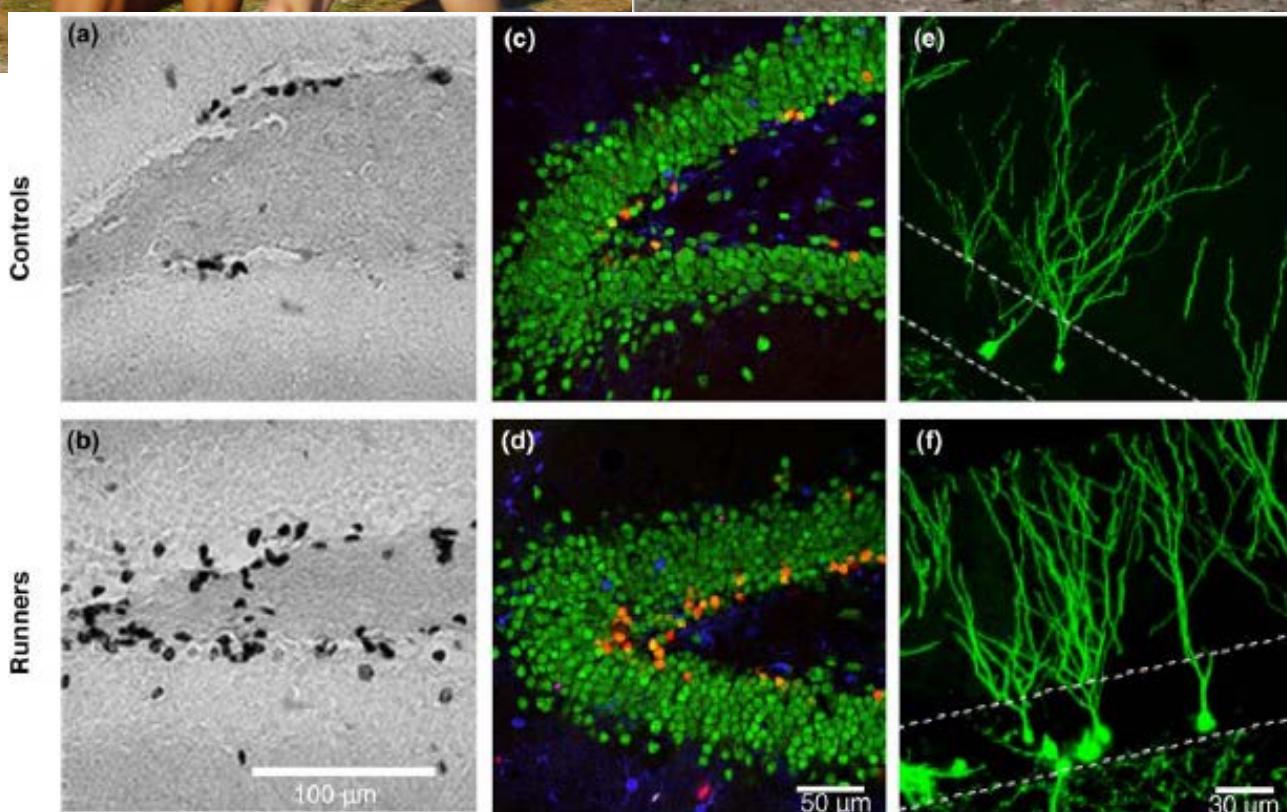


Bruce-Keller et al. *Ann. Neurol.* 45: 8-15.



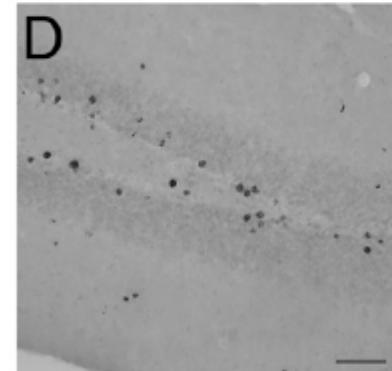
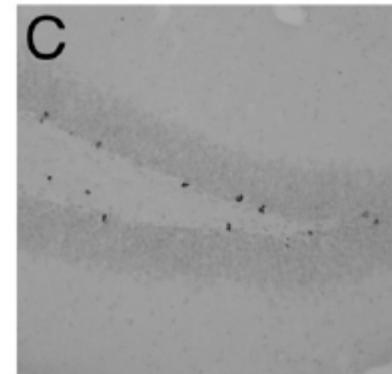
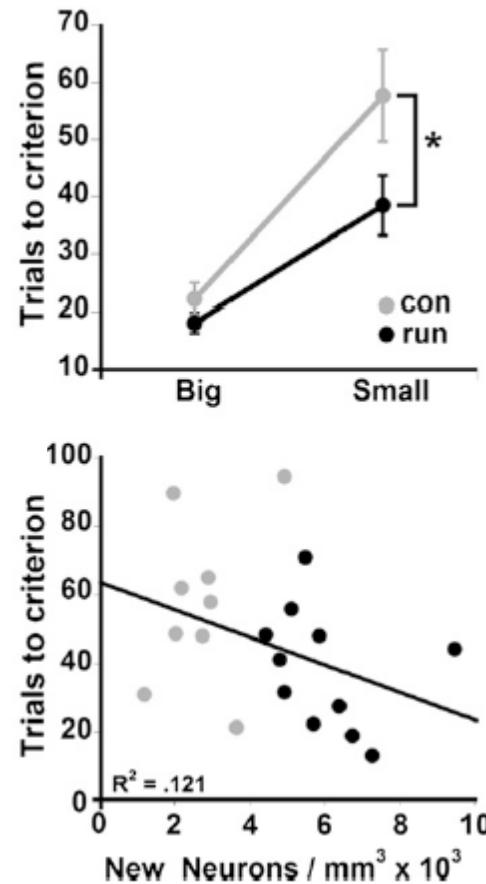
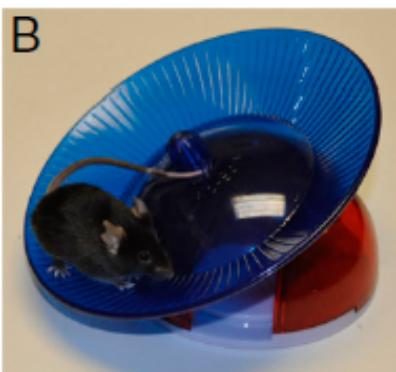
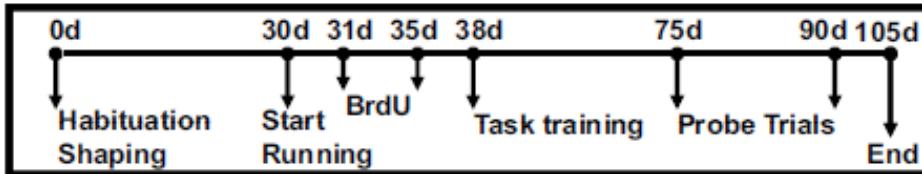
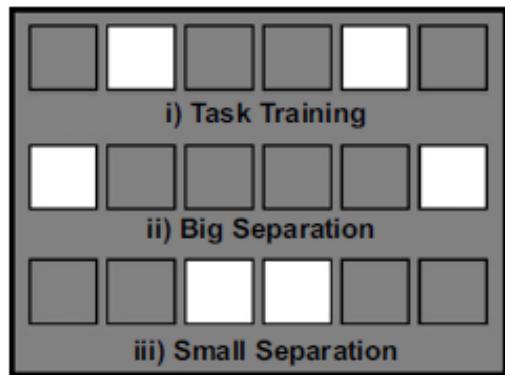
Mattson et al. *J Neurosci.* 1992; 12:376-89.

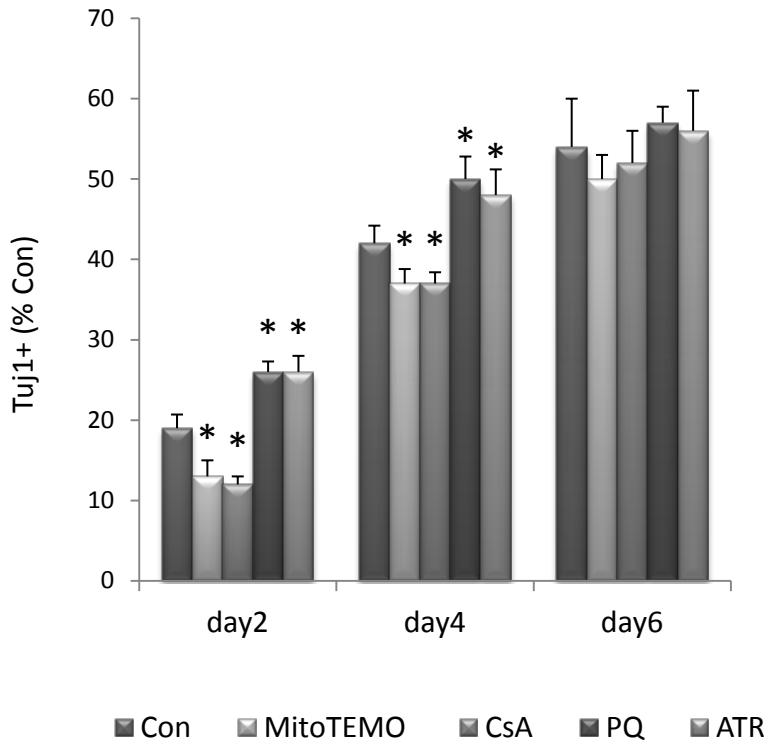
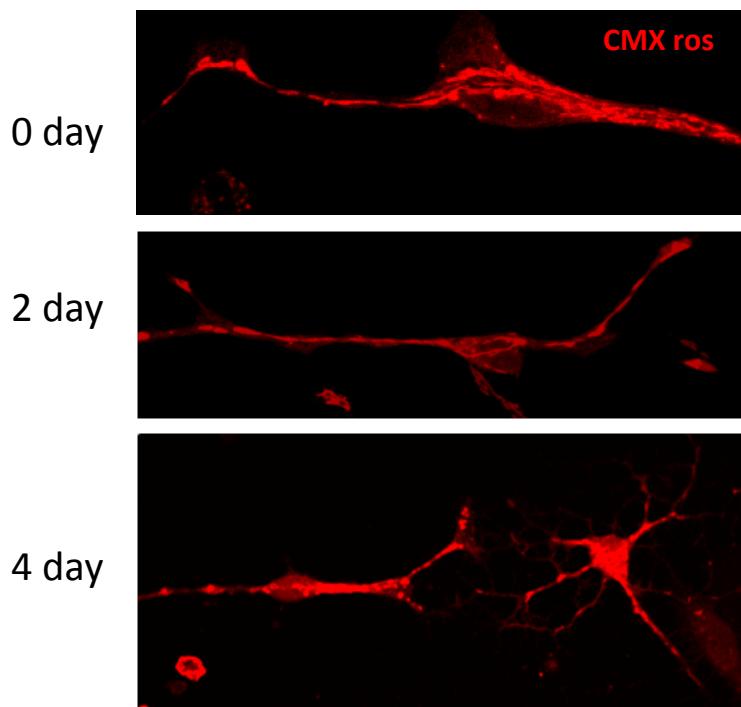
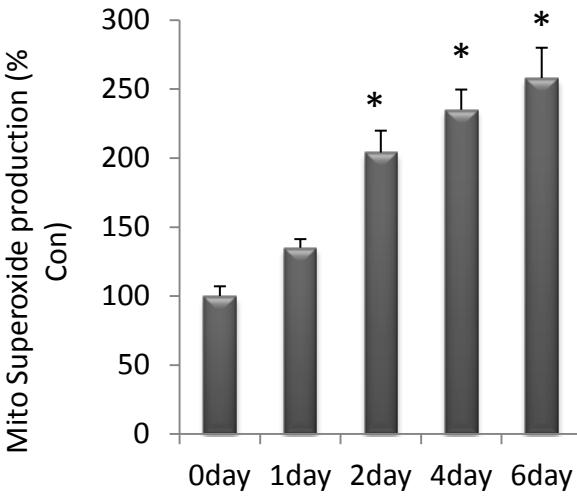
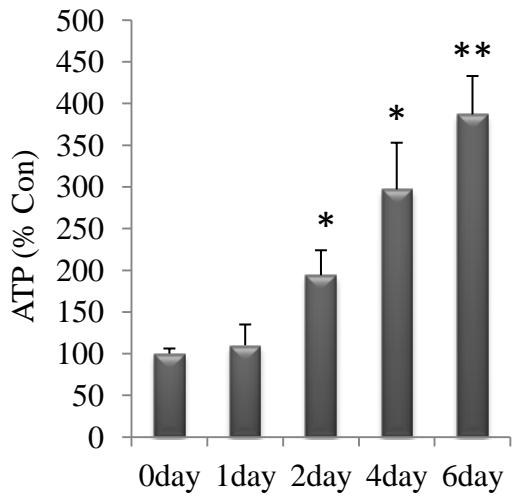
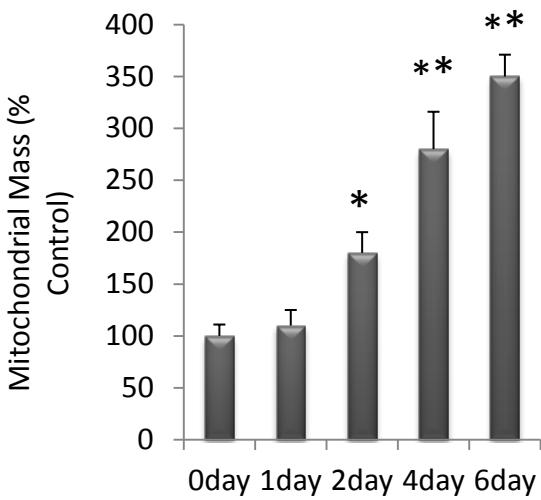


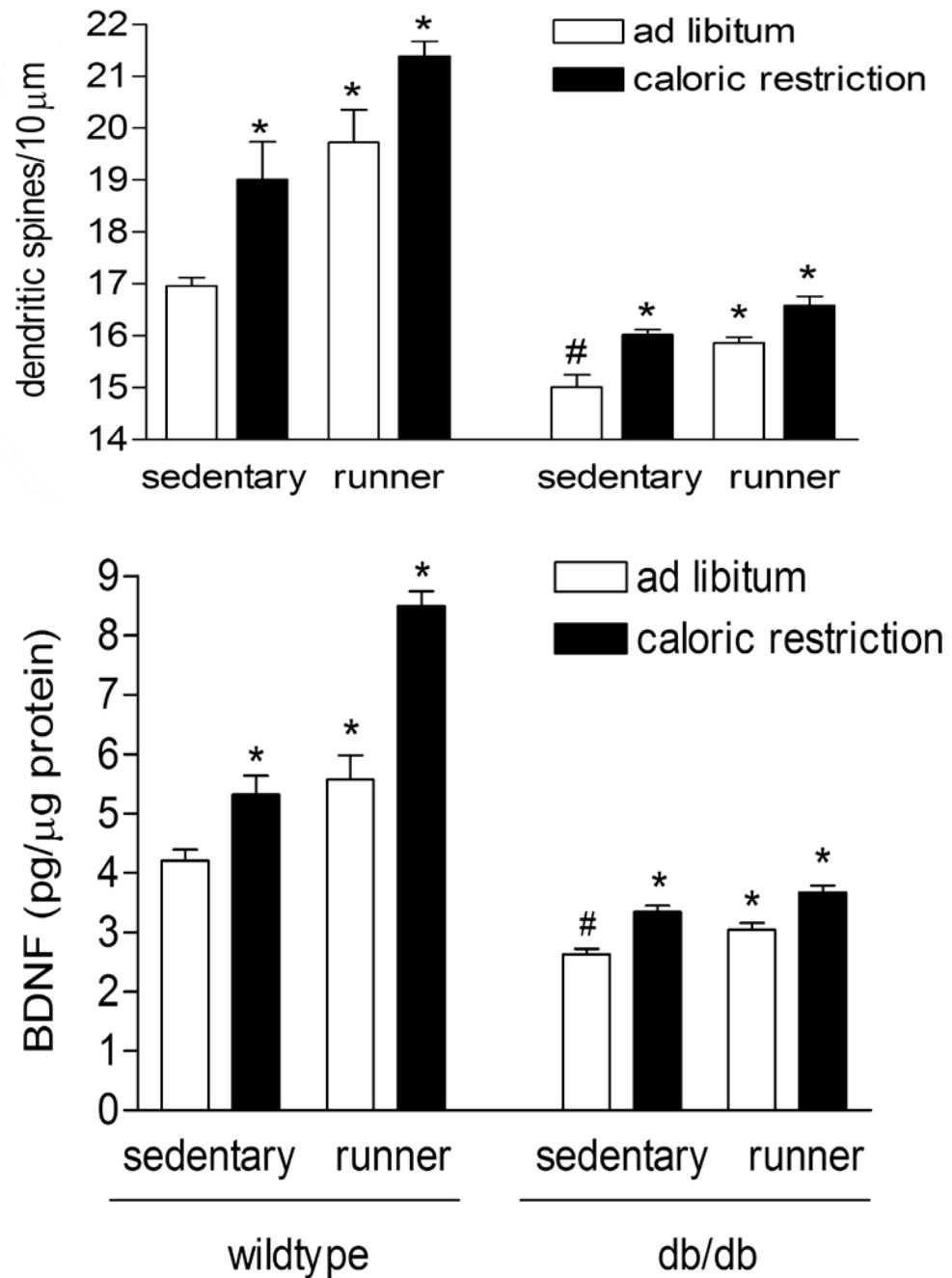
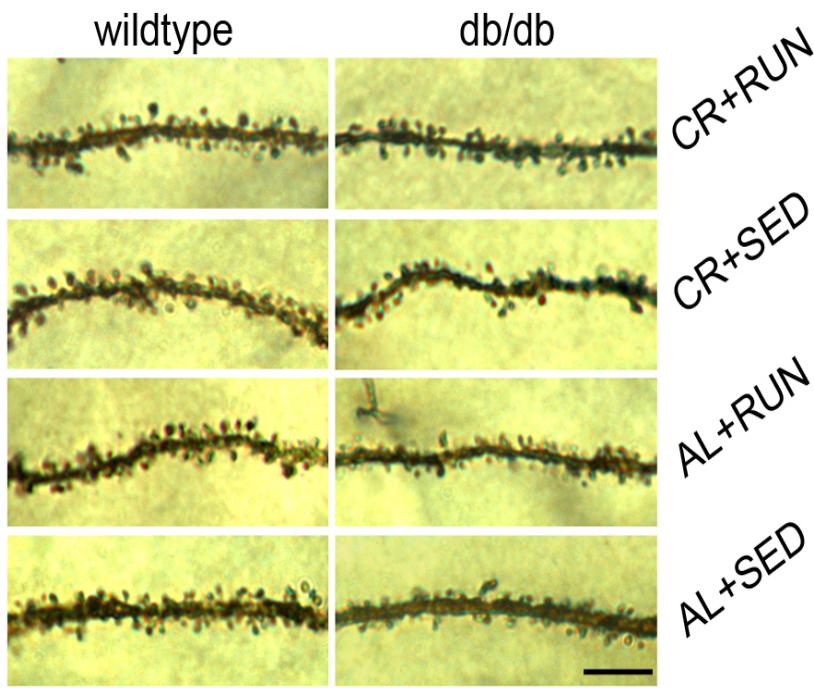


Running enhances spatial pattern separation in mice

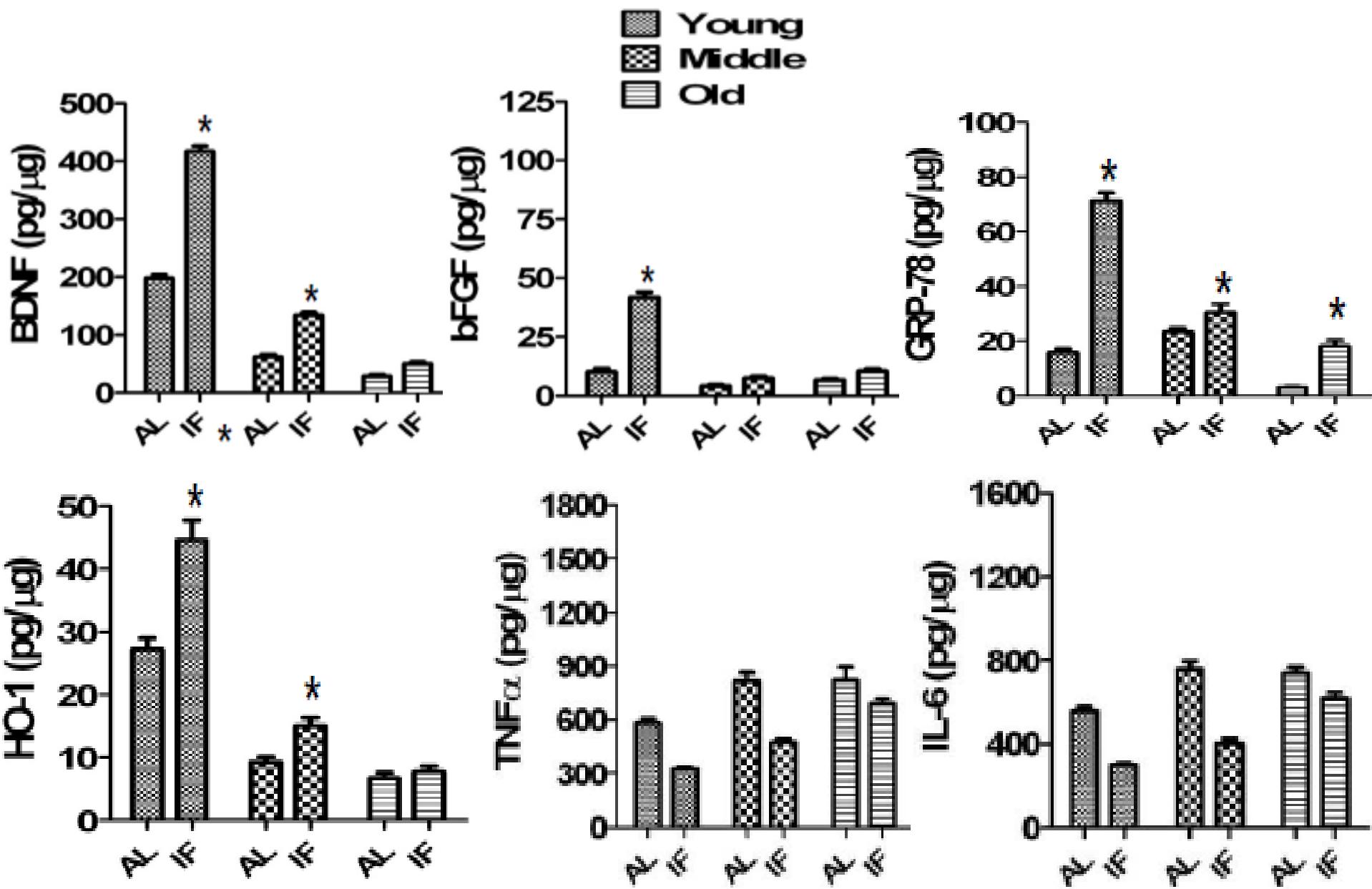
Creer DJ, Romberg C, Saksida LM, van Praag H, Bussey TJ. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A.* 2010; 107:2367-72.





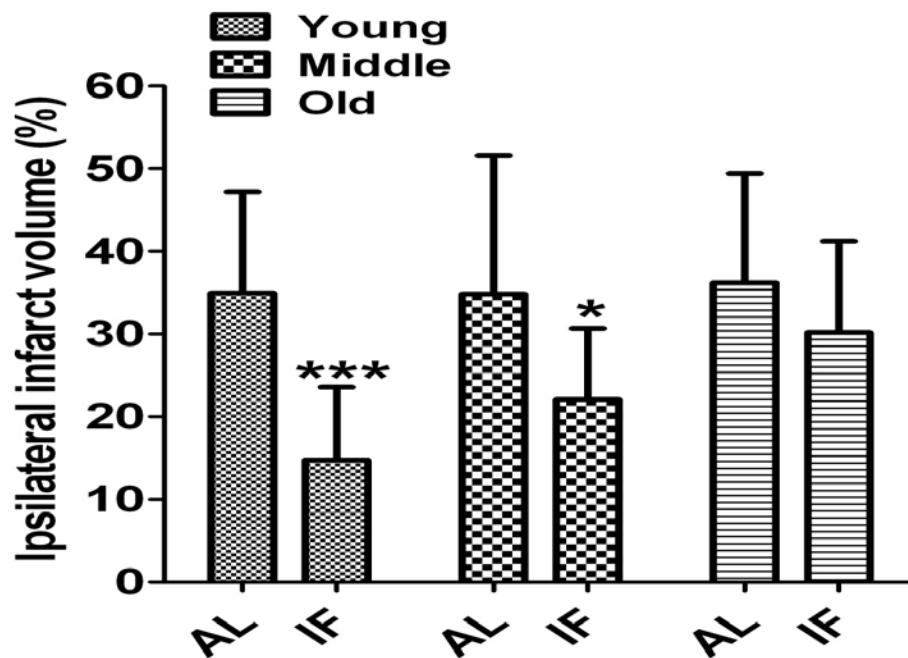
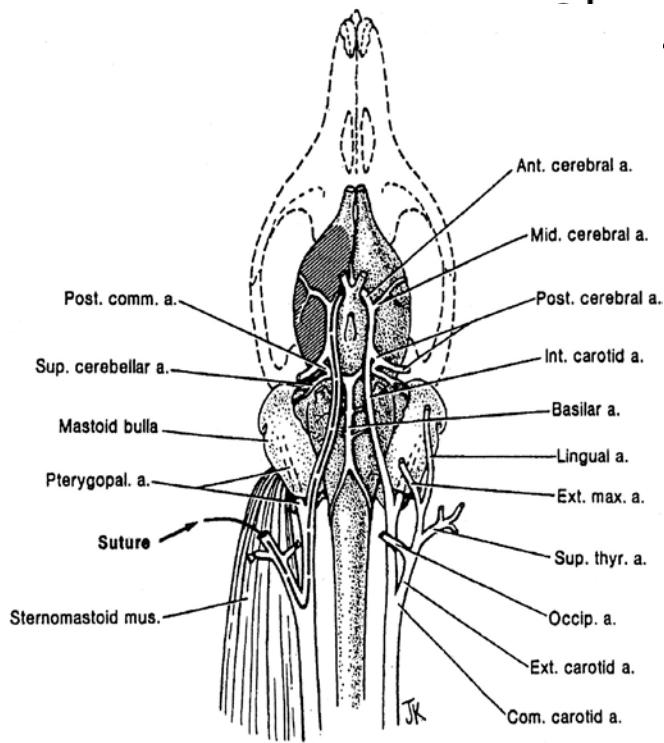
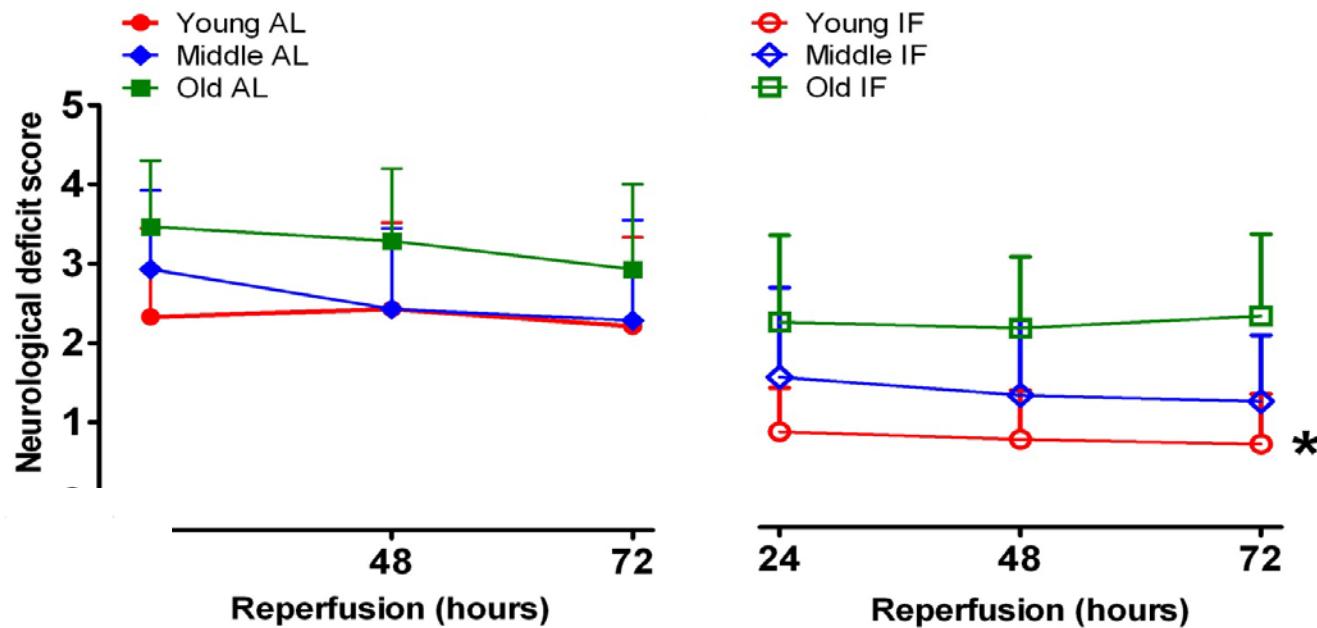


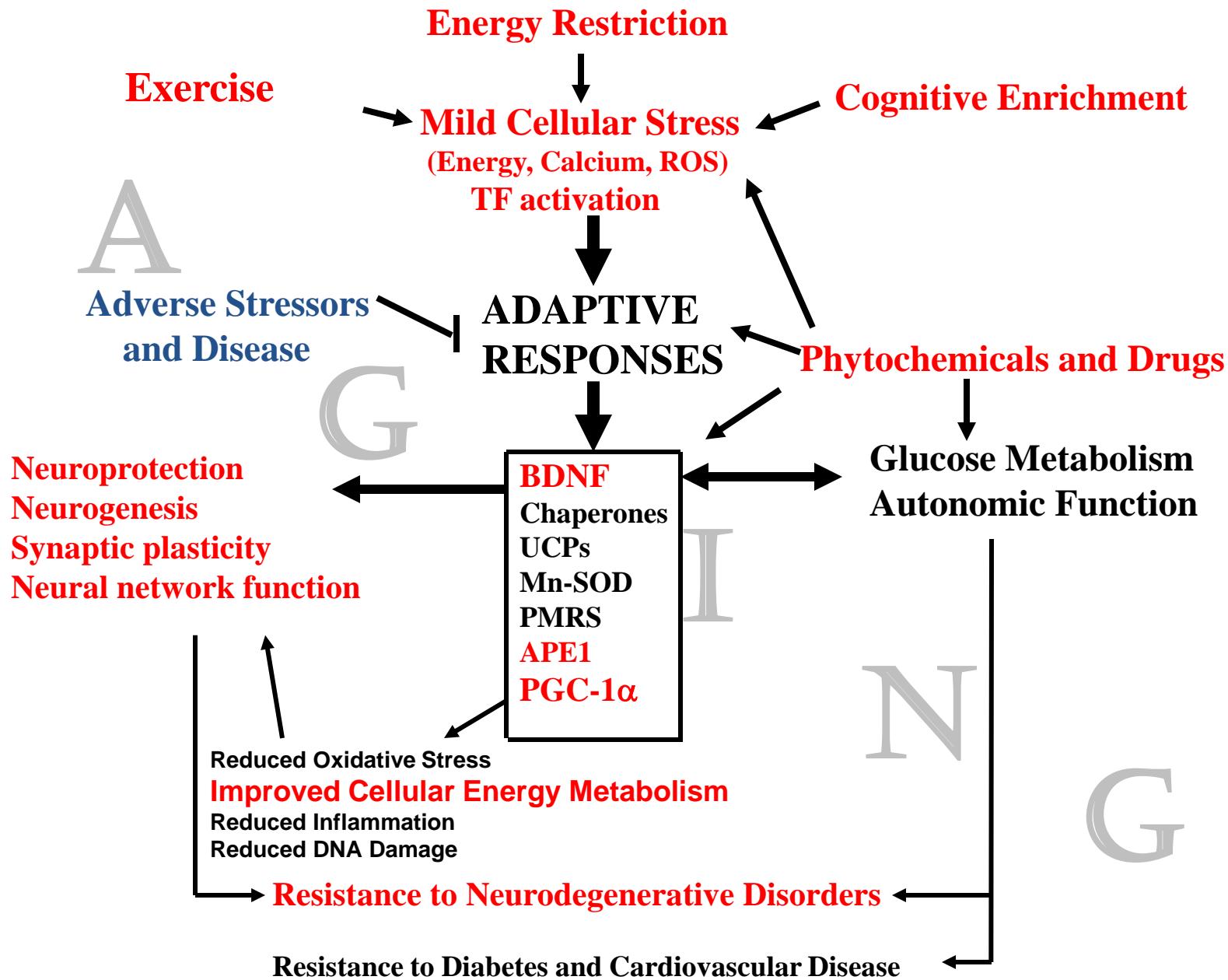
Stranahan et al. (2008) *Nature Neurosci.* 11:309-317 .
 Stranahan et al. (2009) *Hippocampus* 19: 951-961.

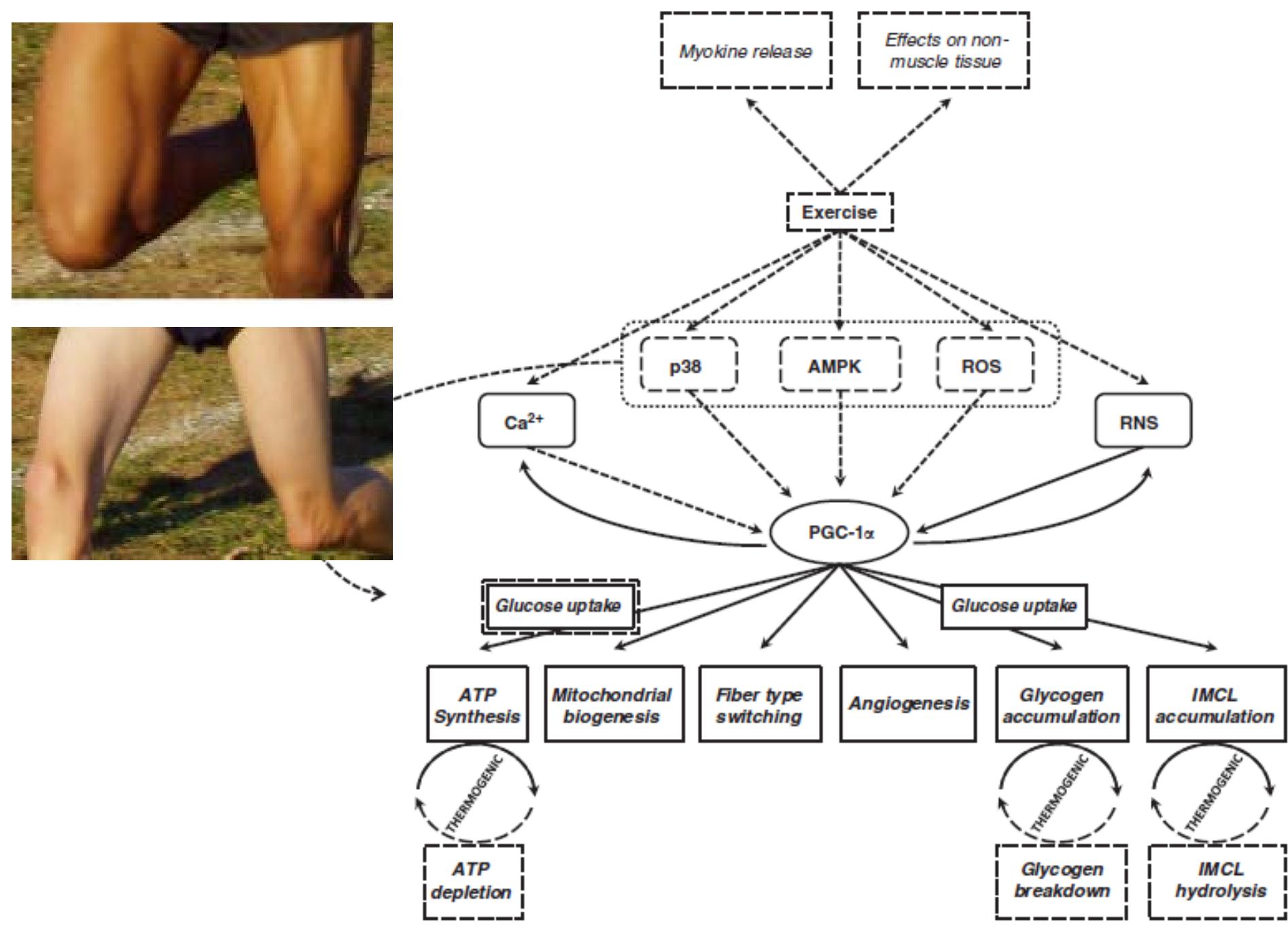


Arumugam, T. V. et al. (2009) Age and energy intake interact to modify cell stress pathways and stroke outcome. *Ann. Neurol.* 67(1):41-52.

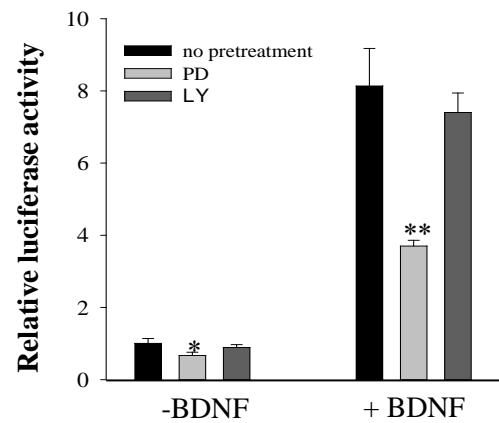
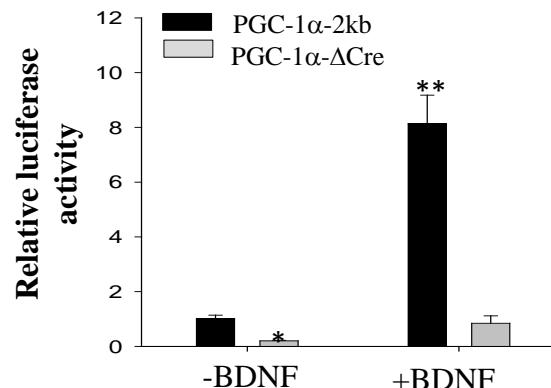
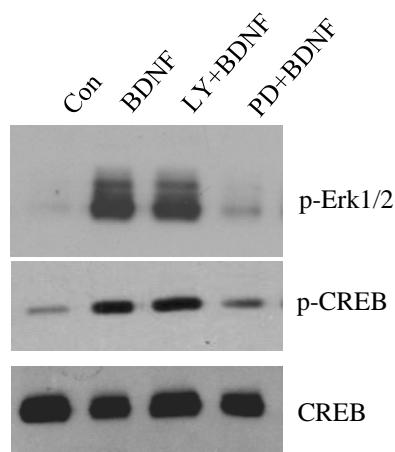
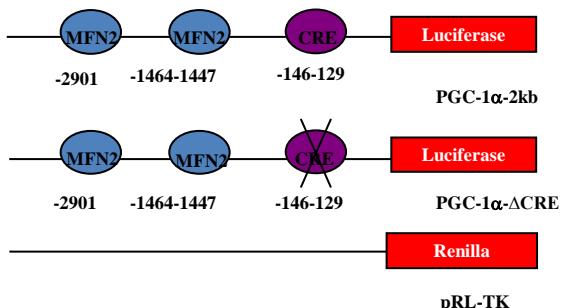
Arumugam, T. V. et al.
 (2009) Age and energy
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Neurol. 67(1):41-52.

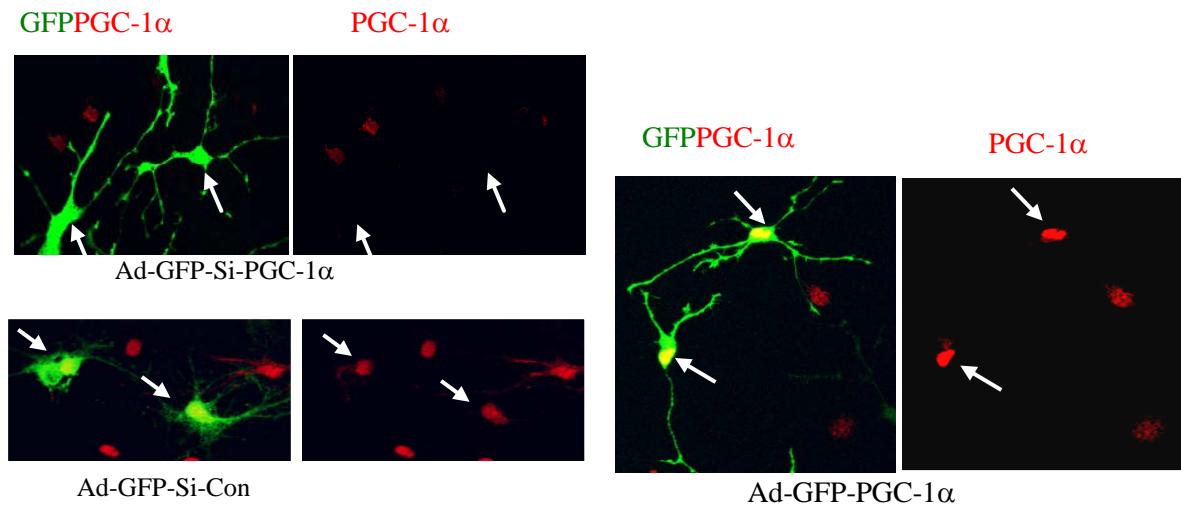
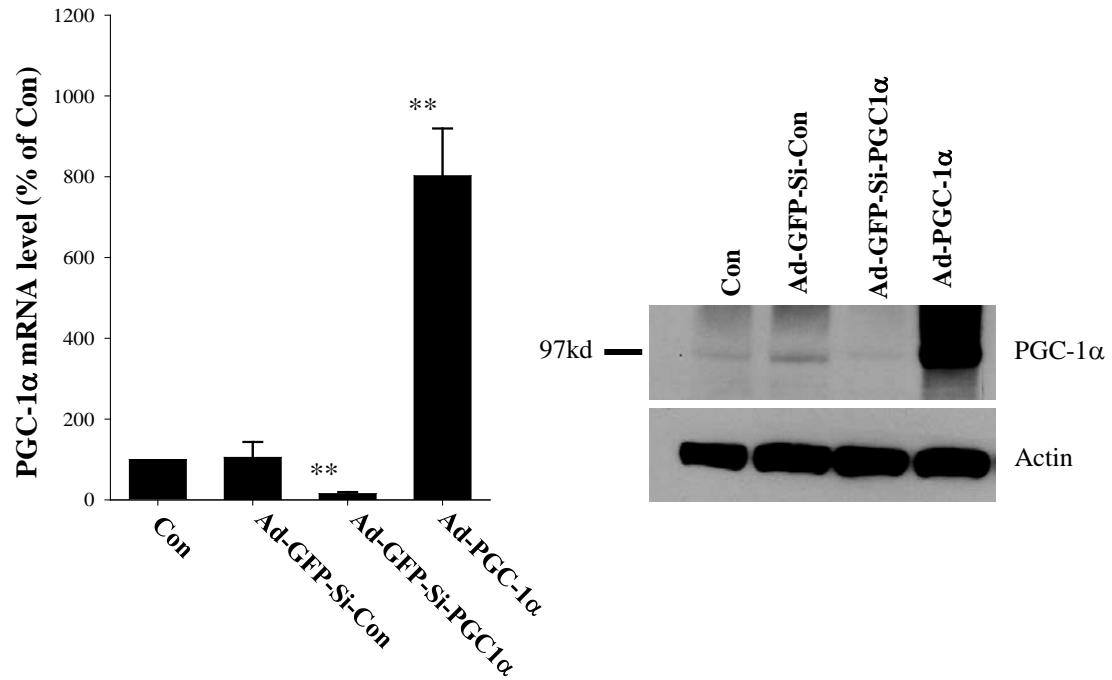


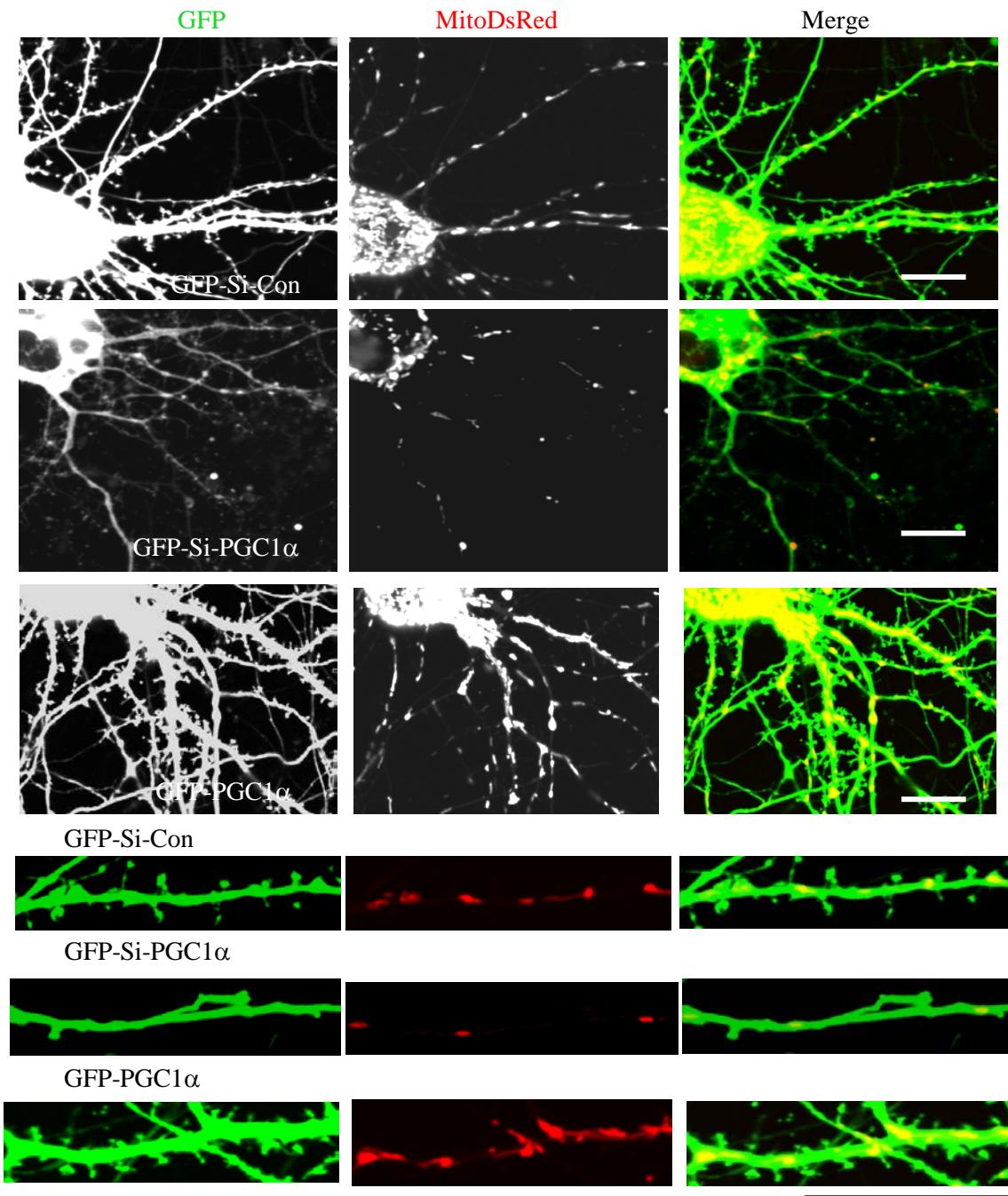


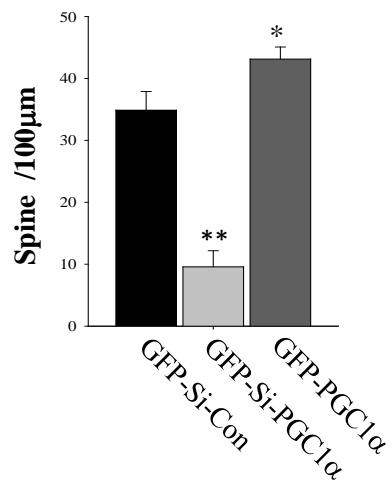
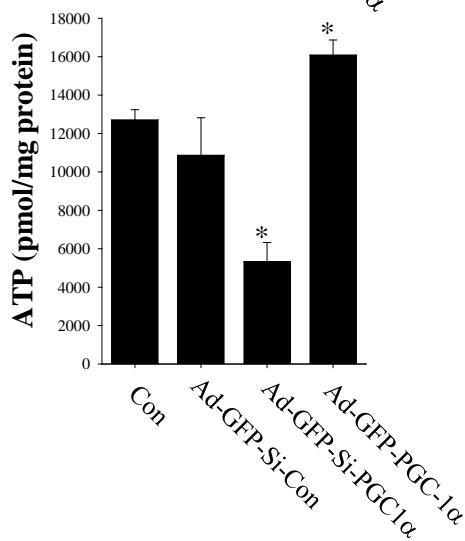
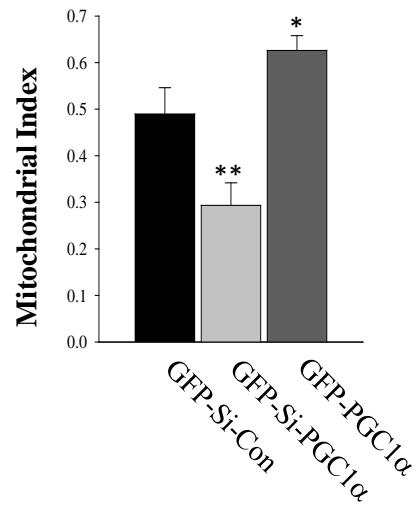
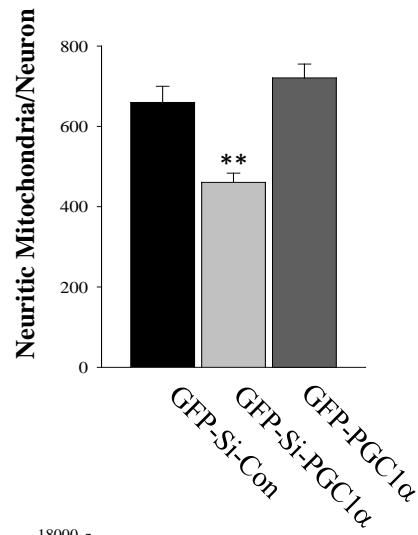


Cheng A et al. (2012) Involvement of PGC-1 α in the formation and maintenance of neuronal dendritic spines. *Nature Commun.* In pr2012 Dec 4;3:1250.

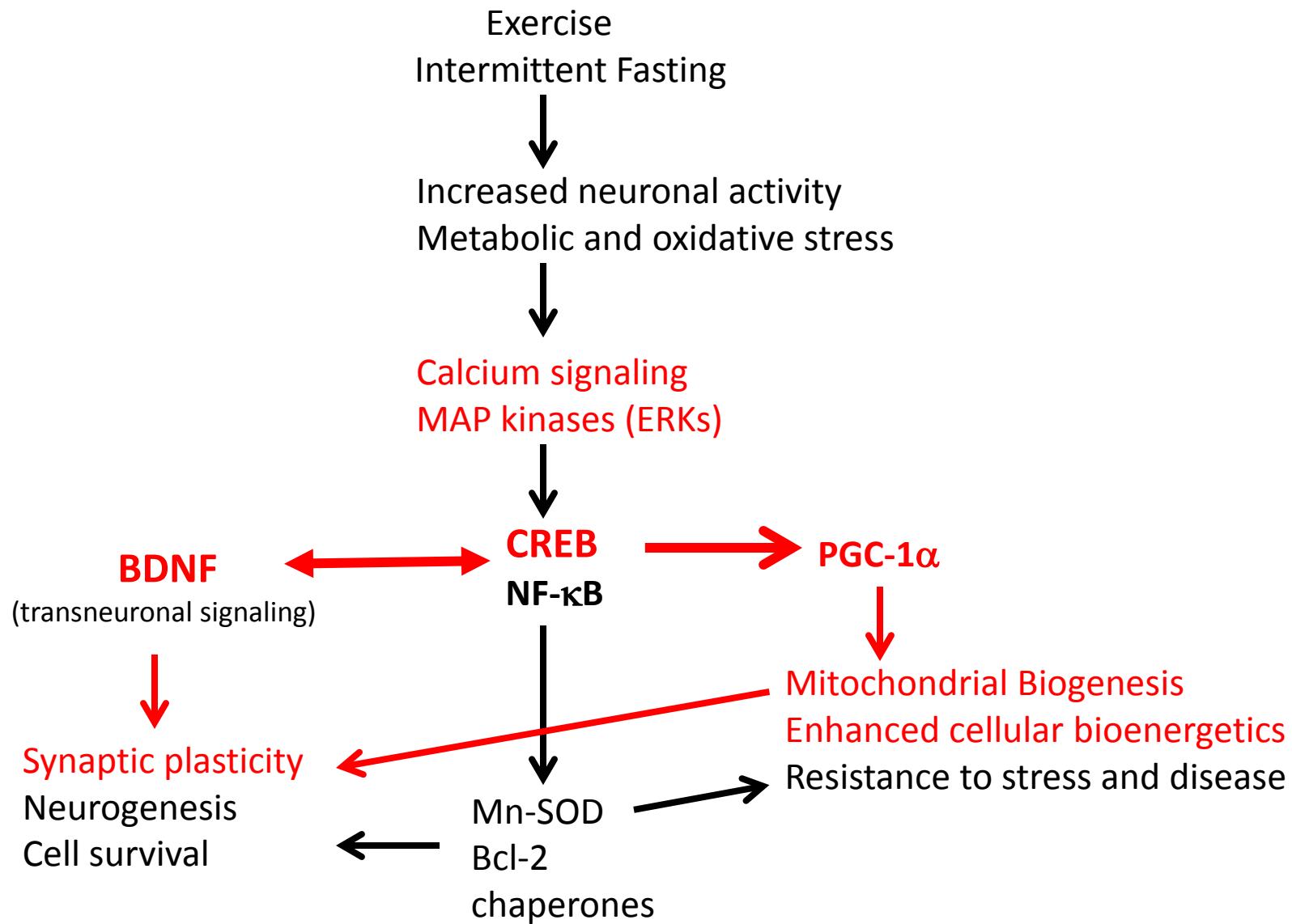


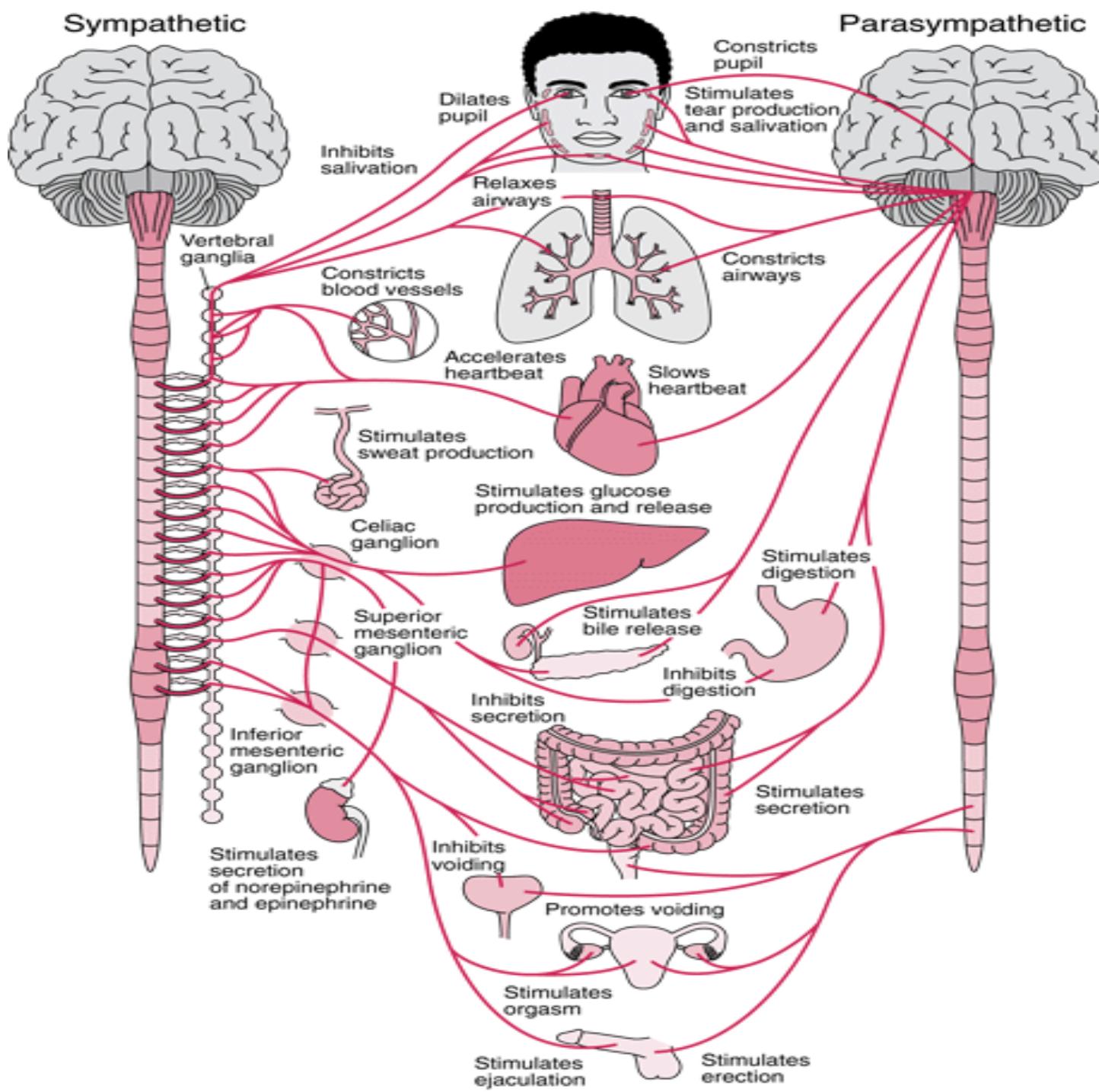




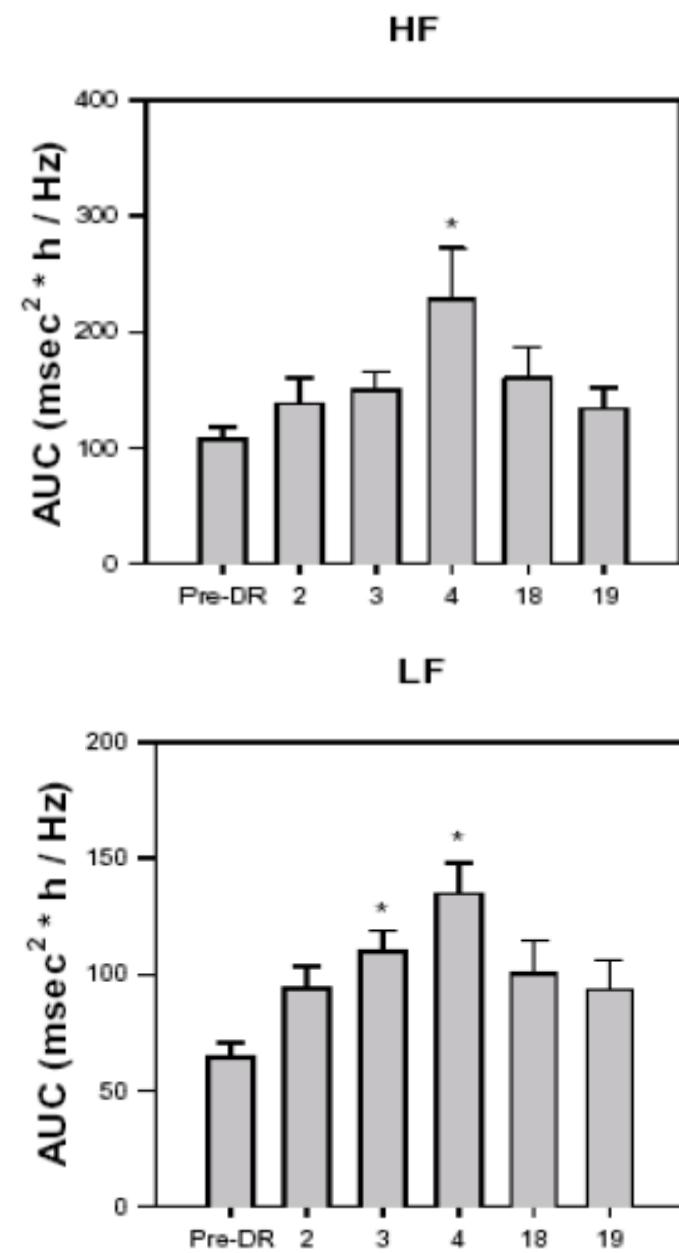
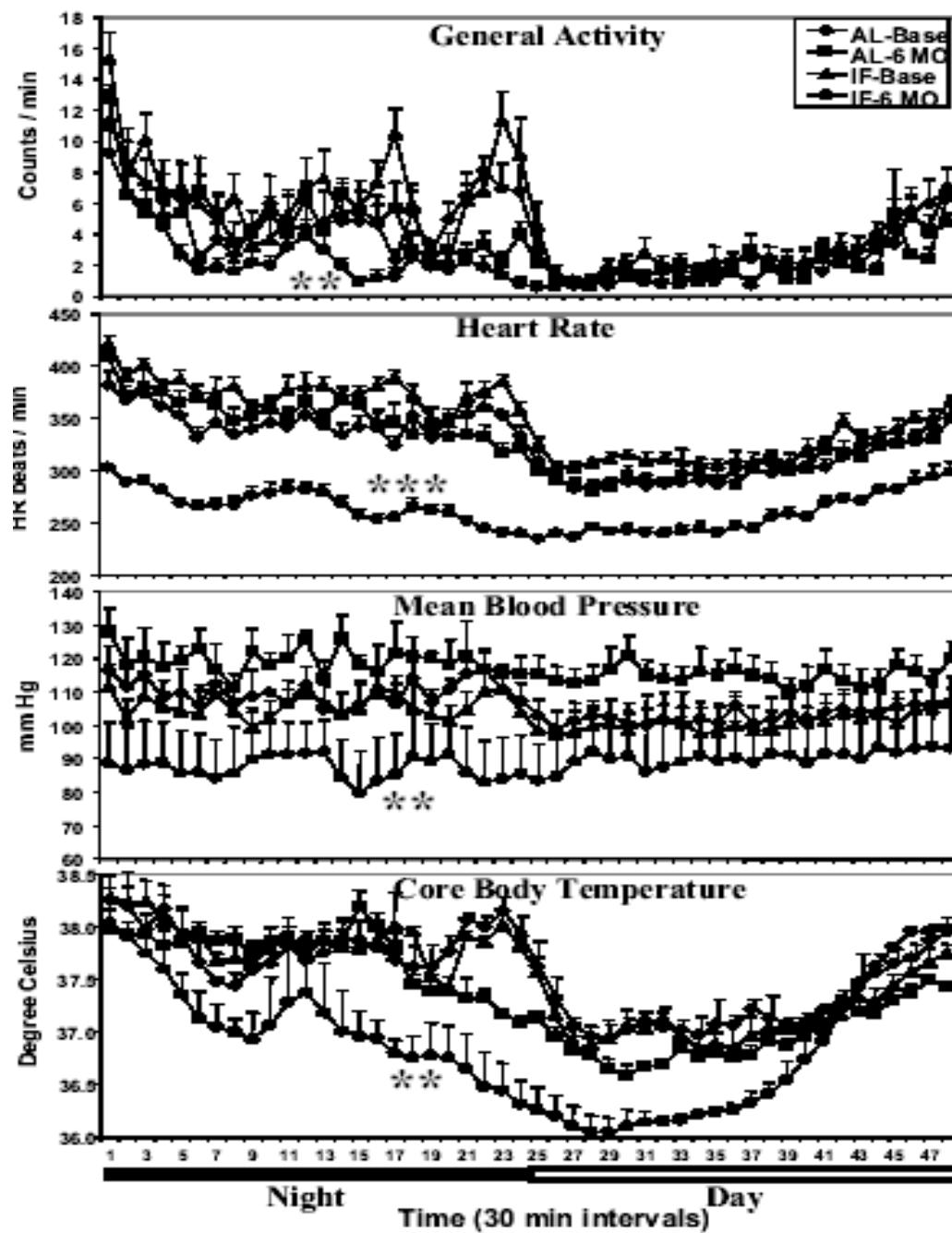


Cheng A, Wan R, Yang JL, Kamimura N, Son TG, Ouyang X, Luo Y, Okun E, Mattson MP.
(2012) Involvement of PGC-1 α in the formation and maintenance of neuronal dendritic spines.
Nature Commun. 2012;3:1250. doi: 10.1038/ncomms2238.

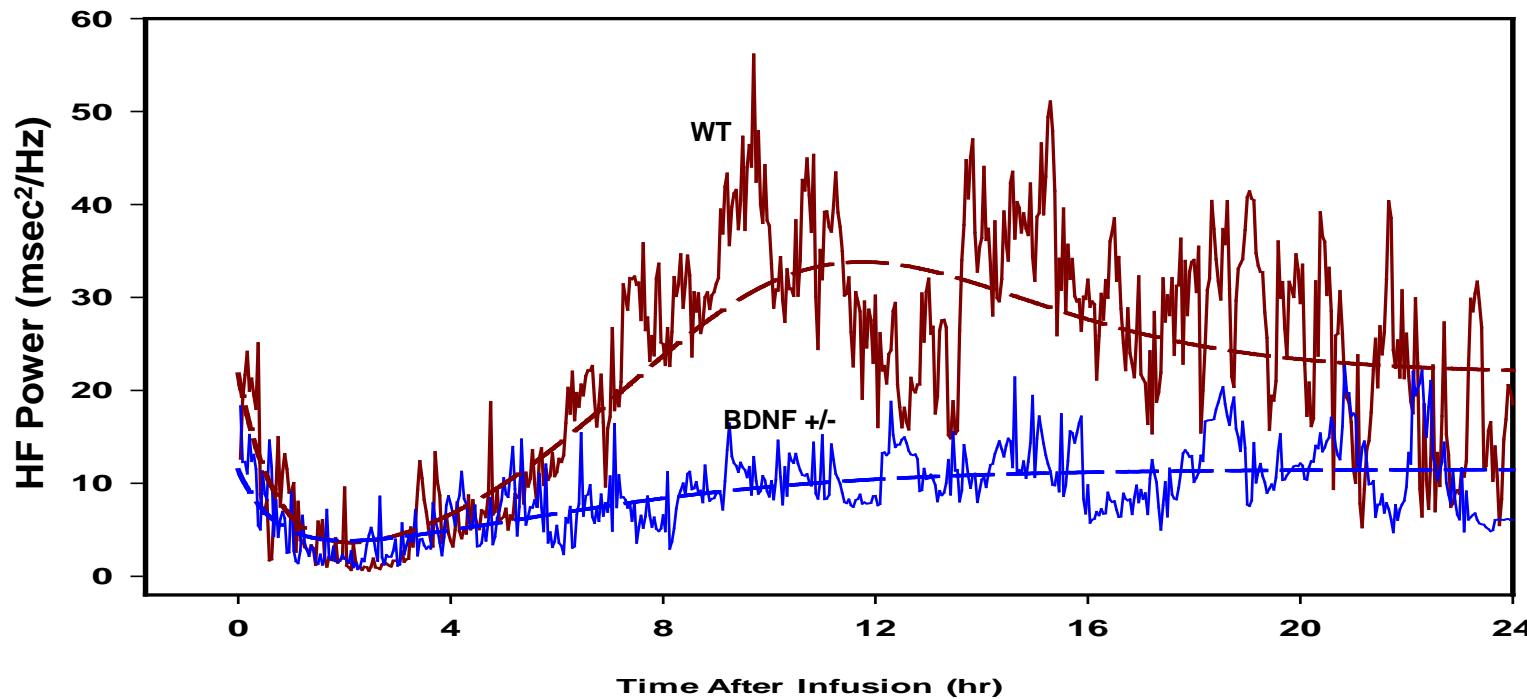
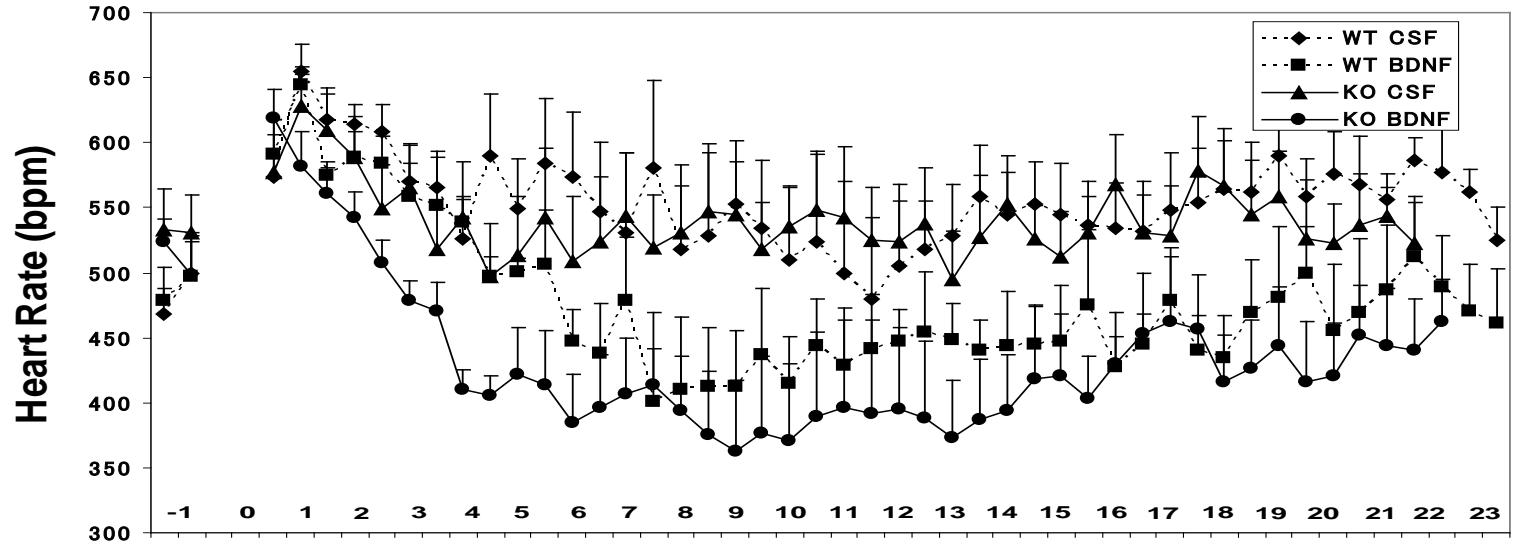




Intermittent fasting reduces resting heart rate and blood pressure, and increases heart rate variability in rats



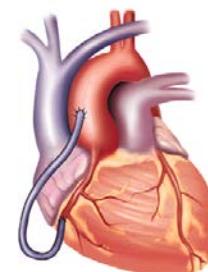
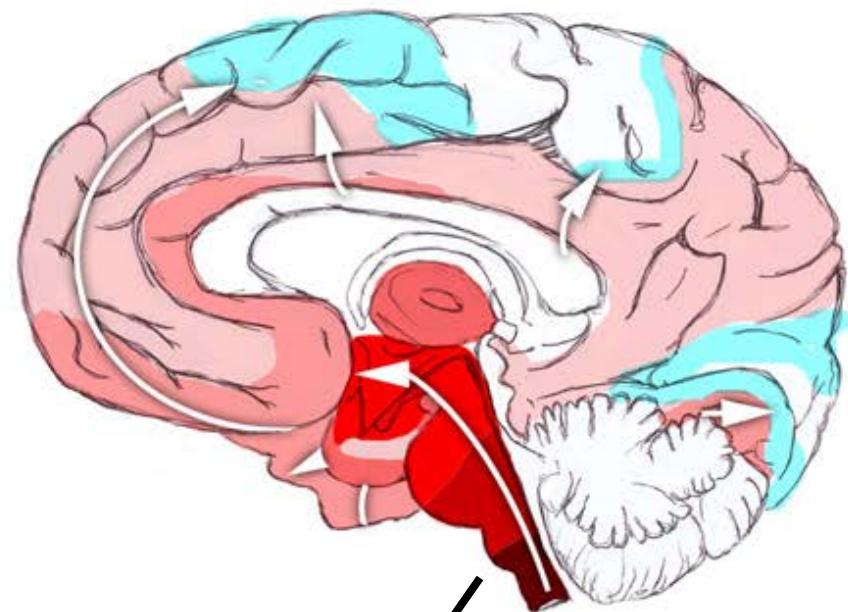
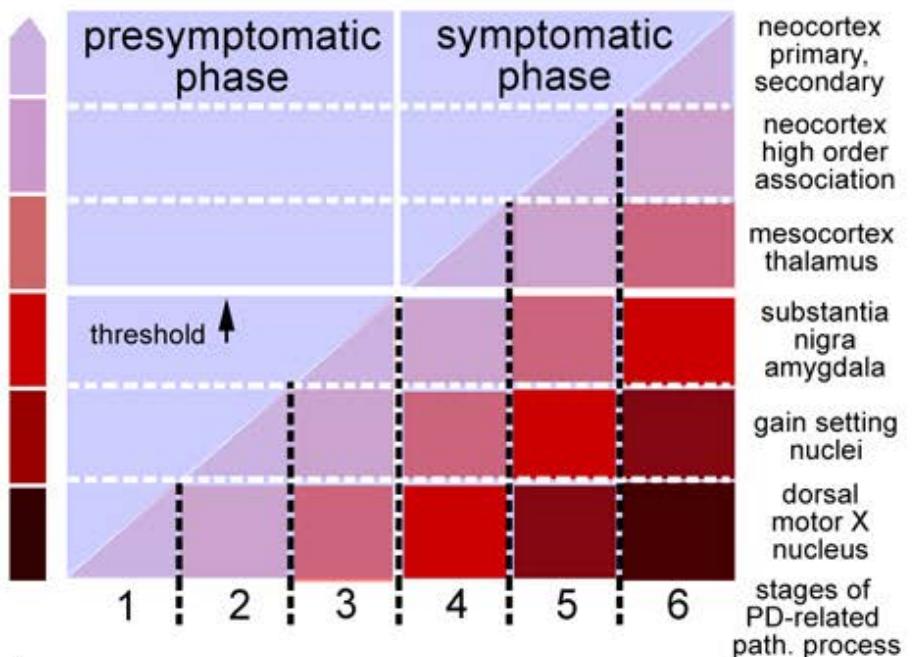
Brainstem BDNF reduces resting heart rate and increases heart rate variability in mice

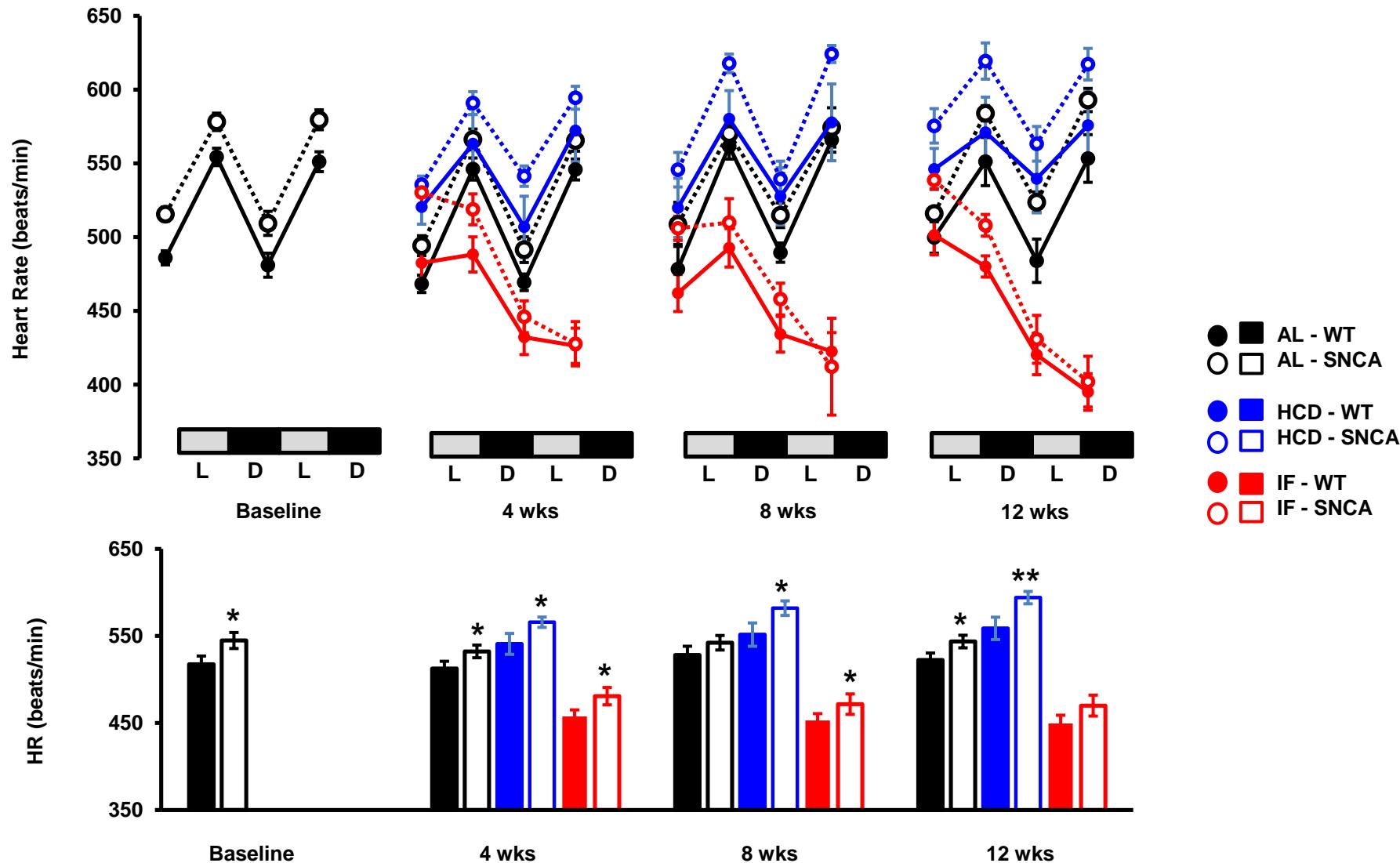


Autonomic Nervous System Dysfunction Precedes Motor Symptoms in PD.

Brainstem Pathology Precedes Substantia Nigra Pathology in PD.

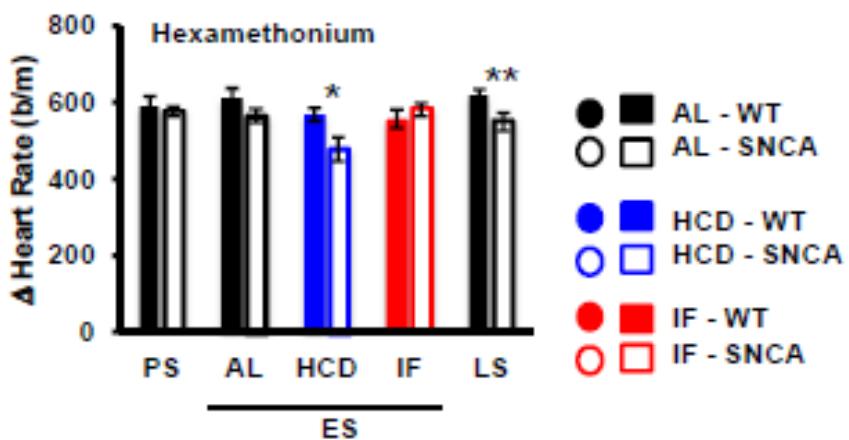
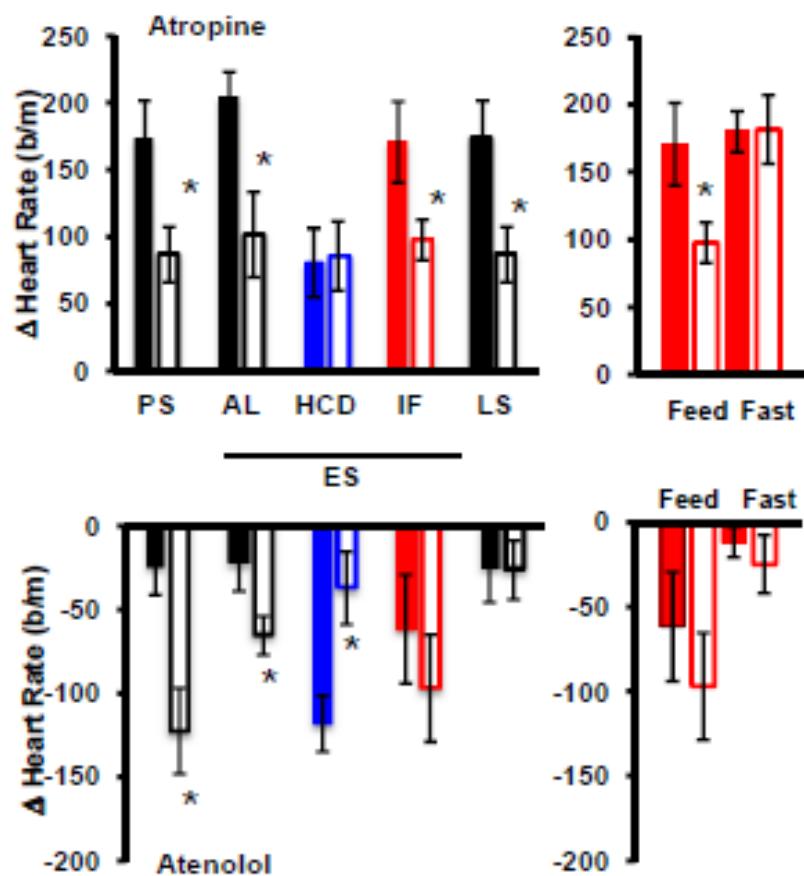
(Braak et al.; 2004; Cell Tissue Research)





Dietary energy intake modifies brainstem autonomic dysfunction caused by mutant α -synuclein.

Griffioen KJ, Rothman SM, Ladenheim B, Wan R, Vranis N, Hutchison E, Okun E, Cadet JL, Mattson MP. Neurobiol Aging. 2012 Aug 7. [Epub ahead of print]



INTERMITTENT FASTING AND HEALTH: HUMAN STUDIES

Johnson, J. B., W. Summer, R. G. Cutler, B. Martin, D. H. Hyun, V. D. Dixit, M. Pearson, M. Nassar, S. Maudsley, O. Carlson, S. John, D. R. Laub and M. P. Mattson (2007) **Alternate day calorie restriction improves clinical findings and reduces markers of oxidative stress and inflammation in overweight adults with moderate asthma.** *Free Rad. Biol. Med.* 42: 665-674.

Harvie, M. N., M. Pegington, M. P. Mattson, J. Frystyk, B. Dillon, G. Evans, J. Cuzick, S. Jebb, B. Martin, R. G. Cutler, T. G. Son, S. Maudsley, O. D. Carlson, J. M. Egan, A. Flyvbjerg and A. Howell (2010) **The effects of intermittent and continuous energy restriction on weight loss, and metabolic disease risk markers: a randomized trial in young overweight women.** *Int. J. Obesity.* 35: 714-727.

A TRIAL OF INTERMITTENT ENERGY RESTRICTION IN SUBJECTS AT RISK FOR COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT. Mattson, Willette, Kapogianis et al.

Ages 55 – 70. Overweight and insulin resistant.

Cognitive testing – executive function

Structural and functional MRI

MRS spectroscopy

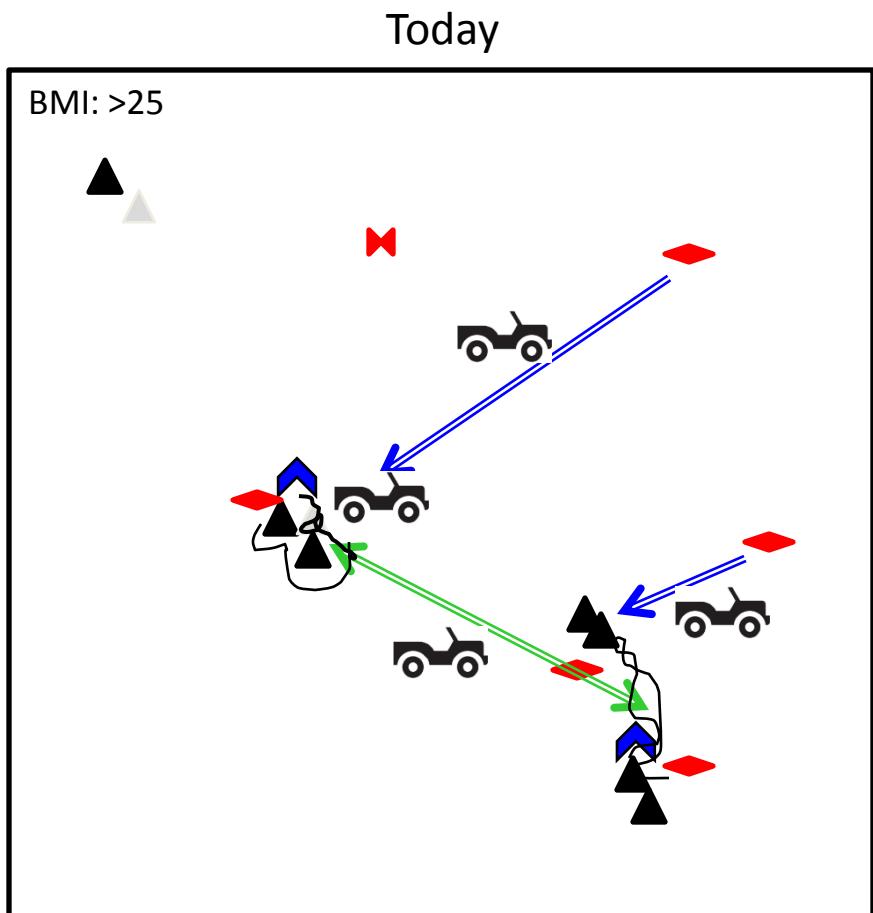
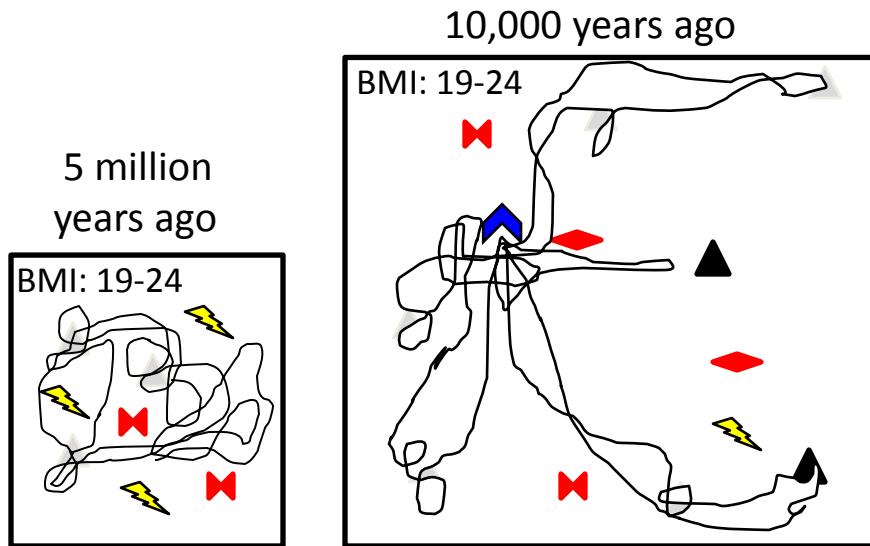
Cerebrospinal fluid – BDNF, Ab, pTau, markers of oxidative stress and inflammation

Plasma energy-regulating hormones and various markers of interest

ANS function – heart rate variability

AN ENERGY-CENTRIC VIEW OF A DAY IN THE LIVES OF OUR ANCESTORS AND OURSELVES

- ~~~~ Walking / running route
- ▲ Low energy density food
- ▲ High energy density food
- ⚡ Predators and other hazards
- ↔ Intra-species competition
- Intra-species cooperation
- ↑ Shelter / food storage
- 🚜 Effort-sparing technologies



Lab Members

Dong Liu
Roy Cutler
Peisu Zhang
Ruiqian Wan
Pamela Yao

Yonquan Luo

Mohamed Mughal
Emmette Hutchison
Kathy Griffioen
Aiwu Cheng

Yan Hou
Elisa Kawamoto
Yue Wang

Yong Liu
Simonetta Camandola

Jeong Yoon
Eitan Okun
Catherine Schwartz
Sarah Rothman
Jenq-Lin Yang
Sarah Texel

Former Lab Members

Steve Barger
Anna Bruce-Keller
Katsutoshi Furukawa
Qing Guo
Carsten Culmsee
Sung-Chun Tang
Marc Gleichmann

Bronwen Martin
Bob Mark
Jeff Keller
Norm Haughey
Veerendra Halagappa
Wenzhen Duan
Jaewon Lee
Devin Gary
Olivier Milhavet
Justin Lathia
Inna Kruuman
Alexis Stranahan
Navin Maswood
Sic (Stephen) Chan
Garrie Arumugam
Tae Gen Son
Tim Magnus
Dong-Gyu Jo

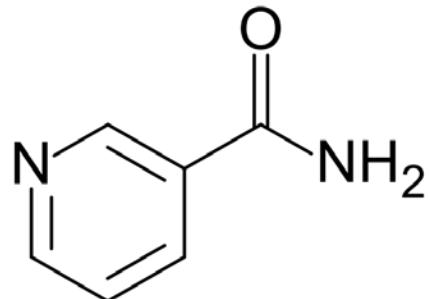
Dietary supplementation with nicotinamide or ketone esters ameliorates behavioral deficits and amyloid pathology in a mouse model of Alzheimer's disease (3xTgAD mice).

Green KN, Steffan JS, Martinez-Coria H, Sun X, Schreiber SS, Thompson LM, LaFerla FM (2008)

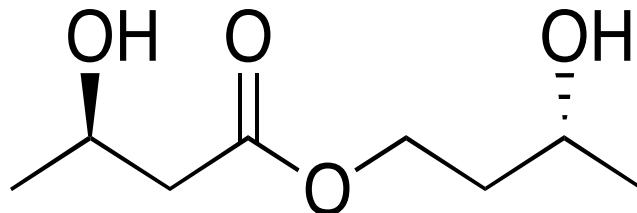
Nicotinamide restores cognition in Alzheimer's disease transgenic mice via a mechanism involving sirtuin inhibition and selective reduction of Thr231-phosphotau. *J Neurosci.* 28: 11500-10.

Liu, D., M. Pitta, H. Jiang, J.-H. Lee, G. Zhang, X. Chen, E. M. Kawamoto and M. P. Mattson (2012)

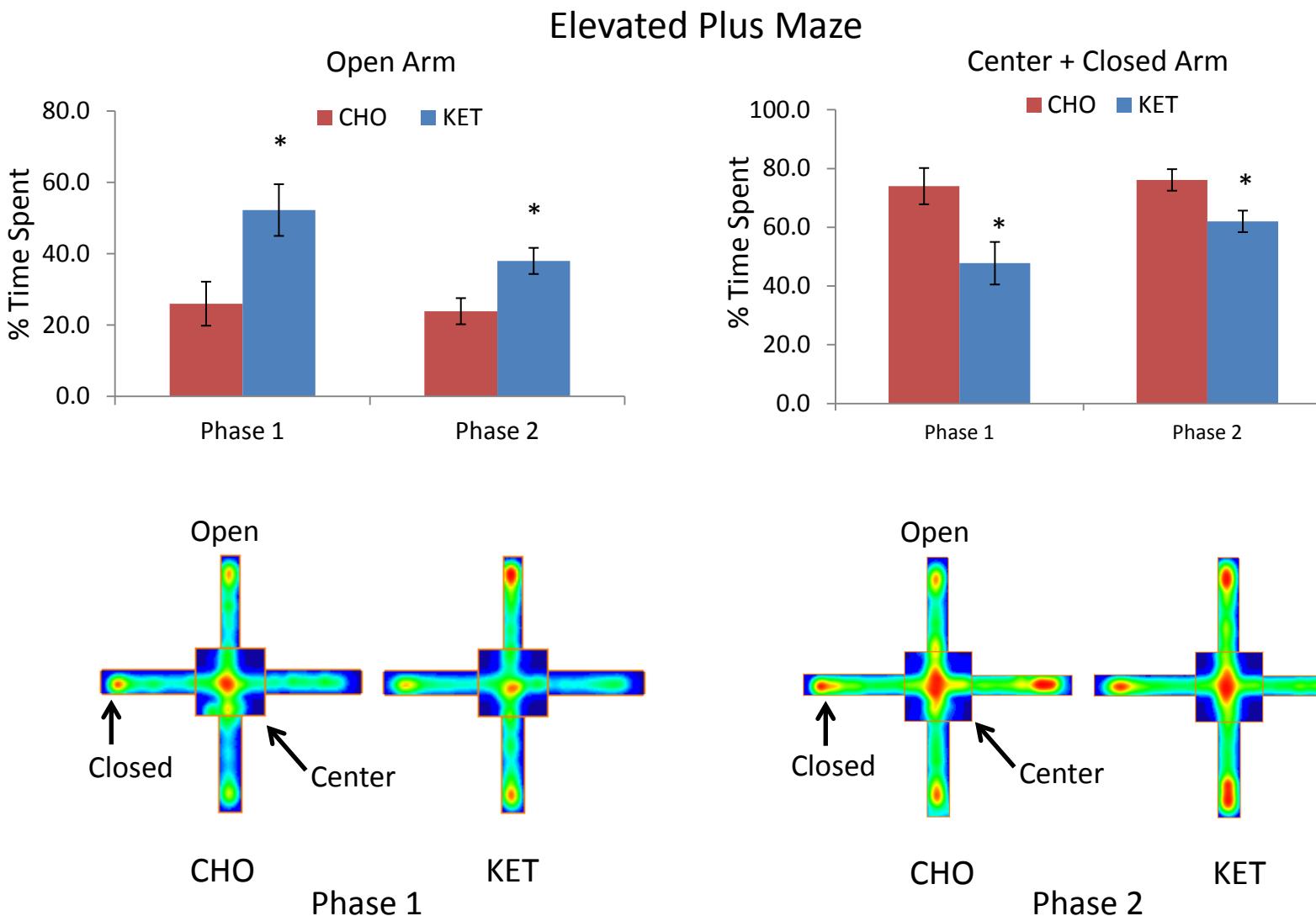
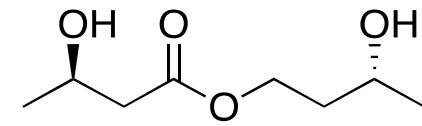
Nicotinamide forestalls pathology and cognitive decline in Alzheimer mice: evidence for improved neuronal bioenergetics and autophagy procession. *Neurobiol. Aging* 34: 1564-80.



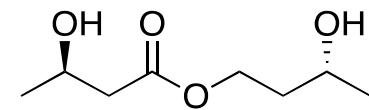
Kashiwaya, Y., C. Bergman, J. H. Lee, R. Wan, M. T. King, M. R. Mughal, E. Okun, K. Clarke, M. P. Mattson and R. L. Veech (2012) **A ketone ester diet exhibits anxiolytic and cognition-sparing properties, and lessens amyloid and tau pathologies in a mouse model of Alzheimer's disease.** *Neurobiol. Aging* 34: 1530-9.



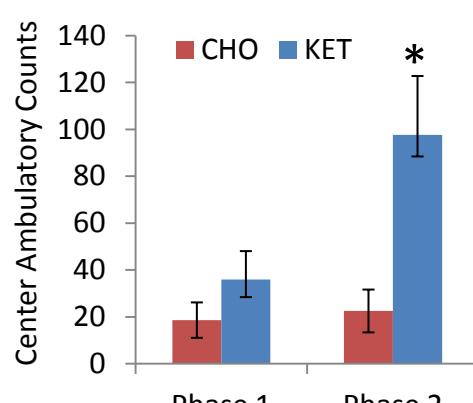
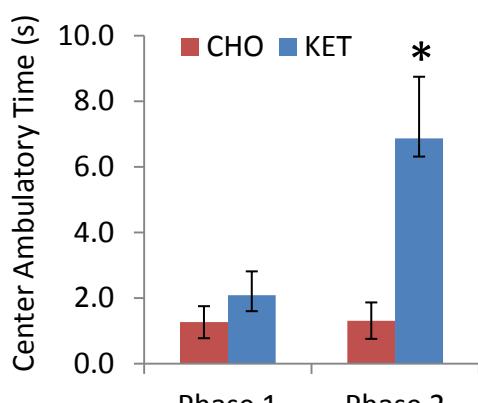
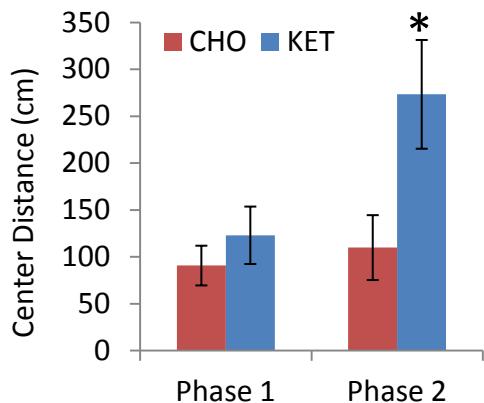
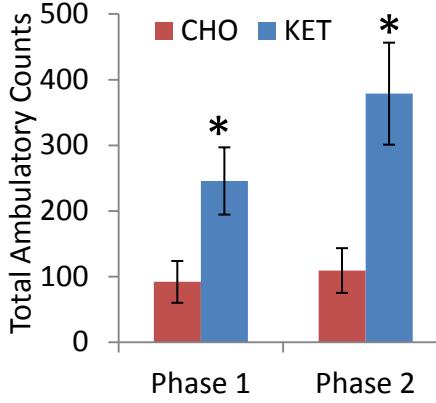
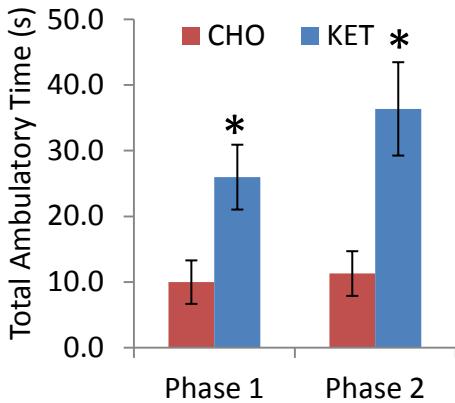
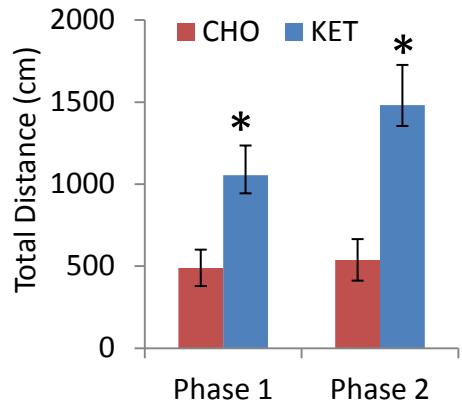
Dietary Supplementation with Ketone Esters (*D*- β -hydroxybutyrate and (*R*)-1,3- butanediol) Ameliorates Anxiety-Like Behavior in 3xTgAD Mice



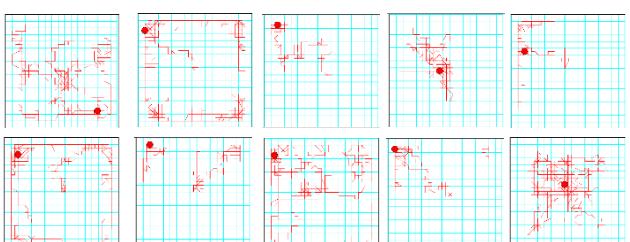
Dietary Supplementation with Ketone Esters ($\text{D}-\beta$ -hydroxybutyrate and (R)-1,3-butanediol) Ameliorates Anxiety-Like Behavior in 3xTgAD Mice



Open Field

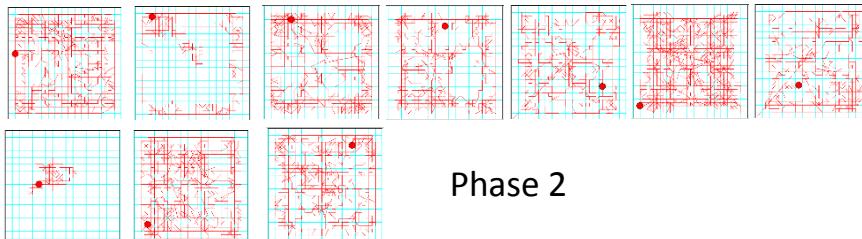


CHO



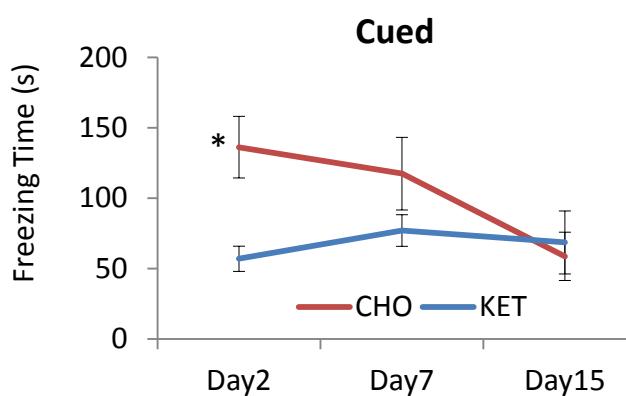
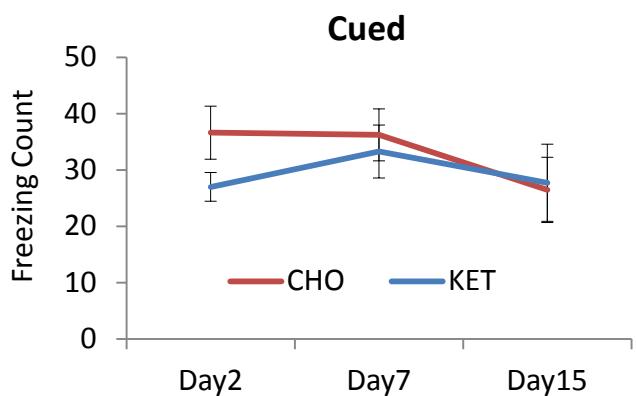
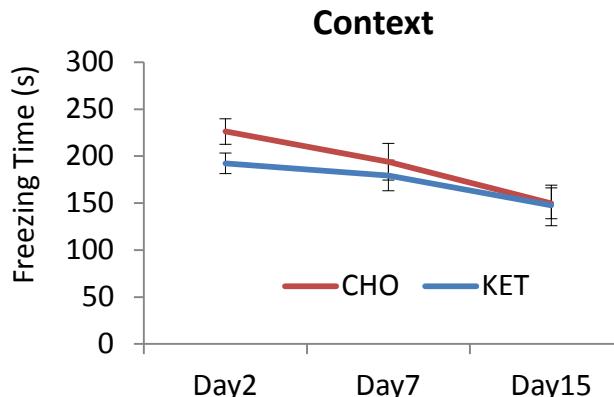
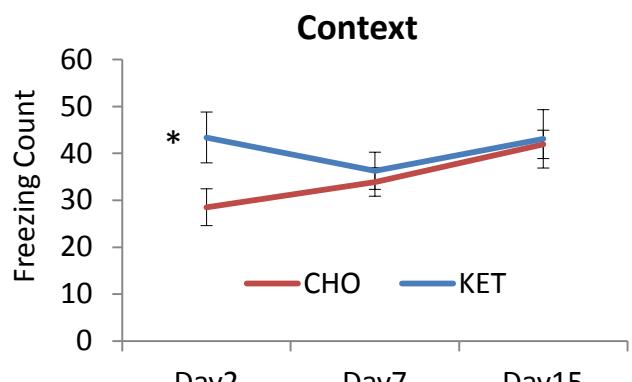
Phase 2

KET



Phase 2

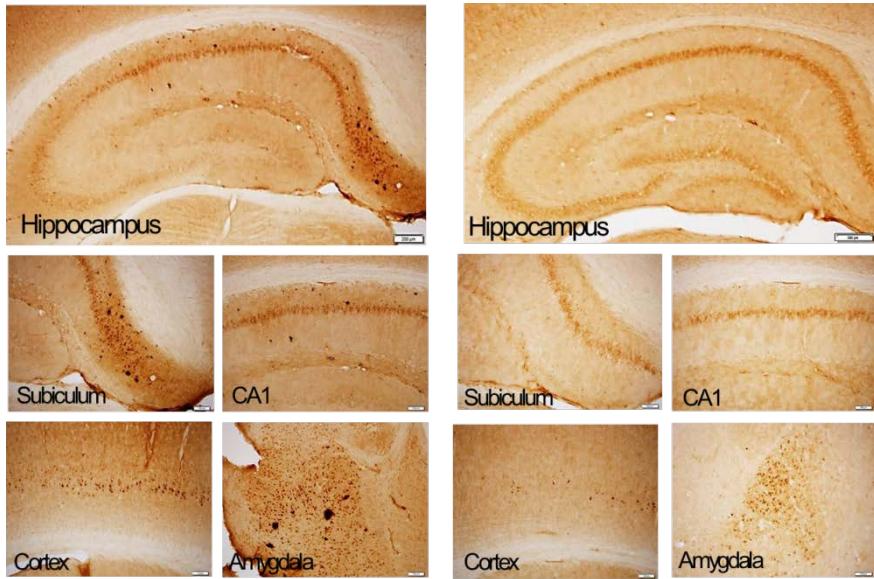
Ketone ester-fed 3xTgAD mice exhibit stronger context-dependent fear response related to hippocampal memory and a more rapid extinction of amygdala-dependent tone-related conditioned fear compared to 3xTgAD mice fed the control diet.



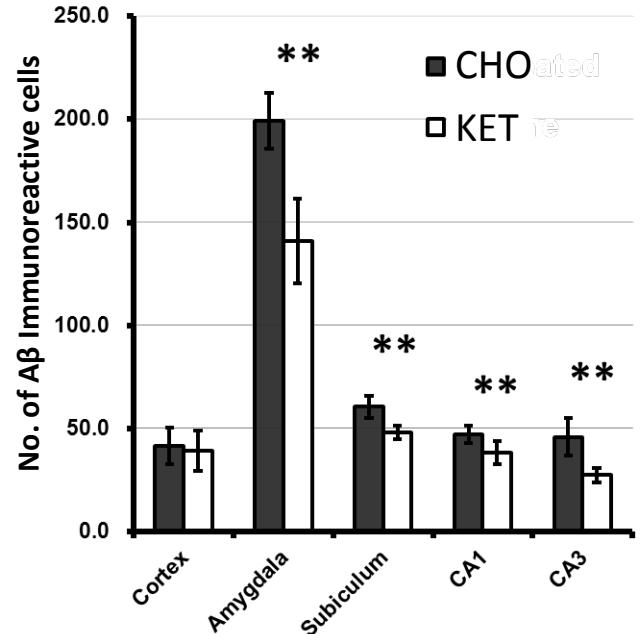
A β Immunoreactivity

CHO

A



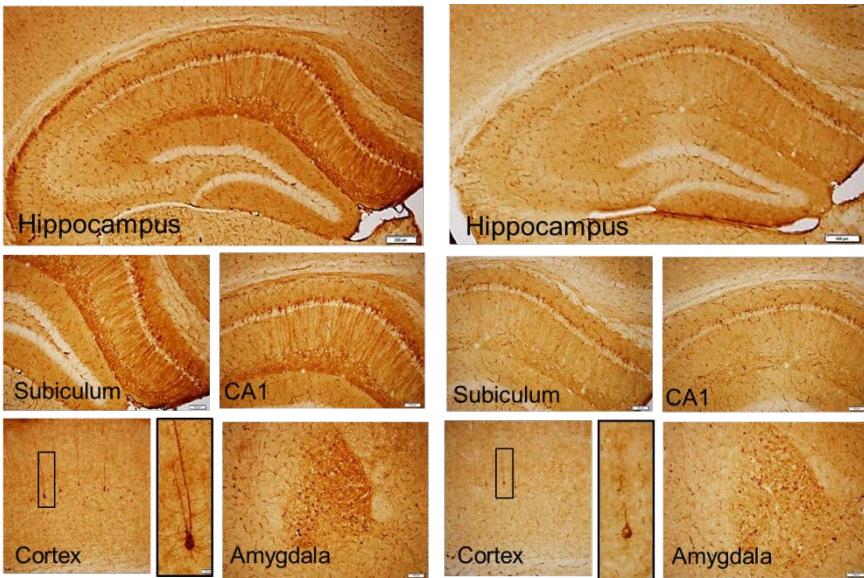
KET



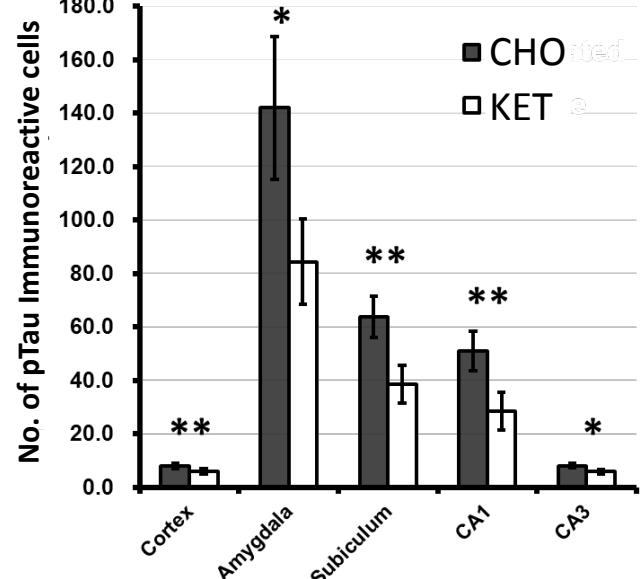
pTau Immunoreactivity

CHO

B



KET



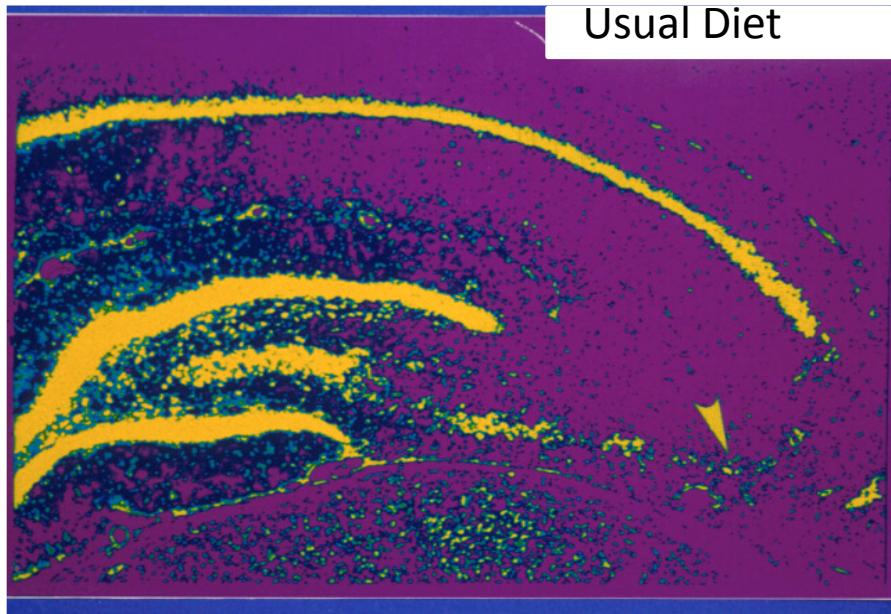
DISPELLING THE DEMONS (epileptic seizures)

Romans: Fasting

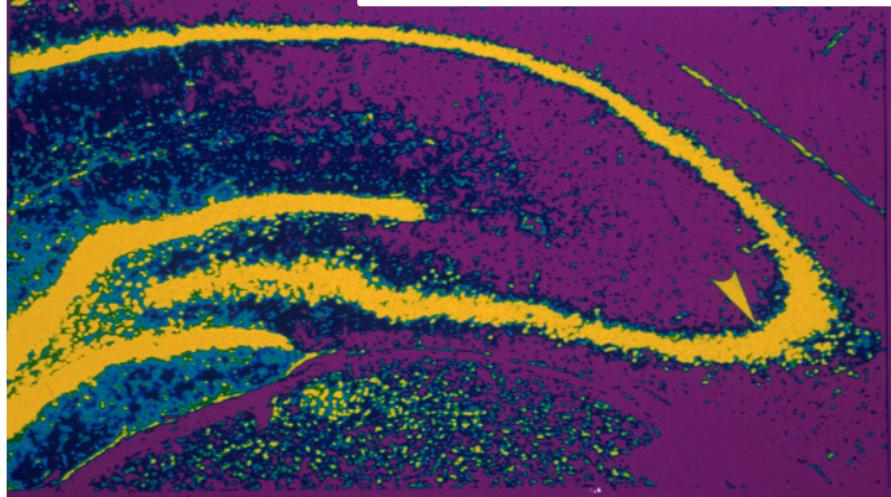


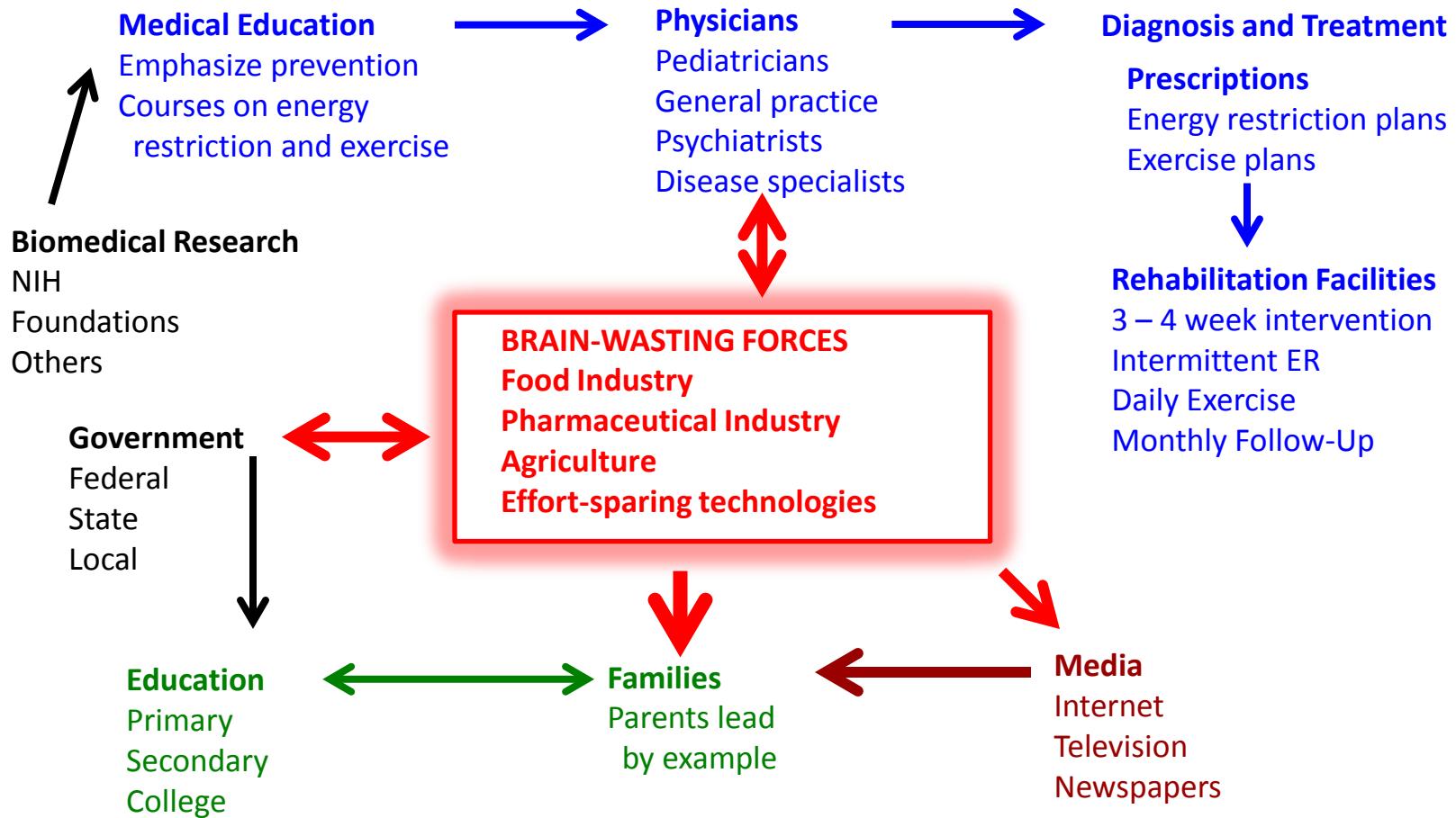
Bruce-Keller, A. J., G. Umberger, R. McFall and M. P. Mattson (1999) **Food restriction reduces brain damage and improves behavioral outcome following excitotoxic and metabolic insults.** *Ann. Neurol.* 45: 8-15.

Usual Diet



Intermittent Fasting





Mattson MP. [Energy Intake and Exercise as Determinants of Brain Health and Vulnerability to Injury and Disease](#). *Cell Metabolism* 2012; 16: 706-722.

The Fasting Cure

by

UPTON SINCLAIR

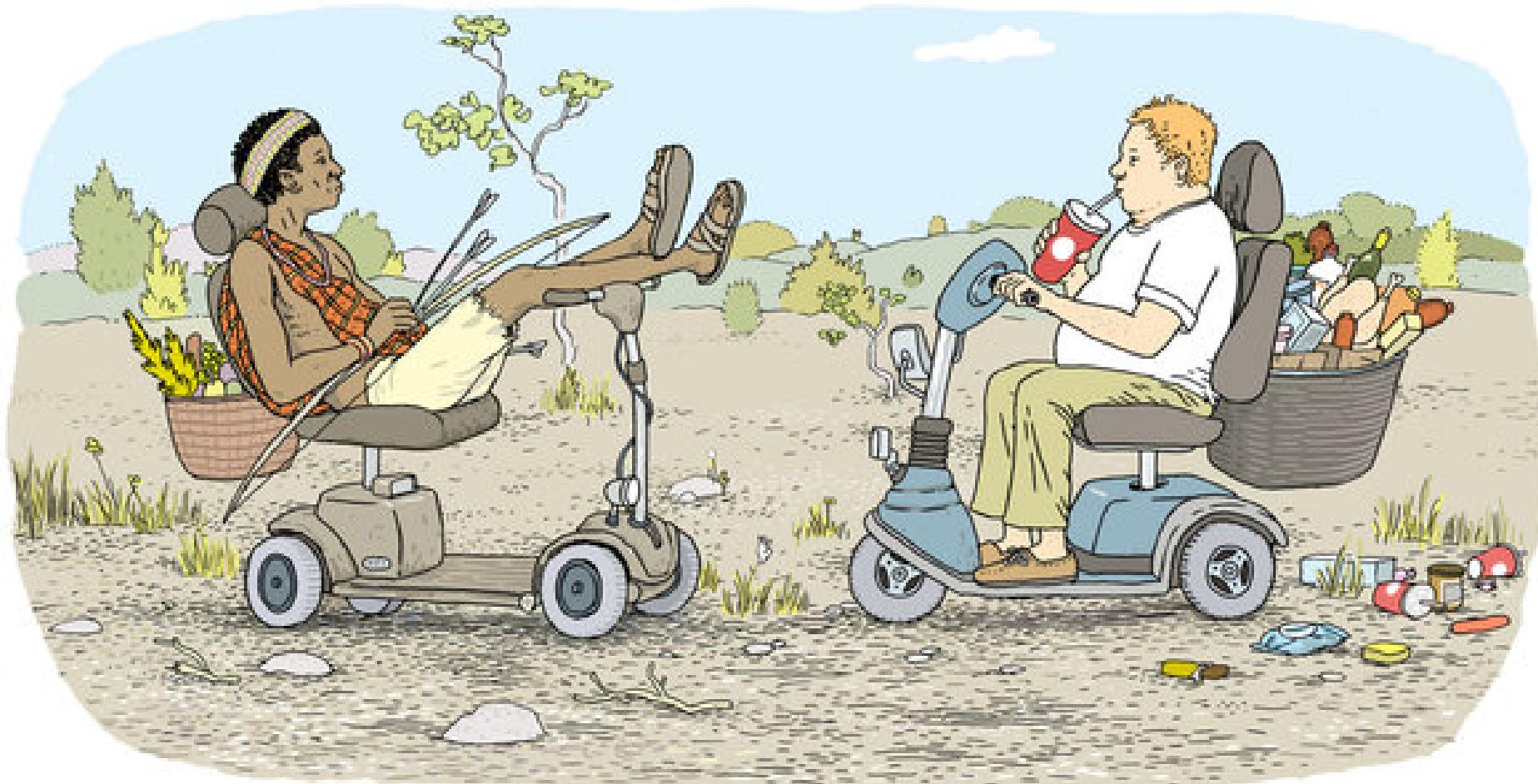
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MITCHELL KENNERLEY

IN the *Cosmopolitan Magazine* for May, 1910, and in the *Contemporary Review* (London) for April, 1910, I published an article dealing with my experiences in fasting. I have written a great many magazine articles, but never one which attracted so much attention as this. The

My object in publishing this book is two-fold: first, to have something to which I can refer people, so that I will not have to answer half a dozen "fasting letters" every day for the rest of my life; and second, in the hope of attracting sufficient attention to the subject to interest some scientific men in making a real investigation of it. To-day we know certain facts about what is called "autointoxication"; we know them because Metchnikoff, Pawlow and others have made a thorough-going inquiry into the subject. I believe that the subject of fasting is one of just as great importance. I have stated facts in this book about myself; and I have quoted many letters which are genuine and beyond dispute. The cures which they record are altogether without precedent, I think. The reader will find in the course of the book (page 63) a tabulation of the results of 277 cases of fasting. In this number of desperate cases, there were only about half a dozen definite and unexplained failures reported. Surely it cannot be that medical men and scientists will continue for much longer to close their eyes to facts of such vital significance as this.

Upton Sinclair



NY Times / Anders Nilsen

